

**SYSTEMATICALLY
DESIGNED**

UPSC MAINS

NOTES

GENERAL STUDIES - 02

POLITY & CONSTITUTION

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)
(SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

NOTES

Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure..

Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings,

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- Significance Of Constitution
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- Pitt's India Act Of 1784
- Charter Act Of 1813
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- Charter Act Of 1853
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- Indian Councils Act Of 1861
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- Composition Of Constituent Assembly
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- Committees Of Constituent Assembly
- Drafting Committee
- Criticism Of Constituent Assembly
- Changes By Independence Act

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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure..

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- Salient Features

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- **Ways Of Amending The Constitution**
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- Tenth Amendment Act, 1961
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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure..

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- Forty-Fourth Amendment Act, 1978
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- One Hundred And First Amendment Act, 2017
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- Schedules Of The Indian Constitution

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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure..

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- Basics Of Preamble
- Preamble Gives An Idea About The Following:
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- Important Concepts
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- Provision For Laws Violating Fundamental Rights:
- Features Of The Fundamental Rights:
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- Types Of Emergencies
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- Basic Difference Between Three Emergencies
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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure..

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- Classification Of Dpsp
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- Difference Between Fundamental Rights And Dpsp:
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- Challenges & Implementation Of Dpsp:
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- **Fundamental Duties**

- Introduction
- Fundamental Duties In India

- Significance Of Fundamental Duties?
- Swaran Singh Committee 1976 Report:
- Features Of Fundamental Duties In India
- Fundamental Duties Reviewed By Verma Committee
- Criticism Against Fundamental Duties In India
- Correlation Between Fundamental Rights And Fundamental Duties

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- What Is Basic Structure Doctrine?
- Evolution Of Basic Structure Doctrine
- Components Of Basic Structure Doctrine
- Arguments Against Basic Structure Doctrine
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Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.

Functions And Responsibilities of The Union And The States,

- Seventh Schedule
- Evolution of Seventh Schedule
- **Need To Relook And Revise The Seventh Schedule:**
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- What Are The Issues With The Seventh Schedule?
- **Post-Independence Developments of Seventh Schedule**
 - 1. State demanding greater autonomy:
 - 2. Recommendations of Sarkaria Commissions
- The Question of Federalism
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- Doctrine of Pith And Substance
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- Various Amendments Related To The 7th Schedule

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Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.

Issues And Challenges Pertaining To The Federal Structure

- What Is Federalism?
- Federal Structure of India
- The Federal Features of The Constitution of India

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- office of Governor
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- Language Conflict
- Single Constitution and Citizenship
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- Economic Incompatibilities of the States
- Physical Environment
- Integrated Services
- The Indestructible Union with Destructible Units
- External Factors

• **Cooperative Federalism**

- State of Cooperative Federalism in India
- Challenges to cooperative federalism
- Strengthening Federalism

• **Competitive Federalism**

- What is Competitive Federalism?
- State of Competitive Federalism in India

- Difference Between Cooperative & Competitive Federalism
- Steps Towards Strengthening of Cooperative And Competitive Federalism

• **Centre-State Relations**

- Legislative Relations
- Administrative Relations
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- Important Recommendations on Centre-State Relations
- Inter-State Relations
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- Inter-State Council
- Inter-state trade and commerce
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Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.

Devolution of Powers And Finances Up To Local Levels And Challenges Therein.

- **Local Governments**

- What is a Local Government?
- Evolution of Local Government
- Local government and Democracy
- Growth of Local Government in India
- Structure of Local Government in India.

- **Panchayati Raj and PESA 1996**

- Introduction
- Evolution of Panchayati Raj
- Constitutionalisation of PRI
- Compulsory and voluntary provisions of the Act

- PESA act, 1996
- What are the reasons For Poor Functioning of Panchayat Raj Institutions?
- What needs to be done?

- **Municipalities**

- Historical perspective of local bodies in India
- Salient features of 74th amendment act
- Types of urban governments in India
- Significance of ULB
- Present status of urban local bodies
- Challenges faced by ULBs
- What needs to be done?.

Separation of Powers Between Various Organs Dispute Redressal Mechanisms And Institutions.

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- What Separation of Powers?
- The doctrine of Separation of Power
- Features of Doctrine of Separation of power
- History of Separation of Power
- Importance of Separation of Power
- Judicial Cases Upholding Separation of Powers Doctrine

• Relationship between Various Organs

- Relationship between Legislature and Judiciary
- Relationship between Legislature and Executive
- Relationship between Executive and Judiciary

• Major Doctrines

- Introduction
- Doctrine of Basic Structure

- Doctrine of Separation of Powers
- Doctrine of Pith and Substance
- Doctrine of Incidental or Ancillary Powers
- Doctrine of Severability
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- Doctrine of Colourable Legislation
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• Functional Overlap & Checks And Balances

- Functional Overlap
- System of Checks And Balances
- Scenario In India

• Separation of Power In Other Countries

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Comparison of The Indian Constitutional Scheme With That of Other Countries.

- Introduction
- Sources of the Indian Constitution – Features Borrowed
- Comparison Scheme
- **Constitution of United Kingdom**
 - Executive
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 - In short
- **Constitution of “The United States of America”**
 - Federalism
 - Form of Government
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 - Duration of Representative bodies at the Centre
 - Doctrine of Separation of Power and the System of Checks and Balances
 - Judiciary
- **Constitution of China**
 - Legislative
 - Executive
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- **Constitution of France**
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 - Cohabitation
 - Legislature
 - Amendment of the Constitution
- **Constitution of Germany**
 - Federalism
 - Democracy
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Comparison of The Indian Constitutional Scheme With That of Other Countries.

- **Constitution of Japan**

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- Features of the Japanese Constitution
- Comparison
- Article 21
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- Conclusion

- **Constitution of Canada**

- Basics
- Constitutional Monarchy
- Parliamentary Government
- Federalism
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- Rights
- Conclusion:

- **Constitution of Australia**

- About the Australian and Indian constitutions
- Background to the Indian constitution
- Previous legislation

- How is Australian law protecting human rights?
- Inclusion of a preamble
- Conclusion

- **Constitution of Switzerland**

- Comparison
- Institutions for Direct Democracy

- **Constitution of South Africa**

- Important Features

- **Constitution of Russia**

- Constitutional System in Russia
- 1924 Constitution of the Soviet Union
- Russia's Political System
- Adoption of the USSR's First Constitution
- Comparing the Constitutions of Russia and India

- **Constitution of Ireland**

- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Proportional representation system for Electing the President
- Members' nomination by the President.
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- A Quick Recap

Parliament And State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges And Issues Arising Out of These.

• **Parliament**

- Introduction
- Salient Features of Indian Parliamentary System
- Merits of Indian Parliamentary System
- De-Merits of Indian Parliamentary System
- Reasons for Adopting Parliamentary System in India
- Difference between Parliamentary System of Britain and India

• **Sessions of Parliament, Adjournment, Etc**

- Sessions of Parliament,
- Adjournment, Etc

• **Functions of Parliament**

- The Lok Sabha
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- System of Elections To Lok Sabha
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- Reason for disqualification

• **Vacating of Seats**

- Issues In Functioning of Parliament
- Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings

• **Speaker & Deputy Speaker**

- Speaker
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• **Types of Bills**

Parliament And State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges And Issues Arising Out of These.

- **Budget In Parliament**

- About Budget
- Constitutional Provisions For Budget
- Procedure In Enactment of Budget
- Introduction of Budget
- General Discussion
- Scrutiny By Departmental Committees
- Voting On Demands For Grants
- Conditions For Cut Motion
- Significance of Cut Motion
- Passing of Appropriation Bill
- Vote On Account
- Passing of Finance Bill
- Charged Expenditure
- Issues Associated With Budgeting Process In India
- List of Important Acts that Transformed India

- **Types of Majority In Parliament**

- **Parliamentary Privileges**

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- Sources of Privileges
- Individual Privileges
- Collective Privileges
- Breach of Privileges And Contempt of The House
- Should Be Privileges Codified?
- Parliamentary Committees
- State Legislatures:
- Membership of State Legislature:
- Presiding officers of State Legislature:
- Speaker & Deputy Speaker of Assembly:
- Chairman And Deputy Chairman of Council:
- Sessions of State Legislature:
- **Legislative Procedure In State Legislature:**
 - Ordinary Bills:
 - Money Bills (Article 198, 199):
- Position of Legislative Council:

Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—
Ministries and Departments of the Government; Pressure Groups and
Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.

Structure, Organization And Functioning Of The Executive And The Judiciary—Ministries And Departments Of The Government;

- **Union:**
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 - Prime Minister
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 - Cabinet Committees
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 - Governor
 - Chief Minister
 - State Council of Ministers
- **Judiciary**
 - Supreme Court
 - High Court
 - Subordinate Courts

Pressure Groups And Formal/Informal Associations And Their Role In The Polity.

Pressure Groups

- Introduction
- Techniques Used By Pressure Groups
- Characteristics of Pressure Groups
- Types of Pressure Groups
- Pressure Groups in India
- Functions, Role & Importance of Pressure Groups
- Significance of Pressure Groups
- Shortcomings of Pressure Groups

Salient Features of The Representation of People's Act

- **Representation of Peoples Act**
 - Introduction
 - What is the Representation of Peoples Act 1951?
 - Background of Representation of Peoples Act 1951
 - Amendments to RPA Act 1951
 - Salient Features of Representation of Peoples Act 1951
 - offences of Representation of Peoples Act 1951
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 - Challenges of Representation of People Acts
 - What needs to be done?
- **Representation of Peoples act, 1951**
 - Introduction
 - Salient Features of the act:
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 - Introduction
 - Salient features of RPA, 1950:
- **Other Important Issues related to RPA**
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 - Election Funding
 - Money Power in Elections
 - Simultaneous Elections
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Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.

Appointment To Various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions And Responsibilities of Various Constitutional Bodies.

- **Election Commission**
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 - Powers
 - Functions & Responsibilities
- **Union Public Service Commission**
 - Appointment
 - Powers
 - Functions & Responsibilities
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 - Powers
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- **Finance Commission**
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 - Powers
 - Functions & Responsibilities
- **National Commission for SCs**
 - Appointment
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 - Functions & Responsibilities
- **National Commission for STs**
 - Appointment
 - Powers
 - Functions & Responsibilities
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 - Functions & Responsibilities
- **Comptroller and Auditor General of India**
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 - Powers
 - Functions & Responsibilities
- **Attorney General of India**
 - Appointment
 - Powers
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- **Advocate General of the State**
 - Appointment
 - Powers
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Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.

STATUTORY BODIES.

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List of Important Statutory Bodies in India

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- National Human Rights Commission
- National Commission for Women
- National Commission for Minorities
- National Green Tribunal
- Armed Forces Tribunal
- Unique Identification Authority of India
- Central Vigilance Commission
- Commission for Air Quality Management in the National Capital Region (NCR) and Adjoining Areas
- National Commission for Protection of Child Rights
- Competition Commission of India
- National Legal Services Authority
- National Bank for Agriculture and

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- Introduction
- Functions of regulators include:
- Issues with Regulatory bodies:
- What needs to be done?

List of Important Regulatory Bodies in India

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- Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI)
- Pension Fund Regulatory & Development Authority (PFRDA)
- National Housing Bank (NHB)
- Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI)
- Central Board of Film Certification
- Food Safety and Standards Authority

of India (FSSAI)

- Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)
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- Introduction
- Reasons for Emergence of Quasi-Judicial Bodies in India
- Types of quasi-judicial bodies:
- Advantages of Quasi-Judicial Bodies:
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List of Important Quasi-Judicial Bodies in India

- Central Information Commission
- National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission
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GOVERNANCE

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)

(SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.

Government Policies And Interventions For Development In Various Sectors And Issues Arising Out Of Their Design And Implementation.

- **Public Policy**

- What is Public Policy?
- Attributes of a Public policy:
- Characteristics of public policymaking:
- Importance of Public Policy:
- Types of Public Policy:

- **Public Policy in India**

- The stages of a policy cycle are as follows:
- Agencies involved in Policy Making:

- **Important Government Policies in Different Sectors of Economy**

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- Education in India
- Health in India
- Women Empowerment
- Women & Child Development
- Public Distribution/ Farmers' Welfare/Agriculture
- Rural Development
- Urban Development
- Skill Development
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Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.

Development Processes And The Development Industry

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- Development Processes and Development Industry
- Failures of Initial Planning:
- Paradigm Shift in Developmental Thinking:
- The Characteristics of this New Developmental Thinking:
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Development Processes And The Development Industry – The Role of NGOs.

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- NGO's – Establishment

• Role of NGOs PART 01

- The Social safety Role
- Improving the performance of the government

- The Service Role
- Community Participation

• Role of NGOs PART 02

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- Education:
- Women empowerment:
- Environmental awareness:
- Rehabilitation:
- Protecting dignity:
- Human rights protection:
- Need of NGOs
- Legislations and constitutional provisions regarding the NGOs:
- Advantages and Benefits of NGOs
- Issues and Weakness with NGOs
- Case studies
- Suggestions to improve the working of the NGOs

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Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.

Development Processes And The Development Industry – The Role of SHGs

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 - What are SHGs?
 - Characteristics of a good SHG:
 - Functions
 - Need for SHGs
- **Role of SHGs**
 - Poverty Alleviation:
 - Financial Inclusion
 - Human Resource Development
 - Women Empowerment
- Advantages and Benefits of SHGs
- Issues and Weakness with SHGs
- Case studies
- Suggestions to improve the working of the SHGs

Development Processes And The Development Industry – The Role of Various Groups And Associations

- **Introduction**
 - Civil society organisations
 - Microfinance Institutions

• **Civil Society Organisations -**

- Evolution
- What is the need?
- The Functional Contribution of Civil Society Organisations To Effective Governance
- Role of Civil Society Organisations
- Issues Related To Civil Society Organisations
- Types of Civil Society Organisations
- Difference Between Civil Society Organisations And Non-governmental Organisations
- National Policy On Voluntary Sector
- Suggestion For Civil Society Organisations

• **Microfinance Institutions**

- Microfinance Institutions
- Goals of Microfinance Institutions
- Groups Organized by Microfinance Institutions in India
- Regulations for MFIs
- Traditional Banks versus Microfinance Institutions
- How are MFIs Funded?
- Challenges Faced by MFIs in India
- Suggestions.

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Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.

Development Processes And The Development Industry – The Role of Donors, Charities,

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- Role of Donors & Charities in Development Process
- Characteristics of a Charity
- Example
- Challenges / Issues
- Recommendations

Development Processes And The Development Industry – The Role of Institutional And Other Stakeholders.

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- Foreign aid
- Forms of Foreign Aid
- Military Aid
- Technical Assistance
- Financial Aid
- FOREIGN AID IN INDIA

- Development Aid in India
- Foreign Aid to India
- Foreign aid by India:
- Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act (FCRA)
- Introduction
- FCRA and related issues

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Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures..

Important Aspects Of Governance

Governance

- Introduction
- Three Players In Governance
- What Is Good Governance?
- 8 Principles Of Good Governance By United Nations
- Transparency In Governance
- Accountability In Governance
- **Initiatives For Good Governance In India**
 - Right To Information
 - E-Governance
 - Legal Reforms
 - Ease Of Doing Business
 - Decentralization
 - Police Reforms
 - Aspirational Districts Programme
 - Good Governance Index

• **Issues Related To Governance**

- Political Issues:
- Legal And Judicial Issues:
- Administrative Issues:
- Economic Issues:
- Social And Environmental Issues:

• **Recommendations**

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Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures..

E-Governance- Applications, Models, Successes, Limitations, And Potential;

E-Governance

- Applications
- Models
- Successes
- Limitations
- Potential
- Recommendations Of ARC
- NITI Aayog Action Plan On E-Governance

Citizens Charters,

- Citizens Charters
- Principles Of Citizens' Charter:
- Importance Of Citizens Charters
- Objectives Of Citizens Charters
- Shortcomings Of Citizens Charters
- Recommendation Of Indian Institute Of Public Administration (IIPA)::
- Recommendation Of Second ARC Report:

Role Of Civil Services In A Democracy.

- **Introduction**
- Evolution Of Civil Services
- Functions Of Civil Services
- Constitutional Provisions
- Role Of Civil Services In Democracy:
- Civil Servant's Accountability For Good Governance:
- Few Examples Of Civil Servants Acting As Role Models For The Youth
- **Issues In Civil Services**
- Challenges In The Indian Civil Services
- Reforms Required In Civil Services
- E-Initiatives In Civil Services
- Lateral Entry Into The Civil Services

SOCIAL JUSTICE

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)
(SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

NOTES

Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.

- **Vulnerable Sections**
 - What Is Meant By 'Vulnerable Sections'?
 - **Mechanisms To Protect The Interests Of Vulnerable Sections**
 - Executive Mechanisms
 - Administrative Mechanisms
 - Ministries Related To Social Justice
 - **Laws For The Development And Betterment of Vulnerable Sections**
 - Laws-Constitutional
 - Laws-Statutory
- Welfare Schemes For Vulnerable Sections**
- **Welfare Schemes For Women**
 - Schemes Focus On Empowering Women-1
 - Government Intervention- Societal Interventions
 - Government Intervention- Educational And Skilling Interventions
 - Government Intervention- Entrepreneurial Interventions
 - Government Intervention- Financial Security Interventions
 - Schemes Focus On Empowering Women-2
 - **Welfare Schemes For Children**
 - Integrated Child Development Scheme
 - Integrated Child Protection Scheme
 - Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (Ssa):
 - Mid-Day Meal Scheme:
 - Sukanya Samridhi Yojana:
 - National Child Labour Project (Nclp)
 - **Welfare Schemes For Disabled**
 - Measures taken by government for the disabled community:
 - **Welfare Schemes For Religious Minorities**
 - National Commission for Religious and Linguistic Minorities
 - Schemes relating to Religious Minorities

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Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.

- **Welfare Schemes For Scheduled Castes (SC)**

- Scheduled Caste Sub-Plan (SCSP)
- Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana
- Babu Jagjivan Ram Chhatrawas Yojana
- Dr. Ambedkar scheme for Social integration through Inter Caste Marriages
- Venture Capital Fund for Scheduled Castes
- Ambedkar Social Innovation and Incubation Mission (ASIIM)
- National Commission for Scheduled Castes:

- **Welfare Schemes For Scheduled Tribes (ST)**

- Pradhan Mantri Van Dhan Yojana
- Van Bandhu Kalyan Yojana
- Special Central Assistance to Tribal Sub Plan (SCA to TSP)
- Top Class Education for ST Students
- Vocational Training Centres in Tribal Areas
- Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Hostels for ST boys and ST Girls
- Establishment of Ashram Schools in Tribal Sub-

Plan Areas

- Eklavya Model Residential School
- National Commission for Scheduled Tribes
- Forest Rights Act 2006:

- **Welfare Schemes For Linguistic Minorities**

- Schemes relating to Linguistic Minorities

- **Welfare Schemes For Old Age Persons**

- Schemes Relating To Old Age Persons
- Legal Backings Relating To Old Age Persons

- **Welfare Schemes For Transgender**

- SMILE – Support for Marginalized Individuals for Livelihood and Enterprise
- Schemes for Transgenders- PM-DAKSH
- Schemes for Transgenders- National Council for Transgender Persons
- Schemes for Transgenders- National Portal for Transgender Persons
- Garima Greh: Shelter Home for Transgender Persons

NOTES

Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.
Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger..

Health

- India's Healthcare Sector
- **Key Initiatives:**
 - The National Health Mission (Nhm)
 - Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram:
 - Rashtriya Bal Swasthya Karyakram (Rbsk):
 - Rashtriya Kishor Swasthya Karyakram (Rksk) For Adolescents
 - Ayush
 - National Programme For Control Of Cancer, Diabetes Cardiovascular Diseases And Stroke (Npcdcs):
 - National Mental Health Programme (Nmhp):
 - National Programme For Health Care Of Elderly (Nphce):
 - National Programme For Prevention & Control Of Deafness:
 - National Aids Control Programme (Nacp):
 - National Tobacco Control Programme
 - National Oral Health Programme:
 - National Programme For Palliative Care
 - National Programme For Prevention Of Burns And Trauma Injuries:
 - National Programme For Control Of Blindness
 - National Iodine Deficiency Disorder Control Programme
 - National Vector Borne Disease Control Programme
 - Jan Aushadhi Scheme:
 - The Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan (Pmsma)
 - Maa-Mother's Absolute Affection
 - Mission Indradhanush
- Strengthening Health Systems
- Artificial Intelligence In Healthcare
- Inadequacies In India's Healthcare System:
- Recent Steps Taken By The Government

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Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.
Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger..

Education

- Current Status Of Education In India:
- **The Present Pyramidal Structure**
 - Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) Related To Education
 - Provisions In The Indian Constitution Related To Education
- RTE Act 2009
- **Policies And Committees So Far-**
- Access To Education To Students From Deprived Background
- Problems In Education Sector:
- Higher Education In India
- Subramanian Panel Report
- **Schemes Covered By Ministry:**
 - Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (Ssa)
 - Shagun Portal – An Initiative To Monitor The Implementation Of Ssa:
 - Padhe Bharat Badhe Bharat:
 - Saransh
 - E-Pathshala
 - Shaala Siddhi :
 - Mid- Day Meal Scheme:
 - The Rashtriya Avishkar Abhiyan (Raa):
 - Madan Mohan Malviya Teacher Training Programme:
 - Swayam
 - Swayam Prabha
 - Rashtriya Uchchatam Shiksha Abhiyan (Rusa):
 - Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (Rmsa):
 - Higher Education Financing Agency (Hefa):

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Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.
Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger.

Human Resource

- What Is Human Resources?
- Status Of Human Resource In India
- Advantages Associated
- Challenges Associated
- **Suggestions For Improving Human Resources And Building Human Capital**
 - Creating Entrepreneurs
 - Creation Of More Jobs
 - Skilling Our Population
 - Focus On Creating Rural Employment Opportunities

Issues Relating To Poverty And Hunger.

- Introduction
- Types Of Poverty:
- Important Concepts
- Poverty Estimation
- **Poverty Estimation**
 - Measurement Of Poverty Line
 - Data Collection Methods
- **Measurement Of Poverty:**
 - Pre-Independence Poverty Estimation
 - Post-Independence Poverty Estimation

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)
(SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

PART 01

INDIA – CHINA RELATIONS

INDIA – PAKISTAN RELATIONS

PART 02

INDIA – NEPAL RELATIONS

INDIA – BHUTAN RELATIONS

PART 03

INDIA – MYANMAR RELATIONS

INDIA – BANGLADESH RELATIONS

PART 04

INDIA – AFGHANISTAN RELATIONS

INDIA – MALDIVES RELATIONS

PART 05

INDIA – SRI LANKA RELATIONS

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

India-China

• **Border Dispute**

- Marking The India-China Border
- Timeline Of Events
- The Forward Policy
- Root Cause Of Border Dispute Between India & China:
- Disputed Areas Along The Lac
- Sino-Indian War
- Post Sino-Indian War Scenario
- Pact Of 1993
- Breach Of 1993 Pact
- Strategic Importance Of Galwan Valley
- Dispute Resolution Mechanisms In The Past
- Ways To Resolve Border Disputes

- China's String Of Pearls
- China's Belt And Road Initiative: Prospects And Pitfalls
- India's Trade Deficit With China
- India-China-Tibet Issue
- South China Sea Dispute
- Cpec And India

India-Pakistan

- Pakistan's Search For Identity
- History Of Indo-Pak Relations
- Other Major Issues In India-Pakistan Relations
- Siachen Glacier
- Sir Creek Dispute
- Reorganization Of Jammu & Kashmir
- Future Course Of India-Pakistan Relations

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

India-Nepal

- Historical Background
- Current Issues In India Nepal Relations
- **Why Nepal Is Important For India**
- Future Roadmap For India
- Historical Background
- India-Nepal Relations

India-Bhutan

- Historical Ties
- Indo-Bhutan Treaty Of Peace And Friendship, 1949
- Bhutan's Significance To India
- Areas Of Cooperation
- Challenges
- Way Forward
- Bangladesh-Bhutan-India-Nepal (BBIN) Motor Vehicles Agreement (MVA)

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

India-Myanmar

- Background
- Location
- **India-Myanmar Relations**
 - Economic Relations
 - Infrastructure And Connectivity
 - Development Aid
 - Disaster Relief
 - Cultural Cooperation
 - Defence Cooperation
 - Health
 - Energy Cooperation
 - Competition With China:
 - Critical For India's National Security Interests:
- **Institutional Mechanism**
 - ASEAN
 - BIMSTEC

- Mekong Ganga Cooperation:
- SAARC

- **Why Myanmar Is Important For India?**
- "Why India And Myanmar Are Significant For Each Other?"
- Challenges
- Way Forward

India-Bangladesh

- Introduction
- About Bangladesh Since Independence
- **Why Bangladesh Is Important For India?**
- Area Of Cooperation
- Relations Between Bangladesh And China
- Issues Between India And Bangladesh
- Way Forward

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

India-Afghanistan

- Introduction
 - Ancient:
 - Colonial Period:
 - Freedom Movement And Further:
- **Why Afghanistan Is Important For India?**
- India's Policy Towards Afghanistan:
- Developmental Partnership Between India And Afghanistan
- NATO Withdrawal
- Implications Of NATO Withdrawal On India
- **India And Afghan Peace Process**
 - Indian Perspective On Afghan Peace Process

- Challenges In Afghan Peace Process
- Way Forward

India-Maldives

- Introduction
- About Maldives
- **Why Maldives Is Important For India?**
- India – Maldives Relations
- Challenges
- Way Forward

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India and its Neighborhood- Relations.

India-Sri Lanka

- Background
- Pre-Independence Relation
 - Post-Independence Relation
 - India And Sri Lanka Accord-30 Years
 - Post-Cold War Period Relation
- **Why Sri Lanka Is Important For India?**
- Geopolitical Significance Of Sri Lanka
- Why Sri Lanka Is Important For India?
- **Area Of Cooperation**
 - Political Relations:
 - Commercial Relations:
 - Development Cooperation:
 - Defence And Security Cooperation:
 - Cultural And Educational Relations:
 - People To People Contact:
 - Human Resource Development:
 - Issue Of Convergence:
 - Challenges
 - Way Forward

India's Foreign Policy

Evolution Of India's Foreign Policy

- Introduction
- What Do You Mean By Foreign Policy?
- Foreign Policy Of India: Background
- Determinants Of Foreign Policy
- Major Events That Shaped Indian Foreign Policy
- Phases Of Indian Foreign Policy
- Pandit Nehru's Role In Foreign Policy Of India
- Principles Of Indian Foreign Policy
- Recent Developments In Indian Foreign Policy
- Foreign Policy Challenges For India

Bilateral Relations

- India And Its Neighbours
- India-China
- India-Pakistan
- India-Nepal
- India-Bhutan
- India-Myanmar
- India-Bangladesh
- India-Afghanistan
- India-Maldives
- India-Sri Lanka

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Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests..

India And Its Extended Neighbours

- India- Indonesia
- India- Singapore
- India- Thailand
- India- Vietnam

India And Central Asia

- India- Turkmenistan
- India- Uzbekistan
- India- Kazakhstan
- India- Kyrgyzstan
- India- Tajikistan

India And West Asia

- India- Iran
- India- Israel

- India- Uae
- India- Saudi Arabia
- India- Palestine
- Israel- Palestine Conflict

India And The World

- India- Australia
- India- Canada
- India- France
- India- Germany
- India- Italy
- India- Japan
- India- Russia
- India- Uk
- India- Us

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Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests..

REGIONAL AND GLOBAL GROUPINGS

- REGIONAL AND GLOBAL GROUPINGS
- ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (**APEC**)
- ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION (**ASEAN**)
- **BRICS**
- BAY OF BENGAL INITIATIVE FOR MULTI-SECTORAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION (**BIMSTEC**)
- GROUP OF 8/GROUP 7
- GROUP OF 20
- GROUP OF 4
- INDIAN OCEAN RIM ASSOCIATION (**IORA**)
- SAARC & SAFTA
- SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (**SCO**)

- NON ALIGNMENT MOVEMENT (**NAM**)
- ARCTIC COUNCIL
- ASIAN INFRASTRUCTURAL INVESTMENT BANK (**AIIB**)
- CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA) CITES
- UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE (**UNFCCC**)
- UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY (**UNCBD**)
- AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK
- ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (**OIC**)
- SOUTH ASIA CO-OPERATIVE ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (**SACEP**)
- INDIA-BRAZIL-SOUTH AFRICA (**IBSA**)

- GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)
- EUROPEAN UNION
- COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

AGREEMENTS

- Double Tax Avoidance Agreement (**DTAA**)
- Multilateral Export Control Regimes
- Nuclear Suppliers Group
- Australia Group
- Missile Technology Control Regime (**MTCR**)
- Wassenaar Arrangement
- Non-Proliferation Treaty (**NPT**)
- Hague Code of Conduct (**HCoC**)
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (**UNCLOS**).

Effect Of Policies And Politics Of Developed And Developing Countries On India's Interests,

- One Belt One Road
- International North–South Transport Corridor
- Global Trade War
- Global Currency War
- Syrian Crisis
- South China Sea Conflict
- UN Reforms
- WTO REFORMS
- BREXIT
- Deglobalisation & Protectionism – US Sanctions On Iran,
- US Pullout From Paris Agreement
- And lot of important issues.

Indian Diaspora

- Introduction,

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Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.

Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.

- BRICS
- APEC
- IBSA
- ASEAN
- BIMSTEC
- INDIA-MERCOSUR
- India- CARICOM
- UN
- WHO
- WTO
- G20
- G7
- SCO
- Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty
- International Criminal Court

- World Bank
- IMF
- NAM and its relevance
- UN Convention on International Settlement Agreements
- UN Office of Drugs & Crime
- Antarctica Treaty
- International Whaling Commission
- International North-South Transport Corridor
- TIR Convention
- Arctic Council
- UNFCCC
- WIPO
- EAST ASIA SUMMIT
- TPP
- e.t.c...