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PRELIMS CUM MAINS

FOUNDATION

PROGRAMME

PRELIMS+MAINS

English Medium

NEW BATCH STARTS

04TH MAY 2024

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PRELIMS SYLLABUS

| UPSC Prelims Syllabus | Maximum Marks | Duration Of Exam |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| General Studies Paper – I <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current events of national and international importance. • History of India and Indian National Movement. • Indian and World Geography-Physical, Social, Economic Geography of India and the World. • Indian Polity and Governance – Constitution, Political System, Panchayati Raj, Public Policy, Rights Issues, etc. • Economic and Social Development – Sustainable Development, Poverty, Inclusion, Demographics, Social Sector initiatives, etc. • General issues on Environmental Ecology, Biodiversity and Climate Change – that do not require subject specialisation • General Science | 200 Marks | 2 Hours |
| CSAT/ General Studies Paper-II <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehension • Interpersonal skills including communication skills • Logical reasoning and analytical ability • Decision-making and problem solving • General mental ability • Basic numeracy (numbers and their relations, orders of magnitude, etc.) – Class X level) • Data interpretation (charts, graphs, tables, data sufficiency etc. – Class X level) | 200 Marks | 2 Hours |

MAINS SYLLABUS

GENERAL STUDIES 01

(Indian Heritage and Culture, History and Geography of the World and Society)

- Indian Culture - Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.
- Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues.
- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.
- Post-independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country.
- History of the World will include events from 18th century such as Industrial Revolution, world wars, Redrawing of National Boundaries, Colonization, Decolonization, political philosophies like Communism, Capitalism, Socialism etc. – their forms and effect on the society.
- Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India.
- Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.
- Effects of Globalization on Indian society.
- Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism & Secularism.
- Salient features of World's Physical Geography.
- Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).
- Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

GENERAL STUDIES 02

(Governance, Constitution, Polity, Social Justice and International Relations)

- Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure.
- Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.
- Separation of Powers between various organs Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions.
- Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries.
- Parliament and State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges and Issues Arising out of these.
- Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government; Pressure Groups and Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.
- Salient Features of the Representation of People's Act.
- Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.
- Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.

- Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.
Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.
- Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.
- Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.
- Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger.
- Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures.
- Role of Civil Services in a Democracy.
- India and its Neighborhood- Relations.
- Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.
- Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.
- Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.

GENERAL STUDIES 03

(Technology, Economic Development, Bio-diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management)

- Indian Economy and issues relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment.
- Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it.
- Government Budgeting.
- Major Crops - Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, - Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints; E-technology in the aid of farmers.
- Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System - Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing.
- Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.
- Land Reforms in India.
- Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.
- Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.
- Investment Models.
- Science and Technology- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life.
- Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology.
- Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.
- Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment.
- Disaster and Disaster Management.
- Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism.
- Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security.
- Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks, Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges, Basics of Cyber Security; Money-Laundering and its prevention.
- Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism.

- Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate.

GENERAL STUDIES 04

This paper will include questions to test the candidates' attitude and approach to issues relating to integrity, probity in public life and his problem solving approach to various issues and conflicts faced by him in dealing with society. Questions may utilise the case study approach to determine these aspects. The following broad areas will be covered:

- Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, Determinants and Consequences of Ethics in - Human Actions; Dimensions of Ethics; Ethics - in Private and Public Relationships. Human Values - Lessons from the Lives and Teachings of Great Leaders, Reformers and Administrators; Role of Family Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values.
- Attitude: Content, Structure, Function; its Influence and Relation with Thought and Behaviour; Moral and Political Attitudes; Social Influence and Persuasion.
- Aptitude and Foundational Values for Civil Service, Integrity, Impartiality and Non-partisanship, Objectivity, Dedication to Public Service, Empathy, Tolerance and Compassion towards the weaker-sections.
- Emotional Intelligence-Concepts, and their Utilities and Application in Administration and Governance.
- Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.
- Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions; Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance; Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.
- Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service; Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity; Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of Corruption.
- Case Studies on above issues.

DETAILS ABOUT PRELIMS COURSE

300 DAYS PLAN

Salient Features of Prelims Course

PRELIMS

- **To the Point** and Best Quality Notes
- **One Stop Solution** for Prelims
- **Complete Coverage** of Prelims Syllabus.
- Includes all **NCERTs and Standard Books**
- Test Series through **Online Portal**
- Test strictly **Based on UPSC Exam Pattern**
- **Strategically Designed** Timetable
- **Revision Modules** Included. **Daily Target** and **Study Notes** in PDF

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PRELIMS COURSE

New and Updated

As per Latest UPSC Pattern

NCERTs and Standard Books

NCERTs

- History **NCERT**– Class 6,7,8,12
- Geography **NCERT**– Class 6,7,8,9,10,11,12
- Polity **NCERT**– Class 11
- Economy **NCERT**– Class 11,12
- Culture **NCERT**– Class 11
- Environment **NCERT**-Class 11

STANDARD BOOKS

- History – Spectrum by Rajiv Ahir
- Geography – Goh Che Leong
- Polity – M. Laxmikanth
- Economy – Ramesh Singh
- Culture – Nitin Singhania
- Environment – Shankar IAS

**Note: Above Syllabus notes recommended by Toppers*

Test Series for Prelims

PRELIMS TEST SERIES

- **NCERT Based** Test Series
- **Standard Books Based** Test Series
- **Current affairs** Test Series
- **Personalized Dashboard** in Test Portal
- **Track your progress** after every Test

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ONLINE TEST SERIES

New and Updated

As per Latest UPSC Pattern

- Analysis and **Detailed Explanation**

Download Sample PDF of Prelims Course

- **Day 01 History** NCERT Class 6 (Module 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 20 History** NCERT Class 7 (Module 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 40 Geography** NCERT Class 8 (Module 01) [Download Now](#)
- **Day 05 Art & Culture** Nitin Singhania Chapter 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 06 Environment** Shankar IAS Chapter 01- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 60 Polity** M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 49 Economy** Ramesh Singh Chapter 01- [Download Now](#)

**Note: Soon after enrollment, you will get link of official telegram group available only for subscribers. Daily Sharp 8:00 AM. PDF will be updated in this Telegram group*

HURRY UP-----START EARLY & STAY AHEAD

SESSION PLAN for Prelims Course

| Day | Date | Prelims Notes | Mains Notes |
|--------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Day 01 | 04 May 2024 | NCERT Class 6 (Module 01) | GS3- Major crops cropping patterns in various parts of the country <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 02 | 05 May 2024 | NCERT Class 6 (Module 01) | |
| Day 03 | 06 May 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 01) | GS3- Different types of irrigation and irrigation systems storage, transport and marketing of agricultural produce and issues and related constraints <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 04 | 07 May 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 01) | |
| Day 05 | 08 May 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 01 | GS3- e-technology in the aid of farmers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 06 | 09 May 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 01 | |
| Day 07 | 10 May 2024 | | GS3- Issues related to direct and indirect farm subsidies and minimum support prices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 08 | 11 May 2024 | NCERT Class 6 (Module 02) | |
| Day 09 | 12 May 2024 | NCERT Class 6 (Module 02) | GS3 -Public Distribution System- objectives, functioning, limitations, revamping; issues of buffer stocks and food security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 10 | 13 May 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 02) | |
| Day 11 | 14 May 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 02) | GS3 -Technology missions; economics of animal-rearing. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 12 | 15 May 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 02 | |
| Day 13 | 16 May 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 02 | GS3 -Food processing and related industries in India- scope and significance, location, upstream and downstream requirements, supply chain management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 14 | 17 May 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 15 | 18 May 2024 | BREAK | GS3 -Land reforms in India. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 16 | 19 May 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-January 2022 | |
| Day 17 | 20 May 2024 | BREAK | GS2 -Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections of the population by the Centre and States and the performance of these schemes; mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for the protection and betterment of these vulnerable sections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 18 | 21 May 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 01 to Day 13) | |
| Day 19 | 22 May 2024 | | GS2 - Issues relating to development and management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources. GS2 -Issues relating to poverty and hunger. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |

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|--------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Day 20 | 23 May 2024 | NCERT Class 7 (Module 01) | |
| Day 21 | 24 May 2024 | NCERT Class 7 (Module 01) | <p>GS2- Important aspects of governance, transparency and accountability, e-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; citizens charters, transparency & accountability and institutional and other measures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 22 | 25 May 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 03) | |
| Day 23 | 26 May 2024 | NCERT Class 12 (Module 01) | GS2- Role of civil services in a democracy. |
| Day 24 | 27 May 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 03 | |
| Day 25 | 28 May 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 03 | <p>GS3- Linkages between development and spread of extremism.</p> <p>GS3- Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 26 | 29 May 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 27 | 30 May 2024 | NCERT Class 7 (Module 02) | <p>GS2- India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 28 | 31 May 2024 | NCERT Class 7 (Module 02) | |
| Day 29 | 01 June 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 04) | GS2- India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 2 |
| Day 30 | 02 June 2024 | NCERT Class 12 (Module 02) | |
| Day 31 | 03 June 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 04 | GS2- India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 3 |
| Day 32 | 04 June 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 04 | |
| Day 33 | 05 June 2024 | | GS2- India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 4 |
| Day 34 | 06 June 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 35 | 07 June 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-February 2022 | GS2- India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 5 |
| Day 36 | 08 June 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 37 | 09 June 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 20 to Day 32) | <p>GS3- Challenges to internal security through communication networks,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 38 | 10 June 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 39 | 11 June 2024 | NCERT Class 8 (Module 01) | <p>GS3- Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 40 | 12 June 2024 | NCERT Class 8 (Module 01) | |
| Day 41 | 13 June 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 05) | <p>GS3- Basics of cyber security; money-laundering and its prevention</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 42 | 14 June 2024 | NCERT Class 12 (Module 03) | |
| Day 43 | 15 June 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 05 | <p>GS3- Security challenges and their management in border areas; linkages of organized crime with terrorism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 44 | 16 June 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 05 | |
| Day 45 | 17 June 2024 | | <p>GS3- Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 46 | 18 June 2024 | NCERT Class 8 (Module 02) | |
| Day 47 | 19 June 2024 | NCERT Class 8 (Module 02) | <p>GS3- Science and Technology- developments and their applications and effects in everyday life</p> <p>GS3- Achievements of Indians in science & technology; indigenization of technology and developing new technology.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 48 | 20 June 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 06) | |
| Day 49 | 21 June 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 01 | <p>GS4- Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. -PART 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 50 | 22 June 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 06 | |
| Day 51 | 23 June 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 06 | <p>GS4- Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and</p> |

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| | | | administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. -PART 2 |
| Day 52 | 24 June 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 53 | 25 June 2024 | BREAK | GS4- Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. -PART 3 |
| Day 54 | 26 June 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-March 2022 | |
| Day 55 | 27 June 2024 | BREAK | GS4- Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 56 | 28 June 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 57 | 29 June 2024 | | GS4- Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - PART 2 |
| Day 58 | 30 June 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 01 (Module 01) | |
| Day 59 | 01 July 2024 | NCERT Class 9 (Module 01) | GS4- Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - PART 3 |
| Day 60 | 02 July 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03 | |
| Day 61 | 03 July 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 02 | GS4- Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - PART 4 |
| Day 62 | 04 July 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 07 | |
| Day 63 | 05 July 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 07 | GS4- Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - PART 5 |
| Day 64 | 06 July 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 65 | 07 July 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 01 (Module 02) | GS4- Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. -PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 66 | 08 July 2024 | NCERT Class 9 (Module 02) | |
| Day 67 | 09 July 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 04,05,06 | GS4- Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. -PART 2 |

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| Day 68 | 10 July 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 03 | |
| Day 69 | 11 July 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 08 | GS4 -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. -PART 2 |
| Day 70 | 12 July 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 08 | |
| Day 71 | 13 July 2024 | | GS4 -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. -PART 3 |
| Day 72 | 14 July 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 73 | 15 July 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-April 2022 | GS4 -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. -PART 4 |
| Day 74 | 16 July 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 75 | 17 July 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 76 | 18 July 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 77 | 19 July 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 02 (Module 01) | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 2 |
| Day 78 | 20 July 2024 | NCERT Class 10 (Module 01) | |
| Day 79 | 21 July 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 07,08,09 | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 3 |
| Day 80 | 22 July 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 04 | |
| Day 81 | 23 July 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 09 | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 4 |
| Day 82 | 24 July 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 09 | |
| Day 83 | 25 July 2024 | | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 5 |
| Day 84 | 26 July 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 02 (Module 02) | |
| Day 85 | 27 July 2024 | NCERT Class 10 (Module 02) | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 6 |
| Day 86 | 28 July 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 10,11,12 | |
| Day 87 | 29 July 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 05 | GS2 -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests -PART 7 |
| Day 88 | 30 July 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 10 | |
| Day 89 | 31 July 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 10 | GS2 -Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian diaspora. -PART 1 |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 90 | 01 August 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 91 | 02 August 2024 | BREAK | GS2-Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian diaspora. -PART 2 |
| Day 92 | 03 August 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-May 2022 | |
| Day 93 | 04 August 2024 | BREAK | GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 1 |
| Day 94 | 05 August 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 95 | 06 August 2024 | | GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 2 |
| Day 96 | 07 August 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 03 (Module 01) | |
| Day 97 | 08 August 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 01) | GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 3 |
| Day 98 | 09 August 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 13,14,15 | |
| Day 99 | 10 August 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 06 | GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 4 |
| Day 100 | 11 August 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 11 | |
| Day 101 | 12 August 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 11 | <p>GS2-Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, robotics, nano-technology, bio-technology and issues relating to intellectual property rights.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 102 | 13 August 2024 | TEST | |
| Day 103 | 14 August 2024 | NCERT Class 12 Part 03 (Module 02) | <p>GS2-Indian Constitution—historical underpinnings, evolution, features, amendments, significant provisions and basic structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 104 | 15 August 2024 | NCERT Class 11 (Module 02) | |
| Day 105 | 16 August 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 16,17,18 | <p>GS2-Functions and responsibilities of the Union and the States, issues and challenges pertaining to the federal structure, GS2-devolution of powers and finances up to local levels and challenges therein.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 106 | 17 August 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 07 | |
| Day 107 | 18 August 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 12 | <p>GS2-Separation of powers between various organs dispute redressal mechanisms and institutions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 108 | 19 August 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 12 | |
| Day 109 | 20 August 2024 | | GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 110 | 21 August 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 111 | 22 August 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-June 2022 | GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 2 |
| Day 112 | 23 August 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 113 | 24 August 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 114 | 25 August 2024 | BREAK | GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 3 |
| Day 115 | 26 August 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 01,02 | |
| Day 116 | 27 August 2024 | NCERT Class 12 (Module 01) India, People and Economy | GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 4 |
| Day 117 | 28 August 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 19,20,21 | |
| Day 118 | 29 August 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 08 | GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 5 |
| Day 119 | 30 August 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 13 | |
| Day 120 | 31 August 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 13 | GS2-Parliament and State legislatures—structure, functioning, conduct of business, powers & privileges and issues arising out of these. GS2-Structure, organization and functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government; pressure groups and formal/informal associations and their role in the Polity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 121 | 01 September 2024 | | |
| Day 122 | 02 September 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 03,04 | GS2-Salient features of the Representation of People's Act. -PART 1 |
| Day 123 | 03 September 2024 | NCERT Class 12 (Module 02) Fundamentals of Human Geography | |
| Day 124 | 04 September 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 22,23,24 | GS2-Salient features of the Representation of People's Act. -PART 2 |
| Day 125 | 05 September 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 09 | |
| Day 126 | 06 September 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 14 | GS2-Appointment to various Constitutional posts, powers, functions and responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 127 | 07 September 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 14 | |

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| Day 128 | 08 September 2024 | TEST | GS2 -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. -PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 129 | 09 September 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 05,06 | |
| Day 130 | 10 September 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 01 | GS2 -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. -PART 2 |
| Day 131 | 11 September 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 25,26,27 | |
| Day 132 | 12 September 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 10 | GS2 -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. -PART 3 |
| Day 133 | 13 September 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 15 | |
| Day 134 | 14 September 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 15 | GS2 -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. -PART 4 |
| Day 135 | 15 September 2024 | | |
| Day 136 | 16 September 2024 | BREAK | GS2 -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. -PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 137 | 17 September 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-July 2022 | |
| Day 138 | 18 September 2024 | BREAK | GS2 -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. -PART 2 |
| Day 139 | 19 September 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 140 | 20 September 2024 | BREAK | GS2 -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. PART 3 |
| Day 141 | 21 September 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 07,08 | |
| Day 142 | 22 September 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 02 | GS2 -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. PART 4 |
| Day 143 | 23 September 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 28,29,30 | |
| Day 144 | 24 September 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 11 | GS2 -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. PART 5 |
| Day 145 | 25 September 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 16 | |
| Day 146 | 26 September 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 16 | GS2 -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 147 | 27 September 2024 | | |
| Day 148 | 28 September 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 09,10 | GS2 -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and |

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| | | | associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders PART 2 |
| Day 149 | 29 September 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 03 | |
| Day 150 | 30 September 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 31,32,33 | GS2 -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders PART 3 |
| Day 151 | 01 October 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 12 | |
| Day 152 | 02 October 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 17 | GS2 -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders PART 4 |
| Day 153 | 03 October 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 17 | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 154 | 04 October 2024 | TEST | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 155 | 05 October 2024 | BREAK | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 156 | 06 October 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-August 2022 | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 157 | 07 October 2024 | BREAK | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 158 | 08 October 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 159 | 09 October 2024 | | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 160 | 10 October 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 11,12 | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 161 | 11 October 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 04 | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 162 | 12 October 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 34,35,36 | GS1 - WORLD HISTORY |
| Day 163 | 13 October 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 13 | GS3 - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 164 | 14 October 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 18 | GS3 - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 165 | 15 October 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 18 | GS3 - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 166 | 16 October 2024 | TEST | GS3 - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 167 | 17 October 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 13,14 | GS3 - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 168 | 18 October 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 05 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 169 | 19 October 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 37,38,39 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 170 | 20 October 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 14 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 171 | 21 October 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 19 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 172 | 22 October 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 19 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 173 | 23 October 2024 | | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 174 | 24 October 2024 | BREAK | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 175 | 25 October 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-September 2022 | GS1 - ART AND CULTURE |

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| Day 176 | 26 October 2024 | BREAK | GS1- ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 177 | 27 October 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS1- ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 178 | 28 October 2024 | BREAK | GS1- ART AND CULTURE |
| Day 179 | 29 October 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 15,16 | GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 180 | 30 October 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 06 | GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 181 | 31 October 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 40,41,42 | GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 182 | 01 November 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 15 | GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 183 | 02 November 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 20 | GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION |
| Day 184 | 03 November 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 20 | GS4-Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance. PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 185 | 04 November 2024 | | |
| Day 186 | 05 November 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 17,18 | GS4-Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance. PART 2 |
| Day 187 | 06 November 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 07 | |
| Day 188 | 07 November 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 43,44,45 | GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 1 |
| Day 189 | 08 November 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 16 | |
| Day 190 | 09 November 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 21 | GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 2 |
| Day 191 | 10 November 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 21 | |
| Day 192 | 11 November 2024 | TEST | GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 3 |
| Day 193 | 12 November 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 194 | 13 November 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-October 2022 | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 195 | 14 November 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 196 | 15 November 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 2 |
| Day 197 | 16 November 2024 | | |
| Day 198 | 17 November 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 19,20 | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 3 |
| Day 199 | 18 November 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 08 | |

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| Day 200 | 19 November 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 46,47,48 | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 4 |
| Day 201 | 20 November 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 17 | |
| Day 202 | 21 November 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 22 | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 5 |
| Day 203 | 22 November 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 22 | |
| Day 204 | 23 November 2024 | TEST | GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 6 |
| Day 205 | 24 November 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 21,22 | |
| Day 206 | 25 November 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 09 | GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 207 | 26 November 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 49,50,51 | |
| Day 208 | 27 November 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 18 | GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country PART 2 |
| Day 209 | 28 November 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 23 | |
| Day 210 | 29 November 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 23 | GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country PART 3 |
| Day 211 | 30 November 2024 | | |
| Day 212 | 01 December 2024 | BREAK | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 213 | 02 December 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-November 2022 | |
| Day 214 | 03 December 2024 | BREAK | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 2 |
| Day 215 | 04 December 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 216 | 05 December 2024 | BREAK | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 3 |
| Day 217 | 06 December 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 23,24 | |
| Day 218 | 07 December 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 10 | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 4 |
| Day 219 | 08 December 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 52,53,54 | |
| Day 220 | 09 December 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 19 | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 5 |
| Day 221 | 10 December 2024 | Nitin Singhania Chapter 24 | |
| Day 222 | 11 December 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 24 | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 6 |
| Day 223 | 12 December 2024 | | |

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| Day 224 | 13 December 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 25,26 | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 7 |
| Day 225 | 14 December 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 11 | |
| Day 226 | 15 December 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 55,56,57 | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 8 |
| Day 227 | 16 December 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 20 | |
| Day 228 | 17 December 2024 | REVISE | GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. PART 9 |
| Day 229 | 18 December 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 25 | |
| Day 230 | 19 December 2024 | TEST | GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains |
| Day 231 | 20 December 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 232 | 21 December 2024 | Monthly Current Affairs-December 2022 | GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 2 |
| Day 233 | 22 December 2024 | BREAK | |
| Day 234 | 23 December 2024 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 3 |
| Day 235 | 24 December 2024 | | |
| Day 236 | 25 December 2024 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 27,28 | GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 4 |
| Day 237 | 26 December 2024 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 12 | |
| Day 238 | 27 December 2024 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 58,59,60 | GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 5 |
| Day 239 | 28 December 2024 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 21 | |
| Day 240 | 29 December 2024 | REVISE | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 241 | 30 December 2024 | Shankar IAS Chapter 26 | |
| Day 242 | 31 December 2024 | TEST | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 2 |
| Day 243 | 01 January 2025 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 29,30 | |
| Day 244 | 02 January 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 13 | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 3 |
| Day 245 | 03 January 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 61,62,63 | |
| Day 246 | 04 January 2025 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 22 | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 4 |
| Day 247 | 05 January 2025 | | |
| Day 248 | 06 January 2025 | Shankar IAS Chapter 27 | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 5 |
| Day 249 | 07 January 2025 | | |
| Day 250 | 08 January 2025 | BREAK | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 6 |
| Day 251 | 09 January 2025 | Monthly Current Affairs-January 2023 to April 2023 | |

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| Day 252 | 10 January 2025 | BREAK | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 7 |
| Day 253 | 11 January 2025 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 254 | 12 January 2025 | BREAK | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 8 |
| Day 255 | 13 January 2025 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 31,32 | |
| Day 256 | 14 January 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 14,15 | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 9 |
| Day 257 | 15 January 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 64,65,66 | |
| Day 258 | 16 January 2025 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 23 | GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 10 |
| Day 259 | 17 January 2025 | | |
| Day 260 | 18 January 2025 | Shankar IAS Chapter 28 | GS1-Role of women and women's organization, population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and their remedies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 261 | 19 January 2025 | | |
| Day 262 | 20 January 2025 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 33,34 | GS1-Effects of globalization on Indian society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 263 | 21 January 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 16,17 | |
| Day 264 | 22 January 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 67,68,69 | GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 265 | 23 January 2025 | Ramesh Singh Chapter 24 | |
| Day 266 | 24 January 2025 | | GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 2 |
| Day 267 | 25 January 2025 | Shankar IAS Chapter 29 | |
| Day 268 | 26 January 2025 | TEST | GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 3 |
| Day 269 | 27 January 2025 | BREAK | |
| Day 270 | 28 January 2025 | Monthly Current Affairs- May 2023 to December 2023 | GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 4 |
| Day 271 | 29 January 2025 | BREAK | |
| Day 272 | 30 January 2025 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 5 |
| Day 273 | 31 January 2025 | | |
| Day 274 | 01 February 2025 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 35,36 | GS3-Indian Economy and issues relating to planning, mobilization of resources, growth, development and employment. |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 275 | 02 February 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 18,19 | |
| Day 276 | 03 February 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 70,71,72 | <p>GS3-Inclusive growth and issues arising from it.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 77 | 04 February 2025 | | |
| Day 278 | 05 February 2025 | | <p>GS3-Government Budgeting.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 279 | 06 February 2025 | Shankar IAS Chapter 30 | |
| Day 280 | 07 February 2025 | TEST | <p>GS3-Effects of liberalization on the economy, changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 281 | 08 February 2025 | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 37,38 | |
| Day 282 | 09 February 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 20,21 | <p>GS3-Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 283 | 10 February 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 73,74,75 | |
| Day 284 | 11 February 2025 | | <p>GS3-Investment models.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 285 | 12 February 2025 | | |
| Day 286 | 13 February 2025 | REVISE | <p>GS3-Public/Civil service values and Ethics in Public administration: Status and problems; ethical concerns and dilemmas in government and private institutions; laws, rules, regulations and conscience as sources of ethical guidance; accountability and ethical governance; strengthening of ethical and moral values in governance; ethical issues in international relations and funding; corporate governance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 287 | 14 February 2025 | | |

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| Day 288 | 15 February 2025 | BREAK | <p>GS3-Probity in Governance: Concept of public service; Philosophical basis of governance and probity; Information sharing and transparency in government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work culture, Quality of service delivery, Utilization of public funds, challenges of corruption.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 289 | 16 February 2025 | Monthly Current Affairs-January 2024 | |
| Day 290 | 17 February 2025 | BREAK | <p>GS3-Salient features of world's physical geography.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 291 | 18 February 2025 | Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51) | |
| Day 292 | 19 February 2025 | BREAK | <p>GS3-Distribution of key natural resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian subcontinent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 293 | 20 February 2025 | | |
| Day 294 | 21 February 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 22,23 | <p>GS3-Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location- changes in critical geographical features (including waterbodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 295 | 22 February 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 76,77,79 | |
| Day 296 | 23 February 2025 | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 24 | <p>GS3-Disaster and disaster management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Static Portion PDF • Previous Year Questions • Practice Questions for Mains • Current Affairs (Editorials) |
| Day 297 | 24 February 2025 | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 80 | |
| Day 298 | 25 February 2025 | | FOCUS MAINS – CURRENT AFFAIRS – 1 |
| Day 299 | 26 February 2025 | | |
| Day 300 | 27 February 2025 | TEST | FOCUS MAINS – CURRENT AFFAIRS – 2 |

TEST SERIES PLAN for Prelims

| Test | Day | Date | Subject | Chapter and Books |
|---------|---------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Test 01 | Day 07 | 10 May 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 01 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 01 |
| Test 02 | Day 14 | 17 May 2024 | History | NCERT Class 6 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 6 |
| | | | Polity | NCERT Class 11 (Part 01) |
| | | | Economy | NCERT Class 11 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 02 |
| Test 03 | Day 26 | 29 May 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 02 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 03 |
| Test 04 | Day 33 | 05 June 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 03 |
| | | | History | NCERT Class 7 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 7 |
| | | | Polity | NCERT Class 11 (Part 02) |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 04 |
| Test 05 | Day 45 | 17 June 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 04 |
| | | | Economy | NCERT Class 12 |
| Test 06 | Day 52 | 24 June 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 05 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 05 |
| | | | History | NCERT Class 8 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 8 |
| | | | Polity | NCERT Class 11 (Part 03) |
| Test 07 | Day 64 | 06 July 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 01 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 06 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 06 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 02 |
| Test 08 | Day 71 | 13 July 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 07 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 07 |
| | | | History | NCERT Class 12 Part 01 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 9 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 04,05,06 |
| Test 09 | Day 83 | 25 July 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 03 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 08 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 08 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 07,08,09 |
| Test 10 | Day 90 | 01 August 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 04 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 09 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 09 |
| | | | History | NCERT Class 12 Part 02 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 10 |
| Test 11 | Day 102 | 13 August 2024 | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 10,11,12 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 05 |
| Test 12 | Day 102 | 13 August 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 10 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 10 |
| | | | All above Subjects | Test 01 to Test 10(Revision Test) |
| Test 12 | Day 102 | 13 August 2024 | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 13,14,15 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 06 |

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| Test 13 | Day 109 | 20 August 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 11 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 11 |
| | | | History | NCERT Class 12 Part 03 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 11 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 16,17,18 |
| Test 14 | Day 121 | 01 September 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 07 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 12 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 12 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 01,02 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 12 (Module 01) India, People and Economy |
| Test 15 | Day 128 | 08 September 2024 | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 19,20,21 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 08 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 13 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 13 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 03,04 |
| Test 16 | Day 135 | 15 September 2024 | Geography | NCERT Class 12 (Module 02) Fundamentals of Human Geo. |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 22,23,24 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 09 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 14 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 14 |
| Test 17 | Day 147 | 27 September 2024 | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 05,06 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 01 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 25,26,27 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 10 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 15 |
| Test 18 | Day 154 | 09 October 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 15 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 07,08 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 02 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 28,29,30 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 11 |
| Test 19 | Day 166 | 16 October 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 16 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 16 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 09,10 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 03 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 31,32,33 |
| Test 20 | Day 173 | 23 October 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 12 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 17 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 17 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 11,12 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 04 |
| Test 21 | Day 185 | 04 November 2024 | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 34,35,36 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 13 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 18 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 18 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 13,14 |
| Test 22 | Day 192 | 10 November 2024 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 05 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 37,38,39 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 14 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 19 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 19 |
| Test 23 | Day 200 | 18 November 2024 | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 15,16 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 06 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 40,41,42 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 15 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhanian Chapter 20 |
| Test 24 | Day 207 | 25 November 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 20 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 17,18 |
| | | | Geography | NCERT Class 12 (Module 03) India, People and Economy |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 43,44,45 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 16 |

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|----------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Test 22 | - | | All above Subjects | Test 12 to Test 21(Revision Test) |
| Test 23 | Day 192 | 11 November 2024 | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 17,18 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 07 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 43,44,45 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 16 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 21 |
| Test 24 | Day 204 | 24 November 2024 | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 21 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 19,20 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 08 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 46,47,48 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 17 |
| Test 25 | Day 211 | 30 November 2024 | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 22 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 22 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 21,22 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 09 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 49,50,51 |
| Test 26 | Day 223 | 12 December 2024 | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 18 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 23 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 23 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 23,24 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 10 |
| Test 25 | Day 230 | 19 December 2024 | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 52,53,54 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 19 |
| | | | Art & Culture | Nitin Singhania Chapter 24- Completed |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 24 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 25,26 |
| Test 26 | Day 242 | 31 December 2024 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 11 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 55,56,57 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 20 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 25 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 27,28 |
| Test 27 | Day 249 | 04 January 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 12 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 58,59,60 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 21 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 26 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 29,30 |
| Test 28 | Day 261 | 19 January 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 13 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 61,62,63 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 22 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 27 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 31,32 |
| Test 29 | Day 268 | 26 January 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 14,15 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 64,65,66 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 23 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 28 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 33,34 |
| Test 30 | Day 280 | 07 February 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 16,17 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 67,68,69 |
| | | | Economy | Ramesh Singh Chapter 24- Completed |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 29 |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 35,36 |
| Test 30 | Day 280 | 07 February 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 18,19 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 70,71,72 |
| | | | Environment | Shankar IAS Chapter 30- Completed |
| | | | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 35,36 |

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|----------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Test 31 | Day 287 | 14 February 2025 | History | Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 37,38- Completed |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 20,21 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 73,74,75 |
| Test 32 | Day 300 | 27 February 2025 | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 22,23 |
| | | | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 76,77,78 |
| | | | Geography | Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 24 |
| Test 33 | - | - | Polity | M.Laxmikanth Chapter 79,80 |
| Test 34 | - | 28 February 2025 | All above Subjects | Test 22 to Test 33(Revision Test) |
| Test 35 | - | 29 February 2025 | All above Subjects | Test 01 to Test 33 (Revision Test) |

Micro Topic Listing for Prelims - NCERTs

HISTORY

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 06

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | What Where, How and When? |
| Chapter 02 | On the Trail of the Earliest People |
| Chapter 03 | From Gathering to Growing Food |
| Chapter 04 | In the Earliest Cities |
| Chapter 05 | What Bones and Burials Tell Us |
| Chapter 06 | Kingdoms, Kings and an Early Republic |
| Chapter 07 | New Questions and Ideas |
| Chapter 08 | Ashoka, The Emperor who Gave up War |
| Chapter 09 | Vital Villages, Thriving Towns |
| Chapter 10 | Traders, Kings and Pilgrims |
| Chapter 11 | New Empires and Kingdoms |
| Chapter 12 | Buildings, Paintings and Books |

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 07

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Tracing Changes through a Thousand Years |
| Chapter 02 | New Kings and Kingdoms |
| Chapter 03 | The Delhi Sultans |
| Chapter 04 | The Mughal Empire |
| Chapter 05 | Rulers and Buildings |
| Chapter 06 | Towns, Traders and Craftspersons |
| Chapter 07 | Tribes, Nomads and Settled Communities |
| Chapter 08 | Devotional Paths to the Divine |
| Chapter 09 | The Making of Regional Cultures |
| Chapter 10 | Eighteenth-Century Political Formations |

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 08

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | How, When and Where |
| Chapter 02 | From Trade to Territory |
| Chapter 03 | Ruling the Countryside |
| Chapter 04 | Tribals, Dikus and the Vision of a Golden Age |
| Chapter 05 | When People Rebel |
| Chapter 06 | Colonialism and the City |
| Chapter 07 | Weavers, Iron Smelters and Factory Owners |
| Chapter 08 | Civilising the "Native", Educating the Nation |
| Chapter 09 | Women, Caste and Reform |
| Chapter 10 | The Changing World of Visual Arts |
| Chapter 11 | The Making of the National Movement: 1870s – 1947 |
| Chapter 12 | India after Independence |

Please Note- **HISTORY NCERT CLASS 09 and 10** Not Covered in Prelims Course, as it includes World History Portion which is not mentioned in UPSC Prelims Syllabus. (But covered holistically in Mains Course + Notes)

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 01

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Theme 1 – Bricks, Beads And Bones |
| Chapter 02 | Theme 2 – Kings, Farmers And Towns |
| Chapter 03 | Theme 3 – Kinship, Caste And Class |
| Chapter 04 | Theme 4 – Thinkers, Beliefs And Buildings |

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 02

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Theme 5 – Through The Eyes Of Travellers |
| Chapter 02 | Theme 6 – Bhakti –Sufi Traditions |
| Chapter 03 | Theme 7 – An Imperial Capital Vijayanagara |
| Chapter 04 | Theme 8 – Peasants, Zamindars And The State |
| Chapter 05 | Theme 9 – Kings And Chronicles |

HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 03

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Theme 10 – Colonialism And The Countryside |
| Chapter 02 | Theme 11 – Rebels And The Raj |
| Chapter 03 | Theme 12 – Colonial Cities |
| Chapter 04 | Theme 13 – Mahatma Gandhi And The Nationalist Movement |
| Chapter 05 | Theme 14- Understanding Partition |
| Chapter 06 | Theme 15 – Framing The Constitution |

GEOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 06

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | The Earth in the Solar System |
| Chapter 02 | Globe Latitudes and Longitudes |
| Chapter 03 | Motions of the Earth |
| Chapter 04 | Maps |
| Chapter 05 | Major Domains of the Earth |
| Chapter 06 | Major Landforms of the Earth |
| Chapter 07 | Our Country India |
| Chapter 08 | India Climate-Vegetation and Wildlife |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 07

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Environment |
| Chapter 02 | Inside Our Earth |
| Chapter 03 | Our Changing Earth |
| Chapter 04 | Air |
| Chapter 05 | Water |
| Chapter 06 | Natural Vegetation and Wild Life |
| Chapter 07 | Human Environment – Settlement, Transport, and Communication |
| Chapter 08 | Human Environment Interactions – The Tropical and the Subtropical Region |
| Chapter 09 | Life in the Temperate Grasslands |
| Chapter 10 | Life in the Deserts |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 08

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Resources |
| Chapter 02 | Land, Soil, Water, Natural Vegetation and Wildlife Resources |
| Chapter 03 | Mineral and Power Resources |
| Chapter 04 | Agriculture |
| Chapter 05 | Industries |
| Chapter 06 | Human Resource |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 09

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | India Size and Location |
| Chapter 02 | Physical Features of India |
| Chapter 03 | Drainage |
| Chapter 04 | Climate |
| Chapter 05 | Natural Vegetation and Wild Life |
| Chapter 06 | Population |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 10

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Resources and Development |
| Chapter 02 | Forest and Wildlife Resources |
| Chapter 03 | Water Resources |
| Chapter 04 | Agriculture |
| Chapter 05 | Minerals and Energy Resources |
| Chapter 06 | Manufacturing Industries |
| Chapter 07 | Lifelines of National Economy |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 11

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Geography as a Discipline |
| Chapter 02 | The Origin and Evolution of the Earth |
| Chapter 03 | Interior of the Earth |
| Chapter 04 | Distribution of Oceans and Continents |
| Chapter 05 | Minerals and Rocks |
| Chapter 06 | Geomorphic Processes |
| Chapter 07 | Landforms and their Evolution |
| Chapter 08 | Composition and Structure of Atmosphere |
| Chapter 09 | Solar Radiation, Heat balance and Temperature |
| Chapter 10 | Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems |
| Chapter 11 | Water in the Atmosphere |
| Chapter 12 | World Climate and Climate Change |
| Chapter 13 | Water (Oceans) |
| Chapter 14 | Movements of Ocean Water |
| Chapter 15 | Life on the Earth |
| Chapter 16 | Biodiversity and Conservation |

GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 12

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Population: Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition |
| Chapter 02 | Migration: Types, Causes and Consequences |
| Chapter 03 | Human Development |
| Chapter 04 | Human Settlements |
| Chapter 05 | Land Resources and Agriculture |
| Chapter 06 | Water Resources |
| Chapter 07 | Mineral and Energy Resources |
| Chapter 08 | Manufacturing Industries |
| Chapter 09 | Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context |
| Chapter 10 | Transport and Communication |
| Chapter 11 | International Trade |
| Chapter 12 | Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems |

POLITY

POLITY NCERT CLASS 11

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Constitution: Why and How? |
| Chapter 02 | Rights in the Indian Constitution |
| Chapter 03 | Election and Representation |
| Chapter 04 | Executive |
| Chapter 05 | Legislature |
| Chapter 06 | Judiciary |
| Chapter 07 | Federalism |
| Chapter 08 | Local Governments |
| Chapter 09 | Constitution as a Living Documents |
| Chapter 10 | The Philosophy of the Constitution |

ECONOMY

ECONOMY NCERT CLASS 11

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Indian Economy on the Eve of Independence |
| Chapter 02 | Indian Economy 1950-1990 |
| Chapter 03 | Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation : An Appraisal |
| Chapter 04 | Poverty |
| Chapter 05 | Human Capital Formation in India |
| Chapter 06 | Rural Development |
| Chapter 07 | Employment: Growth, Informalisation and Other Issues |
| Chapter 08 | Infrastructure |
| Chapter 09 | Environment and Sustainable Development |
| Chapter 10 | Comparative Development Experiences of India and its Neighbours |

ECONOMY NCERT CLASS 12

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Introduction to Macro Economics |
| Chapter 02 | National Income and Related Aggregates |
| Chapter 03 | Money and Banking |
| Chapter 04 | Determination of Income and Employment |
| Chapter 05 | Government Budget and The Economy |
| Chapter 06 | Balance of Payment |

CULTURE

CULTURE NCERT CLASS 11

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | Prehistoric Rock Paintings |
| Chapter 02 | Arts of the Indus Valley |
| Chapter 03 | Arts of the Mauryan Period |
| Chapter 04 | Post-Mauryan Trends in Indian Art and Architecture |

| | |
|------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 05 | Later Mural Traditions |
| Chapter 06 | Temple Architecture and Sculpture |
| Chapter 07 | Indian Bronze Sculpture |
| Chapter 08 | Some Aspects of Indo-Islamic Architecture |

ENVIRONMENT

ENVIRONMENT NCERT CLASS 11

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Chapter 01 | India – Location |
| Chapter 02 | Structure and Physiography |
| Chapter 03 | Drainage System |
| Chapter 04 | Climate |
| Chapter 05 | Vegetation |
| Chapter 06 | Soils |
| Chapter 07 | Natural Hazards and Disasters |

Micro Topic Listing for Prelims – Standard Books

HISTORY- By Spectrum Rajiv Ahir

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UNIT I: | SOURCES AND APPROACHES |
| Chapter 01 | Sources for the History of Modern India |
| Chapter 02 | Major Approaches to the History of Modern India |
| UNIT 2: | UNIT II: ADVENT OF EUROPEANS AND CONSOLIDATION OF BRITISH POWER IN INDIA |
| Chapter 03 | Advent of the Europeans in India |
| Chapter 04 | India on the Eve of British Conquest |
| Chapter 05 | Expansion and Consolidation of British Power in India |
| UNIT 3: | RISING RESENTMENT AGAINST COMPANY RULE |
| Chapter 06 | People's Resistance Against British Before 1857 |
| Chapter 07 | The Revolt of 1857 |
| UNIT 4: | REFORM MOVEMENTS |
| Chapter 08 | A General Survey of Socio-Cultural Reform Movements |
| Chapter 09 | Beginning of Modern Nationalism in India |
| UNIT 5 | THE STRUGGLE BEGINS |
| Chapter 10 | Beginning of Modern Nationalism in India |
| Chapter 11 | Indian National Congress: Foundation and the Moderate Phase |
| UNIT 6: | NATIONAL MOVEMENT (1905-1918) |
| Chapter 12 | Era of Militant Nationalism (1905-1909) |
| Chapter 13 | First Phase of Revolutionary Activities 315 (1907-1917) |
| Chapter 14 | First World War and Nationalist Response |
| UNIT 7: | ERA OF MASS NATIONALISM BEGINS (1919-1939) |
| Chapter 15 | Emergence of Gandhi |
| Chapter 16 | Non-Cooperation Movement and Khilafat Aandolan |
| Chapter 17 | Emergence of Swarajists, Socialist Ideas, Revolutionary Activities and Other New Forces |
| Chapter 18 | Simon Commission and the Nehru Report |

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 19 | Civil Disobedience Movement and Round Table Conferences |
| Chapter 20 | Debates on the Future Strategy after Civil Disobedience Movement |
| Chapter 21 | Congress Rule in Provinces |
| UNIT 8: | TOWARDS FREEDOM AND PARTITION 1939-1947 |
| Chapter 22 | Nationalist Response in the Wake of World War II |
| Chapter 23 | Quit India Movement, Demand for Pakistan and the INA |
| Chapter 24 | Post-War National Scenario |
| Chapter 25 | Independence with Partition |
| UNIT 9: | INDIA UNDER BRITISH RULE: GOVERNANCE AND OTHER ASPECTS |
| Chapter 26 | Constitutional, Administrative and Judicial Developments |
| Chapter 27 | Survey of British Policies in India |
| Chapter 28 | Economic Impact of British Rule in India |
| Chapter 29 | Development of Indian Press |
| Chapter 30 | Development of Education |
| Chapter 31 | Peasant Movements 1857-1947 |
| Chapter 32 | The Movement of the Working Class |
| UNIT 10: | INDEPENDENCE AND AFTER |
| Chapter 33 | Challenges Before the New-born Nation |
| Chapter 34 | The Indian States |
| Chapter 35 | Making of the Constitution for India |
| Chapter 36 | The Evolution of Nationalist Foreign Policy |
| Chapter 37 | First General Elections |
| Chapter 38 | Developments under Nehru's Leadership (1947-64) |

GEOGRAPHY- By Goh Cheng Leong

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter: 1 – The Earth and the Universe | |
| Chapter 01 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Exploring the Universe 2. The Solar System 3. The Shape of the Earth 4. Earth's Movement 5. The Earth's Revolution 6. Dawn and Twilight 7. Mathematical Location of Places on the Globe 8. The International Date Line |
| Chapter: 2 – The Earth's Crust | |
| Chapter 02 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Structure of the Earth 2. The Classification of Rocks 3. Earth Movements and the Major Landforms |
| Chapter: 3 – Volcanism and Earthquakes | |
| Chapter 03 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Landforms Associated with Volcanic Activities 2. The Origin of Volcanoes 3. Extrusive Landforms 4. Some Volcanic Eruptions 5. The Distribution of Volcanoes in the World 6. Geysers and Hot Springs 7. Earthquakes |
| Chapter: 4 – Weathering, Mass Movement and Groundwater | |
| Chapter 04 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Weathering |

2. Mass Movement
3. Groundwater
4. Springs and Wells

Chapter: 5 – Landforms Made by Running Water

- Chapter 05**
1. The Development of a River System
 2. The Mechanism of Humid Erosion
 3. The Processes of River Action
 4. River Erosion and Transportation
 5. The Course of a River
 6. River Rejuvenation
 7. The Human Aspects of Rivers

Chapter: 6 – Landforms of Glaciation

- Chapter 06**
1. The Ice Age and Types of Ice Masses
 2. Landforms of Highland Glaciation
 3. Landforms of Glaciated Lowlands
 4. The Human Aspects of Glaciated Landforms

Chapter: 7 – Arid or Desert Landforms

- Chapter 07**
1. Types of Deserts
 2. The Mechanism of Arid Erosion
 3. Landforms of Wind Erosion in Deserts
 4. Landforms of Wind Deposition in Deserts
 5. Landforms due to Water Action in Deserts

Chapter: 8 – Limestone and Chalk Landform

- Chapter 08**
1. Limestone and Chalk
 2. Characteristic Features of a Karst Region
 3. The Major Limestone Regions of the World
 4. Human Activities of Karst Regions
 5. Chalk

Chapter: 9 – Lakes

- Chapter 09**
1. GeneralThe Formation and Origin of Lakes

Chapter: 10 – Coastal Landforms

- Chapter 10**
1. The Action of Waves, Tides, and Currents
 2. The Mechanism of Marine Erosion
 3. Coastal Features of Erosion
 4. Coastal Features of Deposition
 5. Types of Coasts
 6. Coastlines of Emergence

Chapter: 11 – Islands and Coral Reefs

- Chapter 11**
1. Types of Islands
 2. Coral Reefs

Chapter: 12 – The Oceans

- Chapter 12**
1. Exploring the Oceans
 2. The Relief of the Ocean
 3. The Oceanic Deposits of the Ocean Floor

4. The salinity of the Ocean
5. The Temperature of Ocean
6. The Movements of Ocean Currents
7. The Circulation of the Atlantic Ocean
8. The Circulation of the Pacific Ocean
9. The Indian Ocean Circulation

Chapter: 13 – Weather

- Chapter 13**
1. The Difference between weather and climate
 2. The importance of climate and weather
 3. The Elements of climate and weather

Chapter: 14 – Climate

- Chapter 14**
1. The Atmosphere
 2. Elements of Climate and Factors affecting them
 3. Temperature
 4. Rainfall
 5. Pressure and Planetary Winds
 6. Land and Sea Breezes and Monsoons
 7. Fohn Wind or Chinook Wind
 8. Cyclonic Activity
 9. Climatic Types and Natural Vegetation

Chapter: 15 – The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate

- Chapter 15**
1. Distribution
 2. Climate
 3. Equatorial Vegetation
 4. Life and Development in the Equatorial Regions
 5. Factors Affecting the Development of Equatorial Regions

Chapter: 16 – The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates

- Chapter 16**
1. Distribution
 2. Climatic Conditions in Tropical Monsoon Lands
 3. The Season of Tropical Monsoon Climate
 4. The Retreating Monsoon
 5. The Tropical Marine Climate
 6. Tropical Monsoon Forests
 7. Agricultural Development in Monsoon Lands

Chapter: 17 – The Savanna or Sudan Climate

- Chapter 17**
1. Distribution
 2. The climate of the Sudan Type
 3. Natural Vegetation
 4. Animal Life of the Savanna
 5. Human Life in the Savanna
 6. Problems, Prospects, and Development of the Savanna

Chapter: 18 – The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates

- Chapter 18**
1. Distribution
 2. Climate
 3. Climatic Conditions in the mid-latitude deserts
 4. Desert Vegetation
 5. Life in the Deserts

Chapter: 19 – The Warm Temperate Western Margin (Mediterranean) Climate

Chapter 19

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Economic Development of the Mediterranean Regions

Chapter: 20 – The Temperate Continental (Steppe) Climate

Chapter 20

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Economic Development

Chapter: 21 – The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type) Climate

Chapter 21

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Economic Development

Chapter: 22 – The Cool Temperate Western Margin (British Type) Climate

Chapter 22

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Economic Development

Chapter: 23 – The Cool Temperate Continental (Siberian) Climate

Chapter 23

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Coniferous forests
5. Economic Development

Chapter: 24 – The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian)

Chapter 24

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Natural Vegetation
4. Economic Development
5. Fishing

Chapter: 25 – The Arctic or Polar Climate

Chapter 25

1. Distribution
2. Climate
3. Tundra vegetation
4. Human Activities
5. The Importance and Recent Development of the Arctic Region

POLITY- By M Laxmikanth

| Chapter No. | Chapter Name |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter: 1 – Historical Background | |
| Chapter 01 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Company Rule (1773-1858)• The Crown Rule (1858-1947) |
| Chapter: 2 – Making of the Indian Constitution | |
| Chapter 02 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Committees of the Constituent Assembly• Enforcement of the Constitution• Experts Committee of the Congress• Criticism of the Constituent Assembly• Hindi Text of the Constitution |
| Chapter: 3 – Feature of the Constitution | |
| Chapter 03 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Salient Features of the Constitution• Criticism of the Constitution• Various Sources of The Indian Constitution |
| Chapter: 4 – Preamble of the Constitution | |
| Chapter 04 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Text of the Preamble• Key Words in the Preamble• Preamble as Part of the Constitution• Amenability of the Preamble |
| Chapter: 5 – Union and Its Territory | |
| Chapter 05 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Union of State• Parliament's Power to Reorganise the State• Exchange of Territories with Bangladesh• Evolution of States and Union Territories |
| Chapter: 6 – Citizenship | |
| Chapter 06 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Constitutional Provision• Citizenship Act, 1955• Loss of Citizenship• Single Citizenship• Overseas Citizenship of India |
| Chapter: 7 – Fundamental Rights | |
| Chapter 07 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition of State• Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights• Right To Equality (14-18)• Right To Freedom• Right Against Exploitation• Right To Freedom of Religion• Cultural and Educational Rights• Right To Constitutional Remedies• Writs—Types and Scope |

- Armed Forces and Fundamental Rights
- Martial Law and Fundamental Rights
- Effecting Fundamental Rights
- Exceptions to Fundamental Rights
- Criticism of Fundamental Rights
- Significance of Fundamental Rights

Chapter: 8 – Directive Principles of our State Policy: Part IV (Articles 36-51)

Chapter 08

- Features of the Directive Principles
- Classified into Three Categories
- New Directive Principles

Chapter: 9 – Fundamental Duties

Chapter 09

- Swaran Singh Committee Recommendations
- List of Fundamental Duties
- Characteristics
- Significance
- Criticism of FDs
- Verma Committee Observations

Chapter: 10 – Amendment of the Constitution

Chapter 10

- Types Of Amendments In the Indian Constitution
- Procedure For Amendment
- Criticism Of Amendment Procedure

Chapter: 11 – Basic Structure of the Constitution

Chapter 11

- The emergence of the Basic Structure
- Elements of the Basic Structure

Chapter: 12 – Parliamentary System

Chapter 12

- Features of Parliamentary Government
- Features of Presidential Government
- Merits of the Parliamentary System
- Demerits of the Parliamentary System
- Reasons for Adopting Parliamentary System
- The distinction between Indian and British Models

Chapter: 13 – Federal System

Chapter 13

- Federal Features of the Indian Union
- Unitary
- Federal Features of the Constitution
- Issues and Challenges Faced by Indian Federalism

Chapter: 14 – Centre-State Relations

Chapter 14

- Legislative Relations
- Administrative Relations
- Financial Relations
- Trends in Centre-State Relations

Chapter: 15 – Inter-State Relations

- Chapter 15**
- Inter-State Water Disputes
 - Inter-State Councils
 - Inter-State Trade and Commerce
 - Zonal Councils

Chapter: 16 – Emergency Provisions

- Chapter 16**
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- Paris Climate Change Conference Cop 21, 2015
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- Climate-Smart Agriculture
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
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- Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016
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- National Afforestation and Eco-Development Board
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- Impact of Radiation from Mobile Phone Towers on Human Beings and Wildlife
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- National Communication (NATCOM)
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- Energy Audits of Large Industrial Consumers
- Mass Transport
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- Promotion of Energy Saving Devices
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- National Initiative on Climate Resilient Agriculture (NICRA)
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- Fame-India Programme
- Long Term Ecological Observatories (LTEO)
- The National Adaptation Fund for Climate Change (NAFCC)
- India Cooling Action Plan
- Forest Landscape Restoration (FLR) and Bonn Challenge
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DETAILS ABOUT MAINS COURSE

Course Features

- **Course for-**For absolute beginners' i.e. Undergraduates Students, Self- Study preparing aspirants and Working professionals.....
- **Medium-** Only in English
- **What included-** Complete Study Material for Mains GS-1 to GS-4 in PDF
- **Benefit-** This course will help you find that **missing 50 to 60 Marks** for becoming IAS.
- **Timetable-** Daily Study Notes PDF will be provided as per timetable
- **Eligibility-** Only for 2025 and 2026 aspirants
- **Timing-** Daily sharp 8:00 AM, PDF will be uploaded in telegram
- **Where-** Study Material provided in official telegram group
- **Validity-** Course valid till Mains-2024 Exam

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GENERAL STUDIES 01 PDF-Study Material

| | | | |
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| <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Indian Art And Culture</p> <p>Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Modern Indian History</p> <p>Modern Indian History from about the middle of eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>The Freedom Struggle</p> <p>Its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>World History</p> <p>History of the World will include events from 18th century such as Industrial Revolution, world war, Colonization, Decolonization, political philosophies etc.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> |
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| <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism & Secularism.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Physical Geography</p> <p>Salient features of World's Physical Geography</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Distribution of Natural Resources</p> <p>Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS </p> <p>Important Geophysical Phenomena</p> <p>Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-01  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> |

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Indian Literature

Classical Sanskrit Literature

- Introduction
- Vedas
- Brahmanas
- Aranyakas
- Araya Upanishads
- Ramayana
- Mahabharata
- Puranas
- Upa-Puranas
- Classical Sanskrit Literature
- Sanskrit Drama
- Sanskrit Poetry

Vedic Literature

- Introduction
- Types of Vedic Literature
- Categories of Vedic Literature

Vedic Literature – The Four Vedas

- **Pali and Prakrit Literature**
 - Introduction
 - Buddhist Literature in Pali and Prakrit
 - Other Important Buddhist Literary Texts
- **Jain Literature**
 - Introduction
 - Jain Agamas
- **Sikh Literature**
 - Introduction
 - Important Literary Work of Sikhism
- **Dravidian Literature**
 - Introduction
 - Tamil (Sangam) Literature

Medieval Literature

- Introduction
- Introduction
- Urdu Literature
- Hindi Literature
- **Modern Literature**
 - Introduction
 - Hindi Literature
 - Bengali, Odia, and Assamese Literature
 - Gujarati, Rajasthan, and Sindhi Literature
 - Kashmiri Literature
 - Punjabi Literature
 - Marathi Literature

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Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues, The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.

Revolt of 1857

Uprisings against British Pre-1857

- Introduction
- Civil Uprising
- Peasant Movements
- Tribal Revolt
- Sepoy Mutinies
- Significance of the Uprisings
- Weaknesses of the Uprisings

Causes of Revolt of 1857

- Introduction
- Political Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Economic Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Social & Religious Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Military Causes

Revolt of 1857

- Beginning
- Bahadur Shah - Head of the Revolt
- Leaders of the Revolt and Storm Centres

- Places of revolt
- Contributions of Civilians
- Suppression of the Revolt
- Causes of Failure of the Revolt
- Nature and Consequences of the Revolt
- Significance of the Revolt
- Hindu - Muslim Unity
- Course Of Revolt Of 1857 in Chronological Order
- Centers And Suppression Of Revolt Of 1857

Growth of Nationalism in India (1858-1905)

Growth of Nationalism in India

- Causes of Indian National Movement
- Important Factors
- **Formation of Indian National Congress**
 - Introduction
 - Congress Foundation
 - Reasons behind the Formation of the Indian National Congress (INC)
 - Major Objectives of the Indian National Congress
 - Policies Opted by Indian National Congress During 1885-1905
- **Moderates & Extremist Phase**
 - Moderate Phase
 - Extremist Phase
 - Difference Between Moderates and Extremists

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Indian Art Forms

Indian Paintings

- Introduction
- Prehistoric Paintings
- Mural Paintings in India
- Miniature Paintings
- Folk Painting

Dances in India

- Introduction
- Classical dance
- Folk dance
- Other folk dances
- Difference between Classical and Folk dance
- Modern Dance in India

Music in India

- Introduction
- Three main pillars of Indian Music

Classification of Indian Music

- Classical Music
- Hindustani Music
- Carnatic Music
- Hindustani Music vs Carnatic Music
- Folk Music
- Modern Music

Puppetry

- Introduction
- String Puppets
- Shadow Puppets
- Glove Puppets
- Rod Puppets
- Reasons behind Puppetry Arts Lack of Popularity

Pottery

- Introduction
- Evolution of Pottery in India

Drama/Theatre

- Introduction
- Features
- Classical Sanskrit Theatre
- Folk Theatre
- Modern Indian Theatre

Martial Arts

- Introduction
- List of Important Martial Arts in India

Visual Art

- Introduction
- Classification of Visual Arts
- Visual Arts - Significance

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Indian Architecture

Harappan Architecture

- Introduction
- Salient Features
- Town planning in Harappan Civilization
- Lothal's Town Planning & Dockyard of Lothal

Mauryan Architecture

- Introduction
- Background
- Mauryan Architecture

Post-Mauryan Period Gupta Period

- Introduction
- Gupta Architecture

Temple Architecture

- Introduction
- Hindu Temples
- Nagara or North Indian Temple

Style

- Central India Temples
- Western Indian Temples
- Eastern Indian temples
- Hill Temples
- Dravida Or South Indian Temple Style
- Deccan Architecture
- Buddhist Architectural Developments
- Jain Architectural Developments

Cave Architecture

- Introduction
- Cave Architecture in India

Medieval and Indo-Islamic Architecture

- Introduction
- Features
- Types of Buildings

Style of Indo-Islamic Architecture

- Provincial Schools of Architecture
- **Colonial Architecture & Modern Architecture**
 - Introduction
 - Colonial Architecture & Modern Architecture

Buddhism & Jainism Architecture

- Introduction
- Buddhism Architecture
- Jainism Architecture
- **Rock Cut Architecture**
 - Introduction
 - Significance of Rock Art
 - Prehistoric Rock Paintings
 - Rock-Cut Caves
 - Rock-Cut Temple Architecture

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Important Modern History Events Before 1857

Mughals Empire in India

- Rulers During The Mughal Empire
- Decline of Mughal Empire
- Indian Under The Mughal Empire

European Penetration of India

- PORTUGUESE
- DUTCH
- ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY
- FRENCH
- ANGLO FRENCH RIVALRY (CARNATIC WARS)
- DUPLEX – HIS OBJECTIVES – POLICIES
- THE CAUSES OF FRENCH FAILURE
- FROM TRADING COMPANY TO TERRITORIAL POWER
- ENGLISH IN INDIA : TIMELINE

British in India

- Rise of British power in India
- British Policies
- Impact Of British Rule

Socio-cultural Reform Movements

- Socio-Religious Reform Movements
- Caste Movements
- Muslim Reformation Movements

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Growth of Militant Nationalism & Revolutionary Activities (1905-1918)

Swadeshi & Boycott Movement

- Introduction
- History of the Swadeshi Movement
- Timeline of the Swadeshi Movement
- Who Started the Swadeshi Movement?
- Major points associated with the Swadeshi Movement:
- Swadeshi Movement (1850-1904)
- Swadeshi Movement Participants

Surat Split 1907

- Introduction
- Surat Split 1907

Lucknow Pact of 1916

- Introduction
- Lucknow Pact

The Home Rule Movement

- Introduction
- Home Rule Movement

Beginning of Mass Nationalism (1919-1939)

Mahatma Gandhi – His Ideas & Leadership

- Introduction
- Champaran Satyagraha – 1917
- Ahmedabad Mill Strike – 1918
- Kheda Satyagraha – 1918
- Satyagraha Against the Rowlett Act – 1919
- Khilafat Movement – 1919
- Civil Disobedience Movement – 1930
- Quit India Movement – 1942

Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms

- Introduction
- Government of India Act, 1919- Salient Features

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| <p>Beginning of Mass Nationalism (1919-1939) (Contd.)</p> <p>Rowlatt Act, Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh Massacre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rowlatt Act Rowlatt Satyagraha Jallianwala Bagh Massacre <p>Non-cooperation & Khilafat Movement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Khilafat (Caliphate) Issue The Non-Cooperation Khilafat Movement Causes of Failure of the Movement Impact of Non-Cooperation Movement <p>Swaraj Party</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Swaraj Party Swarajists and No-Changers Limitations Decline | <p>Simon Commission & Nehru Report</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simon Commission Nehru Report <p>Civil Disobedience Movement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Civil Disobedience Movement <p>Round Table Conferences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction First Round Table Conference 1930 <p>Communal Award & Poona Pact</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Communal Award Poona Pact <p>Participation in Elections to Central Legislature (1934) & Provincial Assemblies (1937)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elections to Central Legislature Elections of 1937 <p>Government of India Act, 1935</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Government of India Act, 1935 |
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| NOTES | Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present: significant events, personalities, issues. The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country. |
| <p>Towards Freedom & Partition (1939-1947)</p> <p>National Movement During World War II</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Second World War National Movement During Second World War Political Activity in India During the time of Second World War <p>August Offer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction August Offer <p>Individual Satyagraha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Individual Satyagraha <p>Peasant Movements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 19th Peasant Movements (Pre-Gandhian Phase) 20th Century Peasant Movements (Gandhian Phase) Difference between 19th and 20th Century Peasant | <p>Movements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significance of the Movements <p>Quit India Movement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Quit India Movement <p>Wavell Plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction What is Wavell Plan and Shimla Conference? <p>INA & Subhash Chandra Bose</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction INA & Subhash Chandra Bose <p>Cabinet Mission</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Cabinet Mission <p>Nationalist Uprising Post-World War II</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction <p>Indian Independence Act 1947</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indian Independence Act 1947 |
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POST-INDEPENDENCE INDIA

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| <p>Post-Independence Consolidation and Reorganization Within The Country.</p> <p>Challenges of Nation Building</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Challenges for the New Nation Three Challenges Partition – Displacement and Rehabilitation <p>Integration of Princely States</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Role of Sardar Patel Merger of Important States Before 1947 Accession of Remaining Indian States after 1947 <p>From Colony to Democracy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Challenge of Building Democracy First General Election (1952) Congress Dominance in the first three elections (1952, 1957 and 1962) Emergence of Opposition Parties Establishment of Democratic Institutions Administrative Control Education Panchayati Raj | <p>Economic Consolidation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction Post Independence Dilemma India and National Income Growth and Development Five Year Plans History of Planning in India Investment models: Trade Policy <p>India's External Relations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction India's Foreign Policy Determinants of India's foreign policy The policy of non-alignment Indo-China Relationship War and Peace with Pakistan Bangladesh War of 1971 Kargil War of 1999 India's Nuclear Policy |
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| NOTES | Post-Independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country. |
| <p>Post-Independence Consolidation and Reorganization Within The Country. (Contd.)</p> <p>The Crisis of Democratic Order</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Challenge of Political Succession Fourth General Election of 1967 The election of 1971 and the restoration of Congress Background to Emergency Declaration of Emergency Controversies regarding Emergency Politics after Emergency <p>Popular Movements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nature of Popular Movements Chipko Movement Dalit Panthers Bhartiya Kisan Union Anti-Arrack Movement Narmada Bachao Andolan Lessons From Popular Movements RTI Movement | <p>Regional Aspirations in India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Region and the Nation Jammu and Kashmir Dravidian Movement Punjab The North East Accommodation and National Integration <p>Recent Developments in Indian Politics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Context of the 1990s Era of Coalitions Political Rise of Other Backward Classes Communalism, Secularism, Democracy Emergence of a New Consensus |
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| <p>World History</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significance & Impact of Industrial Revolution <p>The American Revolution and War of Independence 1763-1863</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the American Revolution? Causes of the American Revolution? Timeline of Events War and the Struggle for Independence Birth of the United States of America and the American Constitution <p>The French Revolution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is The French Revolution? Causes of the French Revolution Four Phase of the French Revolution <p>Industrial Revolution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the Industrial Revolution? Causes of the Industrial Revolution Why the industrial Revolution Started in Europe? | <p>Colonialism and Imperialism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Colonialism, Imperialism And New Imperialism Causes & Impact of Colonialism <p>Napoleonic Era & Continental System</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continental System of Napoleon Bonaparte <p>Unification of Italy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What do you mean by Italian Unification? Phases of Italian unification How the unification occur (Italy by 1829) Compare and Contrast Italian and German Unification <p>Unification of Germany</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the background of German Unification? Phases of German Unification Role of Bismarck |
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| <p>World History</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First World War (1914-1918) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Causes of the First World War The Course of the War Treaties after World War I Consequences of First World War Second World War (1939-1945) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Two Groups: Allies vs Axis Powers Course of the War Consequences of Second World War Cold War <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Definition of the Cold War: Origin of Cold War: Causes of the Cold War: Various Phases of the Cold War: Result of the Cold War: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revolutions of 1989 and the Fall of Communism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revolutions of 1989 Anti-communist sentiments Results of the anti-communist revolutions of 1989 Disintegration of the USSR (1991) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> History of USSR The Socialist Bloc or Second World Problems with USSR Disintegration of the USSR: Major Events Great Depression <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Great Depression (1929-1945): What is the difference between Depression and Recession? What Caused It? The Great Depression: Social, Psychological, and Cultural Effects Rehabilitation Process After effects Measures |
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Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India.

Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India

- **Threat to Unity and Diversity of India**
 - Regionalism
 - Divisive Politics
 - Development Imbalance
 - Ethnic Differentiation And Nativism
 - Geographical Isolation
 - Inter-Religious Conflicts
 - Inter-State Conflicts
 - Economic Differences
 - Terrorism
- **National Integration**
 - Introduction
 - Promotion of Secularism
 - Cultural Integration
 - Economic Development
 - Education
 - Political and Administrative Measures
 - Role of Non-Government Organisations

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Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.

Poverty and developmental issues.

- **Introduction**
 - Types Of Poverty
 - Important Concepts
- **Poverty Estimation**
 - Poverty Estimation
 - Measurement of Poverty Line
 - Data Collection Methods
- **Measurement of Poverty:**
 - Pre-Independence Poverty Estimation
 - Post-Independence Poverty Estimation
- **Causes of Poverty in India**
 - Economic Causes
 - Social causes
 - Geographical Factors
- **Environmental and climatic factors**
 - Causes of Poverty, in a nutshell
- **Poverty Impact and Consequences**
 - Impact of Poverty in India
 - Extreme Poverty's Consequences
 - Government intervention
 - Poverty Alleviation Programs In India
- **Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.**
 - **Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.**
 - What is urbanization?
 - Major causes of urbanization
 - Features of Urbanisation
 - Trend of Urbanisation In India
 - Problems associated with Urbanisation
 - Remedies for Urbanization

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Effects of Globalization on Indian society.

Effects of Globalization On Indian Society

- **Introduction**
 - Meaning of Globalization
- **Economic Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Liberalization –
 - Privatization
 - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Globalization of Financial Market –
 - International Trade Regulatory Body – WTO
 - Multinational and Transnational Companies and their Functioning
 - Positive Impact
 - Negative Impact
- **Social Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Withdrawal of National Government from Social Sector
 - Labour Reforms and Deteriorating Labour Welfare
 - Feminization of Labour –
 - Poverty
- **Unsustainable Development Practices**
 - Migration and Urbanization
 - Commercialization of Indigenous Knowledge
 - Rising Inequality in Wealth Concentration
 - Marriage:
 - Family:
 - Education:
 - Society:
- **Cultural Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Increased Pace of Cultural Penetration
 - The Globalization of Culture
 - Development of Hybrid Culture
 - Resurgence of Cultural Nationalism
 - Language:
 - Music, dance, entertainment:
 - Food and Dress:
 - Religion:
 - Festivals:
 - Political impact:
 - Environmental impact:

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Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India

- **Indian Society**
 - Introduction
 - Characteristics Of Indian Society:
- **Salient Features of Indian Society:**
 - Caste System
 - Religion In India:
 - Kinship In India:
 - Marriage In India:
 - Family In India:
- **Diversity In India:**
 - Introduction
 - Geographical Diversity:
 - Racial Diversity
 - Social Diversity
- **Diversities in Language**
- **Religious Diversity**
- **Diversity In Climate:**
- **Unity in India**
 - Introduction
 - Geographical Unity
 - Political Unity
 - Religious Unity
 - Cultural Unity
 - Unity of Language

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INDIAN SOCIETY

GENERAL STUDIES - 01

NOTES

Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.

Role of women and women's organization.

- **Role of women**
 - Introduction
- **Position of Women in Historical times**
 - Women in Ancient India
 - Women in Medieval India
 - Women in Bhakti Movement
 - Women in Modern India
- **Important Aspects related to Women**
 - Women's Constitutional Rights
 - Legislative Safeguard
 - Problems of Indian Women: 21st Century
 - Role of Women in Agriculture And Rural Prosperity
 - Gender Budgeting
 - Nutrition and Health Related Empowerment of Women
 - Inclusive Development and Rural Women
 - Prioritizing Economic Empowerment of Women
 - Schemes to Uplift Women
 - Women Health: Fundamental for a Healthy Nation
- **Women Organization**
 - Role of Women Organization
 - Related issues
 - Institution for Women Empowerment
- **Population and associated issues.**
 - **Population and associated issues.**
 - Population size and distribution
 - What is Population Density?
 - Characteristics of the Population of India
 - Factors Influencing the Distribution Of Population
 - Cause of Overpopulation
 - Effects of Overpopulation
 - Plans by government of India for population control
 - National Population Policy, 2000
 - Demographic Dividend:
 - New Interventions Under Family Planning
 - What India needed to Reaping India's demographic dividend?

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INDIAN SOCIETY

GENERAL STUDIES - 01

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Effects of Globalization on Indian society.

Effects of Globalization On Indian Society

- **Introduction**
 - Meaning of Globalization
- **Economic Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Liberalization –
 - Privatization
 - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Globalization of Financial Market –
 - International Trade Regulatory Body – WTO
 - Multinational and Transnational Companies and their Functioning
 - Positive Impact
 - Negative Impact
- **Social Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Withdrawal of National Government from Social Sector
 - Labour Reforms and Deteriorating Labour Welfare –
 - Feminization of Labour –
 - Poverty
 - Unsustainable Development Practices
 - Migration and Urbanization
 - Commercialization of Indigenous Knowledge
 - Rising Inequality in Wealth Concentration
 - Marriage:
 - Family:
 - Education:
 - Society:
- **Cultural Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**

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Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism & Sectarism.

Effects of Globalization On Indian Society(Contd.)

- **Psychological Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Stress and insecurity
 - Spread of emerging adulthood:
 - Identity Confusion:
- **Agricultural Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Positives of globalization on agriculture:
 - Negatives of globalization on agriculture:
- **Caste System Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
 - Positive impact:
 - Negative impact:
- **Merits And Demerits of Globalisation**
 - Merits of Globalisation
 - Demerits: of Globalisation
- **Globalization 4.0**
 - Globalization 1.0
 - Globalization 2.0
 - Globalization 3.0
 - Globalization 4.0
 - What are the Challenges of Globalization 4.0?
 - What needs to be done?

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Salient features of World's Physical Geography & Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc. geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

General Geography

- **Origin of universe**
 - Universe
 - Galaxy
 - Stars and constellations
- **STARS**
 - Constellations
 - Sun
- **Solar system**
 - Planets
 - Mercury
 - Moon
 - Asteroids
 - Meteorites
 - Comets

Evolution of earth

- The Earth
- Size and Shape of the Earth
- Motions of the Earth
- Major Parallel of Latitudes
- Geographical Zones on Earth
- Longitudes:
- Longitude and Time
- Standard Time and Time zones
- Indian Standard Time

Geological time scale

- Eras
- PRECAMBRIAN ERA (Eozoic)

- PALEOZOIC ERA
- MESOZOIC ERA
- CENOZOIC ERA

Motion of the earth

- Rotation
- Revolution:
- Equinox
- Prime meridian
- EQUATOR
- TROPIC OF CANCER AND TROPIC OF CAPRICORN

GEOGRAPHY

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Geomorphology

- **Domains of the Earth**
 - Lithosphere
 - Atmosphere
 - Hydrosphere
 - Biosphere – The Domain of Life
- **Interior of the Earth**
 - About Basics
 - Sources to study the earth's interior
 - Direct Sources of Earth's Interior
 - Indirect Sources of Earth's Interior

Structure of the Earth's Interior

- Crust
- Mantle
- Core
- Earth's Layers- Seismic Discontinuities
- Earth's Chemical Composition
- **Distribution of Continents & Oceans**
 - Continental Drift Theory
 - Spreading Theory
 - Plate Tectonic Theory
- **Distribution of Earthquakes & Volcanoes**
 - Earthquakes
 - Volcanoes

Rocks & Rock Cycle

- Rock
- Igneous Rocks
- Sedimentary Rocks
- Metamorphic Rocks
- Rock Cycle
- **Geomorphic Processes – Endogenic & Exogenic**
 - Geomorphic Processes
 - Endogenic forces
 - Exogenic (Exogenic) Processes
- **Landforms & their Evolution**
 - Major Landforms
 - Mountains
 - Plateaus
 - Plains

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Oceanography

- **Introduction**
 - Ocean Relief Features
- **Division of Ocean Floor**
 - the Continental Shelf
 - the Continental Slope
 - the Deep Sea Plain
 - the Oceanic Deeps
 - Minor relief features
- **Bottom Reliefs of all Oceans**
 - Bottom Reliefs of the Indian Ocean
 - Bottom Reliefs of the Pacific Ocean
 - Bottom Reliefs of the Atlantic Ocean
 - Bottom Reliefs of the Indian Ocean
- **Temperature of Ocean Water**
 - Temperature

Salinity of Ocean water

- Horizontal distribution of salinity
- Vertical distribution of salinity
- Relationship Between Salinity, Temperature, And Density
- **Waves and Tsunamis**
 - Introduction
 - Anatomy of a Wave
 - Wave Formation- Surface Waves
 - Tsunami Waves
- Ocean Current
- Ocean Tides
- Ocean Issues & Threats
- Coral Reefs
- Marine Resources
- **United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea**
 - Maritime Zones

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Salient features of World's Physical Geography & Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc. geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

Climatology

- **Atmosphere**
 - About Atmosphere
 - Composition of the Atmosphere
 - Structure of the Atmosphere
- **Weather & Climate**
 - Weather, Seasons & Climate
 - The Elements of Weather and Climate
 - Factors affecting Climate
- **Heat & Temperature**
 - Insolation
 - Heat Budget
 - Distribution of Temperature
 - Temperature Inversion

Pressure and Pressure belts

- Atmospheric Pressure
- Measurement of Air Pressure
- Distribution of Pressure
- Pressure Belts
- **Winds**
 - Winds
 - The direction of the Wind
 - Forces Controlling Winds
 - Measuring instruments
 - Types of Winds

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Salient features of World's Physical Geography & Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc. geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

Climatology (Contd.)

- **Precipitation / Rainfall**
 - Precipitation
 - Process of precipitation
 - Different forms of Precipitation
 - Types of Rainfall / Precipitation
 - Distribution of Rainfall-GLOBAL
 - Distribution of Rainfall-INDIA
- **Air Masses**
 - Air Masses
 - Source Regions
 - Conditions for Formation of Air Masses
 - Air Mass Formation and Processes
 - Classification of Air Masses
 - Effect of Air Masses on World Weather

Cyclones and Anticyclones

- Types of Cyclones
- Difference Between Extratropical and Tropical Cyclones
- Tropical Cyclones And Their Related Hazards
- Why More Cyclones Hit Eastern Coast Of India?
- Cyclone Season
- Climate Change and Tropical Cyclones
- Anti Cyclone
- Difference between Cyclones and Anticyclones
- **World Climatic Regions**
 - Introduction
 - Classification of World Climate
 - Global Climate Classification

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Bio-Geography

- **Soil and its characteristics**
 - About Soil
 - Formation of Soils
 - Factors affecting formation of Soil
 - Soil Profile
 - Classification of Soils
 - Classification of Soils in India
- **BIOME**
 - Biome
 - Examples of Biomes
 - Factors Affecting Biomes
 - Major Biomes of the World
- **Mineral**
 - Mineral
 - Types of Minerals

- Extraction of Minerals
- Distribution of Minerals
- **Physical Geography of India**
 - India - Size and Location
 - Physical Features of India
 - Drainage
 - Climate
 - Natural Vegetation and Wildlife
 - Population
 - Resources and Development
 - Forest and Wildlife Resources
 - Water Resources
 - Agriculture
 - Minerals and Energy Resources
 - Manufacturing Industries
 - Life Lines of National Economy

Important Geophysical Phenomena

- **Earthquakes**
 - Characteristics of an Earthquake
 - Types of Earthquakes
 - Causes of Earthquakes
 - Effects of Earthquake
 - Body Waves
 - Shadow Zone
 - Measurement
 - Effects of Earthquakes
- **Tsunami**
 - Tsunami
 - Indian Ocean Tsunami
 - Tsunami is in India
 - Causes of Tsunami
 - Tsunami Early Warning System in India
- **Volcanoes**
 - Volcano
 - Formation of Volcanoes
 - Location of Volcanoes
 - Reasons for Concentration of volcanoes along the Ring of Fire
 - Volcanic Landforms
 - Effects of Volcanism
 - Measures to mitigate volcanic disasters
- **Cyclones and Anticyclones**
 - Types of Cyclones
 - Difference Between Extratropical and Tropical Cyclones

Tsunami Risk, Hazard & Mitigation Measures

- Tropical Cyclones And Their Related Hazards
- Why More Cyclones Hit Eastern Coast Of India?
- Cyclone Season
- Climate Change and Tropical Cyclones
- Anti Cyclone
- Difference between Cyclones and Anticyclones

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| NOTES | Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (Including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent), factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (Including India). |
| <p>Distribution of Key Natural Resources Across The World (Including South Asia And The Indian Sub-Continent);</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Natural Resources across The World and South Asia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Classification of Resources • Mineral Resources and their Distribution • Energy Resources and their Distribution • Natural Resources across the Indian Sub-Continent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Natural Resources • Non-Conventional Sources of Energy • Conventional Energy • Energy consumption - Current Scenario • Natural Resource Management • Natural Resource Management Programmes • Factors Responsible For The Location Of Primary, Secondary, And Tertiary Sector Industries In Various Parts Of The World (Including India). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classification of Industries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Geographical Factors • Non-Geographical Factors • Major Industrial Regions of India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mumbai-Pune Industrial Region • The Hugli Industrial Region • Bangalore-Tamil Nadu Industrial Region • Gujarat Industrial Region • Chotanagpur Industrial Region • Vishakhapatnam-Guntur Industrial Region • Gurgaon-Delhi-Meerut Industrial Region • Kollam-Thiruvananthapuram Industrial Region | |
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| <p>Factors Responsible For The Location Of Primary, Secondary, And Tertiary Sector Industries In Various Parts Of The World (Including India).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iron and Steel Industry • Timber based Industries • Paper and Pulp based Industries • Commercial Fishing Based Industries • Cotton & Textile Based Industries • Wool Based Industries • Jute textiles Based Industries • Wheat Industries • Rice Industry in China • US Corn and Livestock Belt Based Industries • Dairy Industries • Meat Industry • Horticulture Based Industry • Viticulture Based Industry <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plantations Based Industries • Sugarcane Plantations Industry • Tea and Coffee plantations Industry • Automobile Industry • Shipbuilding Industry • Aluminum Industry • Copper Industry • Petroleum Industry • Natural Gas Based Industries <p>Please Note-Location Factors has been covered for all above industries.</p> | |
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| <p>Indian Constitution</p> <p>Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure.</p> | <p>Union and the States</p> <p>Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.</p> | <p>Separation of Powers</p> <p>Separation of Powers between various organs, Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions.</p> | <p>Comparison of Constitution</p> <p>Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries.</p> |
| <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02</p> <p>(TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p>  | <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02</p> <p>(TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p>  | <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02</p> <p>(TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p>  | <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02</p> <p>(TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p>  |
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| <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Government Policies Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Development Processes Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Welfare Schemes Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> |
| <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Mechanisms, Laws, etc. Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Health, Education, HR Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Governance Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>E-governance E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizen's Charters, Transparency & Accountability and Institutional and other measures.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> |
| <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Role of Civil Services in a Democracy.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>India and its Neighborhood- Relations.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Bilateral, Regional Relations Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> | <p>IAS MAINS Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil Services</p> <p>Effect of Policies & policies Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.</p> <p>GENERAL STUDIES-02 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p> |

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CONSTITUTION

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NOTES

Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure...

Indian Constitution—Features

- Salient Features

Indian Constitution—Amendments

- Introduction

• Ways Of Amending The Constitution

- By Simple Majority Of The Parliament
- By Special Majority Of Parliament
- By Special Majority Of Parliament And Consent Of States

- Types Of Majority

Important Amendments

- First Amendment Act, 1951
- Fourth Amendment Act, 1955
- Seventh Amendment Act, 1956
- Ninth Amendment Act, 1960

- Tenth Amendment Act, 1961
- Eleventh Amendment Act, 1961
- Twelfth Amendment Act, 1962
- Thirteenth Amendment Act, 1962
- Fourteenth Amendment Act, 1962
- Seventeenth Amendment Act, 1964
- Eighteenth Amendment Act, 1966
- Twenty First Amendment Act, 1967
- Twenty Fourth Amendment Act, 1971
- Twenty Fifth Amendment Act, 1971
- Twenty Sixth Amendment Act, 1971
- Thirty First Amendment Act, 1973
- Thirty Third Amendment Act, 1974
- Thirty Fifth Amendment Act, 1974
- Thirty Sixth Amendment Act, 1975
- Thirty Eighth Amendment Act, 1975
- Thirty Ninth Amendment Act, 1975

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Indian Constitution—Significant Provisions

• Preamble

- Basics Of Preamble
- Preamble Gives An Idea About The Following:
- Nature Of Indian State
- Important Concepts
- Status Of Preamble

• Fundamental Rights

- Introduction
- Provision For Laws Violating Fundamental Rights:
- Features Of The Fundamental Rights:
- Right To Equality (Article 14, 15, 16, 17 And 18)
- Right To Freedom (Article 19, 20, 21 And 22):
- Right Against Exploitation (Article 23 And 24)

• Emergency Provisions

- Introduction
- Types Of Emergencies
- National Emergency (Article 352)
- President's Rule (Article 356)
- Financial Emergency (Article 360)
- Basic Difference Between Three Emergencies
- Is Emergency Good Or Bad

- Right To Freedom Of Religion (Article 25-28)
- Cultural And Educational Rights (Article 29 And 30)
- Article 31, 31a, 31b And 31c
- Right To Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
- Article 33, 34 And 35
- Criticism Of Fundamental Rights.

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Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.

Functions And Responsibilities Of The Union And The States

- Seventh Schedule
- Evolution Of Seventh Schedule

• Need To Relook And Revise The Seventh Schedule:

- List As Per Constitution
- List I: Union List
- List II: State List
- List III: Concurrent List
- Residual List
- What Are The Issues With The Seventh Schedule?

• Post-Independence Developments of Seventh Schedule

1. State demanding greater autonomy;
2. Recommendations of Sarkaria Commissions

- The Question of Federalism
- Advantages Of Having Strong Centre
- Doctrine Of Pith And Substance
- Doctrine Of Colourable Legislation
- Various Amendments Related To The 7th Schedule

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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure...

Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings

- What Is Constitution?
- Significance Of Constitution
- Objective Of Constitution

Indian Constitution—Evolution

• Historical Evolution

- Regulating Act Of 1773
- Pitt's India Act Of 1784
- Charter Act Of 1813
- Charter Act Of 1833
- Charter Act Of 1853
- GoI Act Of 1858
- Indian Councils Act Of 1861
- Indian Councils Act Of 1892
- Indian Councils Act Of 1909

- GOI Act Of 1919
- Simon Commission 1927
- GOI Act 1935
- Indian Independence Act Of 1947

• Making Of The Indian Constitution:

- Timeline
- Demand For Constituent Assembly
- Constituent Assembly
- Composition Of Constituent Assembly
- Features And Functions Of The Constituent Assembly:
- Committees Of Constituent Assembly
- Drafting Committee
- Criticism Of Constituent Assembly
- Changes By Independence Act

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Important Amendments(Contd.)

- Forty Second Amendment Act, 1976.
- Forty Third Amendment Act, 1977
- Forty Fourth Amendment Act, 1978
- Fiftieth Amendment Act, 1984
- Fifty Second Amendment Act, 1985
- Fifty Eighth Amendment Act, 1987
- Sixty First Amendment Act, 1989
- Sixty Fifth Amendment Act, 1990
- Sixty Ninth Amendment Act, 1991
- Seventy First Amendment Act, 1992
- Seventy Third Amendment Act, 1992
- Seventy Fourth Amendment Act, 1992
- Seventy Seventh Amendment Act, 1995
- Eightieth Amendment Act, 2000
- Eighty First Amendment Act, 2000

- Eighty Second Amendment Act, 2000
- Eighty Fourth Amendment Act, 2001
- Eighty Fifth Amendment Act, 2001
- Eighty Sixth Amendment Act, 2002
- Eighty Seventh Amendment Act, 2003
- Eighty Ninth Amendment Act, 2003
- Ninety First Amendment Act, 2003
- Ninety Second Amendment Act, 2003
- Ninety Third Amendment Act, 2005
- Ninety Sixth Amendment Act, 2011
- Ninety Ninth Amendment Act, 2014
- One Hundred And First Amendment Act, 2017
- One Hundred And Second Amendment Act, 2018
- One Hundred Third Amendment Act, 2019
- Schedules Of The Indian Constitution

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Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure...

• DPSPs

- Introduction
- Basics
- Classification Of Dpsp
- Amendments In Dpsp:
- Similarities Between Fundamental Rights And Dpsp:
- Difference Between Fundamental Rights And Dpsp:
- Conflicts Between Fundamental Rights And Dpsp:
- Challenges & Implementation Of Dpsp:
- Importance Of Dpsp
- Criticism Of Dpsp

• Fundamental Duties

- Introduction
- Fundamental Duties In India

• Significance Of Fundamental Duties?

- Swaran Singh Committee 1976 Report:
- Features Of Fundamental Duties In India
- Fundamental Duties Reviewed By Verma Committee
- Criticism Against Fundamental Duties In India
- Correlation Between Fundamental Rights And Fundamental Duties

Indian Constitution—Basic Structure

- Introduction
- What Is Basic Structure Doctrine?
- Evolution Of Basic Structure Doctrine
- Components Of Basic Structure Doctrine
- Arguments Against Basic Structure Doctrine
- Arguments In Favour Of Basic Structure Doctrine

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Issues And Challenges Pertaining To The Federal Structure

- What Is Federalism?
- Federal Structure Of India
- The Federal Features Of The Constitution Of India

• Issues And Challenges Pertaining To The Federal Structure

- Centralized Planning
 - office of Governor
 - Regionalism
 - Language Conflict
- Single Constitution and Citizenship
- Centralized Amendment Power
- Economic Incompatibilities of the States
- Physical Environment
- Integrated Services
- The Indestructible Union with Destructible Units
- External Factors

• Cooperative Federalism

- State of Cooperative Federalism In India
- Challenges to cooperative federalism
- Strengthening Federalism

• Competitive Federalism

- What is Competitive Federalism?
- State of Competitive Federalism In India
- Difference Between Cooperative & Competitive Federalism
- Steps Towards Strengthening of Cooperative And Competitive Federalism

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GOVERNANCE

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| <p>Human Resource</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What Is Human Resources? • Status Of Human Resource In India • Advantages Associated • Challenges Associated • Suggestions For Improving Human Resources And Building Human Capital <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creating Entrepreneurs • Creation Of More Jobs • Skilling Our Population • Focus On Creating Rural Employment Opportunities | <p>Issues Relating To Poverty And Hunger.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Types Of Poverty: • Important Concepts • Poverty Estimation • Poverty Estimation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measurement Of Poverty Line • Data Collection Methods • Measurement Of Poverty: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-independence Poverty Estimation • Post-independence Poverty Estimation |
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| INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | GENERAL STUDIES - 02 |
| NOTES | India and Its Neighborhood- Relations. |

India-China

Border Dispute

- Marking The India-China Border
- Timeline Of Events
- The Forward Policy
- Root Cause Of Border Dispute Between India & China:
- Disputed Areas Along The Lac:
- Sino-Indian War
- Post Sino-Indian War Scenario
- Pact Of 1993
- Breach Of 1993 Pact
- Strategic Importance Of Galwan Valley
- Dispute Resolution Mechanisms In The Past
- Ways To Resolve Border Disputes

- China's String Of Pearls
- China's Belt And Road Initiative: Prospects And Pitfalls
- India's Trade Deficit With China
- India-China-Tibet Issue
- South China Sea Dispute
- Cpec And India

India-Pakistan

- Pakistan's Search For Identity
- History Of Indo-Pak Relations
- Other Major Issues In India-Pakistan Relations:
- Siachen Glacier
- Sir Creek Dispute
- Reorganization Of Jammu & Kashmir
- Future Course Of India-Pakistan Relations

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India-Myanmar

- Background
- Location
- **India-Myanmar Relations**
 - Economic Relations
 - Infrastructure And Connectivity
 - Development Aid
 - Disaster Relief
 - Cultural Cooperation
 - Defence Cooperation
 - Health
 - Energy Cooperation
 - Competition With China:
 - Critical For India's National Security Interests:
- **Institutional Mechanism**
 - ASEAN
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- Mekong Ganga Cooperation:
- SAARC
- **Why Myanmar Is Important For India?**
- "Why India And Myanmar Are Significant For Each Other?"
- Challenges
- Way Forward

India-Bangladesh

- Introduction
- About Bangladesh Since Independence
- **Why Bangladesh Is Important For India?**
- Area Of Cooperation
- Relations Between Bangladesh And China
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- Way Forward

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| INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | GENERAL STUDIES - 02 |
| NOTES | India and Its Neighborhood- Relations. |

India-Sri Lanka

- Background
- Pre-Independence Relation
 - Post-Independence Relation
 - India And Sri Lanka Accord-30 Years
 - Post-Cold War Period Relation
- **Why Sri Lanka Is Important For India?**
- Geopolitical Significance Of Sri Lanka
- Why Sri Lanka Is Important For India?
- **Area Of Cooperation**
 - Political Relations:

- Commercial Relations:
- Development Cooperation:
- Defence And Security Cooperation:
- Cultural And Educational Relations:
- People To People Contact:
- Human Resource Development:
- Issue Of Convergence:
- Challenges
- Way Forward

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India and Its Neighborhood- Relations.

PART 01

- INDIA – CHINA RELATIONS
- INDIA – PAKISTAN RELATIONS

PART 02

- INDIA – NEPAL RELATIONS
- INDIA – BHUTAN RELATIONS

PART 03

- INDIA – MYANMAR RELATIONS
- INDIA – BANGLADESH RELATIONS

PART 04

- INDIA – AFGHANISTAN RELATIONS
- INDIA – MALDIVES RELATIONS

PART 05

- INDIA – SRI LANKA RELATIONS

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| NOTES | India and Its Neighborhood- Relations. |

India-Nepal

- Historical Background
- Current Issues In India Nepal Relations
- **Why Nepal Is Important For India**
- Future Roadmap For India
- Historical Background
- India-Nepal Relations.

India-Bhutan

- Historical Ties
- Indo-Bhutan Treaty Of Peace And Friendship, 1949
- Bhutan's Significance To India
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- Challenges
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- Bangladesh-Bhutan-India-Nepal (BBIN) Motor Vehicles Agreement (MVA)

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| NOTES | India and Its Neighborhood- Relations. |

India-Afghanistan

- Introduction
 - Ancient:
 - Colonial Period:
 - Freedom Movement And Further:
- **Why Afghanistan Is Important For India?**
- India's Policy Towards Afghanistan:
- Developmental Partnership Between India And Afghanistan
- NATO Withdrawal
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- **India And Afghan Peace Process**
 - Indian Perspective On Afghan Peace Process

- Challenges In Afghan Peace Process
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India-Maldives

- Introduction
- About Maldives
- **Why Maldives Is Important For India?**
- India – Maldives Relations
- Challenges
- Way Forward

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| NOTES | Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's Interests.. |

India's Foreign Policy

Evolution Of India's Foreign Policy

- Introduction
- What Do You Mean By Foreign Policy?
- Foreign Policy Of India: Background
- Determinants Of Foreign Policy
- Major Events That Shaped Indian Foreign Policy
- Phases Of Indian Foreign Policy
- Pandit Nehru's Role In Foreign Policy Of India
- Principles Of Indian Foreign Policy
- Recent Developments In Indian Foreign Policy
- Foreign Policy Challenges For India

Bilateral Relations

- India And Its Neighbours
- India-China
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- India-Nepal
- India-Bhutan
- India-Myanmar
- India-Bangladesh
- India-Afghanistan
- India-Maldives
- India-Sri Lanka

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| NOTES | Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's Interests... |
| <p>India And Its Extended Neighbours</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-Indonesia India-Singapore India-Thailand India-Vietnam <p>India And Central Asia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-Turkmenistan India-Uzbekistan India-Kazakhstan India-Kyrgyzstan India-Tajikistan <p>India And West Asia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-Iran India-Israel | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-Uae India-Saudi Arabia India-Palestine Israel-Palestine Conflict <p>India And The World</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-Australia India-Canada India-France India-Germany India-Italy India-Japan India-Russia India-Uk India-U.S |

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| INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | GENERAL STUDIES - 02 |
| NOTES | Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's Interests... |
| <p>REGIONAL AND GLOBAL GROUPINGS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> REGIONAL AND GLOBAL GROUPINGS ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (APEC) ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION (ASEAN) BRICS BAY OF BENGAL INITIATIVE FOR MULTI-SECTORAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION (BIMSTEC) GROUP OF 8/GROUP 7 GROUP OF 20 GROUP OF 4 INDIAN OCEAN RIM ASSOCIATION (IORA) SAARC & SAFTA SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (SCO) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> NON ALIGNMENT MOVEMENT (NAM) ARCTIC COUNCIL ASIAN INFRASTRUCTURAL INVESTMENT BANK (AIIB) CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA (CITES) UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE (UNFCCC) UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY (UNCBD) AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC) SOUTH ASIA CO-OPERATIVE ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (SACEP) INDIA-BRAZIL-SOUTH AFRICA (IBSA) GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC) EUROPEAN UNION COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS <p>AGREEMENTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Double Tax Avoidance Agreement (DTAA) Multilateral Export Control Regimes Nuclear Suppliers Group Australia Group Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR) Wassenaar Arrangement Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) Hague Code of Conduct (HCoC) United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) |

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| NOTES | Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's Interests, Indian Diaspora. |
| <p>Effect Of Policies And Politics Of Developed And Developing Countries On India's Interests,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One Belt One Road International North-South Transport Corridor Global Trade War Global Currency War Syrian Crisis South China Sea Conflict UN Reforms WTO REFORMS BREXIT De-globalisation & Protectionism – US Sanctions On Iran, US Pullout From Paris Agreement And lot of important issues. <p>Indian Diaspora</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, | |

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| INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | GENERAL STUDIES - 02 |
| NOTES | Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate. |
| <p>Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> BRICS APEC IBSA ASEAN BIMSTEC INDIA-MERCOSUR India- CARICOM UN WHO WTO G20 G7 SCO Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty International Criminal Court | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> World Bank IMF NAM and its relevance UN Convention on International Settlement Agreements UN Office of Drugs & Crime Antarctica Treaty International Whaling Commission International North-South Transport Corridor TIR Convention Arctic Council UNFCCC WIPO EAST ASIA SUMMIT TPP e.t.c., |

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INDIAN ECONOMY

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Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it.

Inclusive Growth And Issues Arising From It.

- **Concept And Definition**
 - What is Inclusive Growth?
 - Salient Features of Inclusive Growth
- Components / Vision of Inclusive Growth
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- Challenges In Achieving Inclusive Growth
- Measuring Inclusive Development
- Inclusive Growth and 12th Five Year Plans:
- Policy Approaches to Inclusive Growth
- Government's initiatives
- What needs to be done?

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INDIAN ECONOMY

GENERAL STUDIES - 03

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Government Budgeting.

Government Budgeting

- **Government Budgeting**
 - What is Government Budgeting?
 - Constitutional Provisions
 - Objectives of Government Budget
 - Components of Government Budget
 - Types of Budgets
 - Measures of Government Deficit
- **Changes in Budgetary Process in 2017**
 - Changes are as follow-
- **Changes in Budgetary Process in 2021**
 - Introduction
 - Key observations and recommendations of the Committee include:
 - Budget advancement;
- **Fiscal Policy**
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- **Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act**
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 - FRBM Act - Background
 - Objectives of the FRBM Act
 - Key Features of the FRBM act
 - Recommendations of N.K.Singh Committee
 - Escape Clause In FRBM Act
 - Latest Changes In FRBM Act with Union Budget 2022-23
- **What is Fiscal Policy?**
- **Objectives of Fiscal policy**
- **Tools of Fiscal policy regulations**
- **Components of Fiscal Policy**
- **Fiscal Consolidation**
- **Deficit Financing in India**

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AGRICULTURE

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Land Reforms in India..

Introduction

- What Are Land Reforms?
- Need For Land Reforms
- Why Was Right To Property Removed From The Fundamental Rights?

Land Reform And States:

- Components Of Land Reform:
- Bhoodan And Gramdan Movement;
- Legal Obstacles In Land Reform;
- Pattern Of Landholder:

(A) Land Reform (1947- 70)

- Agrarian Structure
- Difference Between Agrarian Reform And Land Reform
- Agrarian Structure
- **1. Why Land Reform Needed?**
 - Background;
 - Objectives Of Agrarian Reforms:
- **2. Land Reform Measures:**
 - Agrarian Reforms Committee:

(B) Land Reform (After 1970)

- Various Measures Taken In Land Reforms
- Land Reform in 12th Five Years Plan:
- Analysis Of Land Reforms In India
- What Lies Ahead?

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INDIAN ECONOMY

GENERAL STUDIES - 03

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Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes In Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.

Effects of liberalization on the economy, Changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth

- What is Liberalisation?
- What is Economic Liberalisation
- What Was The Need For Economic Reforms?
- Why India Waited Till 1991 To Open Its Doors?
- **Economic Liberalisation In India**
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 - Structural Reform Measures
- **Features of Liberalisation**
 - Industrial Sector Reforms under Liberalization:
 - Financial Sector Reforms (major reforms since 1991):
 - Tax Reforms (major reforms since 1991):
 - Foreign Exchange Reforms:
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 - Disinvestment
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- **Liberalization in India-Pros/Cons**
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- **Effects of Liberalization On The Indian Economy**
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 - Impact on Agriculture
 - Impact on Services Sector
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 - Impact on Banking Sector
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 - Impact on Telecom Sector
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- **Positive And Negative Impact of Liberalisation**
 - Positive Impact in long run-
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- **Definition of Privatisation**
- **Definition of Globalisation**

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Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes In Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.

Changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth

- What are Industrial Policies?
- What is Industry?
- What is Manufacturing?
- Evolution of Industries
- **Phases of industrialization (Evolution of Industries) in India**
 - Phase I (Abortive Phase)- 1918 to 1954
 - Phase II (Incipient Phase)- 1954 to 1967
 - Phase III (Premature Phase)- 1967 to 1955
 - Phase IV (1955-1985)- Early Mature Phase and 2nd FYP
 - Phase V (1985 to present)- Mature Phase
- New Industrial Policy, 1991
- National Manufacturing Policy, 2011

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Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

- Energy Sector: Performance
- Energy Sector: Challenges
- Energy Sector: Government Initiatives
- **Infrastructure**
 - Introduction
 - Infrastructure sector has following characteristics:
 - Infrastructure Category
 - Benefits of getting "Infrastructure Status" to any sector;
 - Relation Between Infrastructure & Economic Development:
- **Energy**
 - Introduction
 - Energy Resources in India
 - Conventional Energy
 - Non-Conventional Sources of Energy
 - Energy Consumption in India
 - Energy Resources Conservation and Management
 - India Energy Outlook 2021
- **Ports**
 - Introduction
 - Ports Infrastructure in India: An Overview
 - Types of port according to cargo handled
 - Types of port on the basis of location
 - List of Important Ports in India
 - Major ports in India
 - Significance of port development and port connectivity for India
 - Governance of ports in India
 - Service port model vs. Landlord port model
 - Issues and challenges in India's port connectivity
 - Major Committees and Recommendations:
 - Way ahead

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INDIAN ECONOMY

GENERAL STUDIES - 03

NOTES

Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways

- **Roads**
 - Introduction
 - National Highways (NH).
 - State Highways (SH).
 - Major District Roads
 - Rural Roads
 - Other Roads – Border roads and international highways
 - Areas factors influence in roadways
 - Importance of Roads
 - Government push towards Road Infrastructure
 - Bharatmala Project Components
 - Challenges
 - Way forward
- **Airports**
 - Introduction
 - India Aviation Industry - An overview
 - Recent Developments
 - Significance of Air transport
 - Challenges
 - Way Forward
 - Current Schemes related to aviation sector
- **Railways**
 - Introduction
 - Indian Railways - An Overview
 - Growth and Development of Indian Railways
 - Significance of Railways in India
 - Factors Affecting Railways
 - Privatisation of Railways

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INDIAN ECONOMY

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Investment Models.

Investment Models

- **Introduction**
 - What is an Investment?
 - What is an Investment Model?
 - What is the Need for an Investment?
- **Types of Investment Models- DOMESTIC**
 - Public Investment Model
 - Private Investment Model
 - Public Private Participation Investment Model (PPP)
- **Types of Investment Models-FOREIGN**
 - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)
 - Foreign Institutional Investor (FI)
- **Types of Investment Models-SECTOR SPECIFIC**
- **Types of Investment Models- CLUSTER BASED**
- **Investment Models In India**
 - Introduction
 - Phase 1 (1951-69)
 - Phase 2 (1970-73)
 - Phase 3 (1974-90)
 - Phase 4 (1991 onward)
- **Investment Models Followed by India**
 - Harrod Domar Model
 - Solow Swan Model
 - Feldman-Mahalanobis model
 - Rao ManMohan Model, Etc.

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AGRICULTURE

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)

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GENERAL STUDIES - 03

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Major Crops – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

Cropping Pattern And Cropping System

- Intensive Cropping
- Types Of Cropping Systems
- Factors Affecting Cropping Pattern In India
- Diversification Of Cropping Patterns In India
- Changes In The Cropping Patterns
- Emerging Problems In Cropping Patterns
- Long Run Effects Of Current Trend
- Current Cropping Patterns
- Concept Of Base Crop
 - The Kharif Season Cropping Patterns
 - Rabi-Season Cropping Patterns
 - The Zaid Season Cropping Patterns
- Sustainable Agriculture
- Integrated Farming System (IFS)

Major Food Crops

- Rice
- Wheat
- Millets (Nutri-Cereals)
- Maize
- Pulses
- Major Cash Crops
 - Sugarcane
 - Oil Seeds
- Plantation Crops
 - Tea
 - Coffee
 - Rubber
- Fibre Crops
 - Cotton
 - Jute

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Major Crops – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

Different Types Of Irrigation And Irrigation Systems Storage

- Irrigation
- Irrigation In India
- Different Irrigation Systems
 - Well And Tube Well Irrigation
 - Tube Well
 - Canal Irrigation
 - Tank Irrigation
- Micro-Irrigation Or Localized Irrigation
 - Drip Irrigation
 - Sprinkler Irrigation
- Other Types Of Irrigation
 - Furrow Irrigation
 - Surge Irrigation
 - Ditch Irrigation
 - Sub-Irrigation Or Seepage Irrigation

- Problems Associated With Irrigation
- Progress Of Irrigation Under Five Year Plans
- Environmental Effects Of Irrigation
- National Water Policy

Transport & Marketing Of Agricultural Produce & Issues & Related Constraints

- Marketing Of Agricultural Produce
- Government Policy Instruments In Agricultural Marketing
- Various Platforms For Marketing Of Agricultural Produce
- Major Challenges To Agriculture Marketing

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Major Crops – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

E-Technology In The Aid Of Farmers

- Introduction
- Need Of E-Technology Intervention For Agriculture
- Role Of It In Agriculture
- Significance Of Adopting Technology
- Advantages Of E-Technology In Empowering Farmers
- Major Challenges In The Spread Of E-Technology To Farmers
- What Needs To Be Done?
- Schemes And Projects Of Government And Its Agencies
 - National Mission On Agricultural Extension And Technology (NMASET)
 - National Policy For Farmers, 2007
 - Agricultural Technology Management Agency (A.T.M.A)
 - Village Knowledge Centre (Vkc)
 - Village Resource Centres (Vrcs)
 - Kisan Sims Portal
 - Kisan Call Centres
 - Sandesh Pathak
 - Kisan Credit Card
 - Sanchar shakti scheme & Kisan Kerala

- Agroecita –Icar Initiative
- Vvaik –Voice Kisan Vigyan Kendra
- AgriLink And Agri-business Centre. (Not Directly Related To E-Technology)

Private Sector Initiatives In E-Technology For Farmers

- Mikrahi
- Iffco Kisan Sanchar (Ks)
- E-Choupal
- Multiple Fisher Friend Project
- Aqua Mia
- Farm Advisory Through Mobiles – Green Siml
- Esagu It Based Personalized Agro Advisory System
- Facebook For Farmers And Extension Workers
- Aaryasree

Upcoming Advanced Technologies In Aid Of Agriculture & Farmer

- Big Data From Agriculture – Bda
- Internet Of Things (Iot)
- Artificial Intelligence
- Blockchain Technology For Agricultural Value System
- Robots And Sensors In Agriculture

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Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System – Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping, Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security, Technology Missions, Economics of Animal-Rearing...

Issues Related To Direct And Indirect Farm Subsidies

- Introduction
- Need For Farm Subsidies
- Types Of Agricultural Subsidies
 - Explicit Input Subsidies
 - Implicit Input Subsidies
 - Output Subsidies
 - Direct Subsidies
- Direct Farm Subsidies
 - Advantages Of Direct Farm Subsidies
 - Issues Of Direct Farm Subsidies
- Indirect Farm Subsidies
 - Advantages Of Indirect Subsidies
 - Issues/Challenges Of Indirect Farm Subsidies
- Extent And Effectiveness Of Subsidies
- WTO Subsidies Categorization

- WTO Agreement On Agriculture (Aoa)
- What Are The Issues Related To Subsidies?
- What Needs To Be Done?

Minimum Support Prices

- What Is MSP?
- Why Support Price?
- Importance Of Minimum Support Price
- Fixation Of MSP
- Challenges And Problems Associated With MSP
- What Needs To Be Done- MSP?
- Legalising MSP
 - What Is The Rationale Behind The Demand For Legalisation Of MSP?
 - What Are The Challenges With The Legalisation Of MSP?

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Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System – Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping, Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security, Technology Missions, Economics of Animal-Rearing...

Public Distribution System- Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping

- What Is PDS?
- Evolution Of PDS In India
- How PDS System Functions?
- Importance Of PDS
- How Does TPDS Function?
 - Procurement Of Foodgrains
 - Storage Of Food Grains
 - Allocation Of Foodgrains
 - Transportation Of Food Grains To Fpos
- Issues In Implementation
- Steps Taken By Government
- Revamping The PDS

Issues Of Buffer Stocks

- What Are Buffer Stocks?
- The Objective Of Maintaining Buffer Stocks
- Advantages Of Maintaining Buffer Stocks
- Challenges In Maintaining Buffer Stocks
- What Needs To Be Done?

Issues Related To Food Security

- What Is Food Security?
- Challenges Faced By Food Security
- India's Efforts To Ensure Food Security
- Solutions To Problems In Food Subsidy Delivery
- International Organisations Ensuring Food Security

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GENERAL STUDIES - 03

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Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.

Food Processing And Related Industries In India

- Introduction
- Food Processing And Related Industries In India
- Scope And Significance
- Location
- Upstream And Downstream Requirements
- Supply Chain Management
- Its Importance
- Challenges

- Opportunities
- Threats

Unlocking India's Food Processing Potential

- Industry Scenario
- Steps Taken By The Government
- Role Of Good-Governance

Food Processing-SWOT Analysis

- Strengths
- Weaknesses

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DISASTER MGMT.

GENERAL STUDIES - 03

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Disaster and Disaster Management..

Disaster and Disaster Management

- List Of All Disasters
- Earthquake
 - Introduction
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Floods
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Landslides
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Avalanche
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Drought
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Heatwave
 - Introduction

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Urban flooding

- Introduction
- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Tsunami

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Oil spills

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Biological Disasters

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Nuclear disaster

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

Industrial and Chemical Disasters

- Causes & Consequences

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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Science and Technology: Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life. |
| <p>Science And Technology- Developments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Development Of Science In Ancient India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Astronomy • Mathematics • Medicine • Metallurgy • Geography • Science And Technology In Medieval India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biology • Mathematics • Chemistry • Astronomy • Medicine • Agriculture | <p>Science And Technology In Modern India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture • Industry • Nuclear Energy • Space Technology • Electronics • Medical And Health Sciences • Ocean Development • Other Areas • Evaluation Of Progress Of Science And Technology <p>Science And Technology- Their Applications And Effects In Everyday Life</p> <p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In Everyday Life • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In Future Development • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In Long-Term • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In Industrialisation • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In Urbanisation • Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In The Urban Context |
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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology. |
| <p>Achievements Of Indians In Science & Technology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Achievements Of Indians In Science And Technology In Ancient And Medieval India • Achievements Of Indians In Science And Technology In Modern India | <p>Indigenization Of Technology And Developing New Technology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Importance Of Indigenization Of Technology; • Significance Of Indigenization Of Technology And Developing New Technologies • Development Of New Technology. |
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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and Issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. |
| <p>Awareness in the fields of IT & Computers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • History of Information Technology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-Mechanical Age; • Mechanical Age; • Electromechanical Age; • Electronic Age; • Age of Information (and the Internet); • Components of Information Technology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer Technology • Communication and Telecommunication Technology • Optical Communication Systems; • Satellite Communication Systems; • Digital Infrastructure In India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Key components of digital Infrastructure for | <p>Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Data Localisation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Need for data localization • Challenges associated with data localization • Measures towards data localization • Global Practices • What needs to be done? • Super-computing in India: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Application of Super-computing • Challenges to Supercomputing in India • Government Initiative: National Supercomputing Mission • What needs to be done? |
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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and Issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. |
| <p>Awareness in the fields of IT & Computers (Contd)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5G network: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Advantages of 5G • Challenges • Government Initiatives; • What needs to be done? • Cyber Physical System: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Advantages of CPS technologies • Challenges in CPS • CPS vs Internet of things; • National Mission on Interdisciplinary CyberPhysical Systems • Progress of Digital literacy programs in India: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Current Status of Digital Literacy in India • Government Initiatives • Issues with government schemes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Challenges in expanding Digital Literacy in India • Recommendations of the Parliamentary Standing Committee <p>Awareness in the fields of Space:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Space Technology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Milestones in India's Space Programme • Satellites <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Geostationary / Communication Satellites • Earth Observation Satellites • Navigation Satellite • Small Satellites • Microsat • Space Missions • Black Hole <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Significance: |
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| NOTES | Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and Issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. |
| <p>Awareness in the fields of Space. (Contd)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Space Debris <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Why Space Debris is a concern? • Initiatives taken towards Space Debris cleanup; • Types of satellite orbits <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • On basis of height: • On basis of application: • Polar Orbits (PO) and Sun-synchronous orbits (SSO) • Miscellaneous <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Important Missions Of Nasa • Other Space Agencies • Space Observatories On Surface And In Space:important Telescopes | <p>Awareness in the fields of Robotics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Components and Structure of a Robot • History of Robotics • Types of robots: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Industrial Robots; • Mobile robots • Humanoid robot; • Military robots; • Indian Military Robots • Application of Robotics-01 • Application of Robotics-02: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Robotics and Old Age • Robotics and Artificial Intelligence • Robotics and its Importance in Agriculture • Robotics and its Importance in Pandemics • Robotics in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Robotics In India's policies: • Impediments: • Important private and public robots in India: |
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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and Issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. |
| <p>Awareness in the fields of Nano Technology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is Nanotechnology? • Fundamentals behind Nanotechnology • Applications of Nanotechnology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health sector; • Food industry; • Electronic components; • Energy-efficient; • Textile industry; • Environment; • Transport; • Space; • Agriculture; • What are the Concerns? • Governmental Initiatives to Promote Nanotechnology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nano Science and Technology Mission (NSTM); • Nano Science and Technology Initiative (NSTI); | <p>Awareness in the fields of Bio-technology</p> <p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is Biotechnology? • History of Biotechnology <p>Aspects of Biotechnology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agro biotechnology • Healthcare Biotechnology • Industrial biotechnology <p>Applications of Biotechnology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applications of Biotechnology in Agriculture • Applications of Biotechnology in Medicine • Applications of Biotechnology in Transgenic Animals • Applications in Agricultural, Food and Industrial Applications • Applications of Biotechnology in Environment • Applications of Biotechnology in Animal Husbandry • Applications of Biotechnology in Food Processing <p>Types of Biotechnology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types |
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| SCIENCE & TECH. | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
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| NOTES | Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and Issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights. |
| <p>Awareness in the fields of Intellectual Property Rights.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What are Intellectual Property Rights? • Types of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) • What is the need of IPR? • International cooperation • Concerns with the IPR regime in India? • Intellectual Property Rights Issues <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patent Evergreening Prevention • Subsidies & IPR Issues • The Product Patents Process • Protecting traditional knowledge • Compulsory Licensing & Drug Price Control Order • Some other issues | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government's Initiatives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A) The Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL) • B) National IPR Policy • Achievements under new IPR policy |
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DISASTER MANAGEMENT

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DISASTER MGMT.**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Disaster and Disaster Management..

- Disaster and Disaster Management
- List of All Disasters
- Earthquake
 - Introduction
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Floods
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Landslides
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Avalanche
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Drought
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Heatwave
 - Introduction

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure
- Urban flooding
 - Introduction
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Tsunami
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Oil spills
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Biological Disasters
 - Causes & Consequences
 - Preventive Measure
- Nuclear disaster
 - Causes & Consequences
- Industrial and Chemical Disasters
 - Causes & Consequences

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ENVIRONMENT**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment..

Conservation of Environment

- Environment Conservation
 - What is Environment Conservation?
 - Importance of Environmental Conservation
 - Methods of Environmental Conservation
 - Ways of Conserving the Environment
- Conservation of Soil and Land
 - Soil Erosion
 - Soil Conservation
 - Land Degradation
 - Land Conservation
- Water and Energy Conservation
 - Water Resources
 - Energy Conservation

Biodiversity and Environment Conservation

- Introduction
- Need For Biodiversity Conservation
- Biodiversity Conservation - Modes
- Biodiversity Conservation - Importance
- Biodiversity Conservation - Threats
- Steps Taken
- Historical Citizen Movements

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ENVIRONMENT

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ENVIRONMENT**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment..

Environmental Pollution and Degradation

- Environmental Pollution
 - Pollution
 - Air Pollution
 - Noise Pollution
 - Water Pollution
 - Soil Pollution
 - Radioactive Pollution
 - Light Pollution
 - Nitrogen pollution
- Waste Management
 - Solid Waste Management
 - E-Waste Management
- Environmental Legislations
 - Introduction
 - International Legislations
 - National Legislations

Environmental Impact Assessment

- Introduction
- What is EIA (Environmental Impact Assessment)?
- Aims of EIA
- EIA Applicability in India
- Major Stakeholders in EIA India
- EIA Process in India
- EIA Notification 2006
- EIA Notification 2020
- Components of EIA, Importance and Shortcomings
- EIA in the Indian System - Drawbacks
- EIA in the Indian System - Recommendations

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INTERNAL SECURITY

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SECURITY**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Linkages between development and spread of extremism. Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.

Linkages Between Development And Spread Of Extremism

- What is Extremism?
- Origin Of Left Wing In India
- Evolution Of Left-Wing Extremism
- Insurgency In Northeast India
- Factors That Lead To Extremism:
- Impacts Of Rising Left-Wing Extremism In India:
- State's Response
- Counter Actions Against Extremism
- Government Initiatives For Regions Affected By Extremism
- Issues In Government Measures:
- Recommendations From The Arc

For Overcoming Developmental Issues**Role Of External State And Non-State Actors In Creating Challenges To Internal Security**

- What is Internal Security?
- What is National Security?
- Important Aspects Of Internal Security:
- Challenges To The Internal Security Of Country:
- Challenges Posed By External State Actors
 - Pakistan
 - China
 - Bangladesh
 - Myanmar

- Nepal
- Sri Lanka

Challenges Posed By Non-State Actors

- Internal Security Problem In The Country:
 - Jammu & Kashmir
 - The North East
 - Punjab
 - Maoist Insurgency
 - Illegal Migrations
 - Other Threats
- What Needs To Be Done?

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SECURITY**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Challenges to internal security through communication networks.

Challenges To Internal Security Through Communication Networks,

- Introduction
- What Are Communication Networks?
- Security Threats Through Communication Networks
 - Information Warfare
 - Cyber Terrorism
 - Crippling The Economy
- Explanation Of Key Terms
- Method Of Attacks On Communication Networks
 - Denial Of Service (DoS)
 - Packet Sniffing
 - Virus And Malware
- Password Attacks
- Pretextious Means
- 4 Steps Plan To Ensure Secure Communication Networks
- Method Of Attacks On Communication Networks.

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SECURITY**GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges..

Role Of Media And Social Networking Sites In Internal Security Challenges

- Introduction
- Social Media
- Role Of Media In India:
- Variants Of Social Media:
- Importance Of Social Media
- Different Internal Security Threats Due To Social Media Are
 - Cyber Terrorism:
 - Fraud:
 - Criminal Activity And Money Laundering:
 - International Users:

- To Bring Revolution
- Communal Violence And Fanning Tensions:
- Virtual Community:
- Hacking:
- Surveillance Projects In India
- Challenges In Monitoring Social Media
- Impact Of Social Media On Indian Society
- Social Media And Regulation

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| SECURITY | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
| NOTES | Basics of Cyber Security, Money-Laundering and its prevention... |

Basics Of Cyber Security

- Introduction
- What is Cyber Security?
- Methods Used For Cyber Crime/Cyber Attack:
- **Cyber Attacks In India**
 - Recent Cyber-Attack In India
- Steps Taken By India
- Challenges
- Way Forward
- Money-Laundering And Its Prevention
- Introduction

Money Laundering:

- How Money Laundering Works?
- Various Forms Of Money Laundering:
- Various Techniques Of Money Laundering:
- **Sources Of Terror Financing**
 - Internal
 - External
- **Impacts Of Money Laundering**
 - Economic Impacts:
 - Social Impacts:
 - Political Impacts:
 - Ethical Impacts:
- Challenges
- Its Consequences

- Steps Taken By **Government Of India** To Prevent Money Laundering
- Steps Taken **Globally** To Prevent Money Laundering
- What Needs To Be Done?
- FATF's Key Recommendations:
- Prevention Of Money Laundering Act:

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| SECURITY | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
| NOTES | Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism... |

Security Challenges And Their Management In Border Areas

- Introduction
- Challenges
- India's Land Boundaries
- Type Of Land Border
- **India And Its Border Related Issues**
 - India- Pakistan Border
 - India- China Border
 - India-Bangladesh Border
 - India-Nepal Border
 - India-Myanmar Border
 - India-Bhutan Border
- What Needs To Be Done?
- Shekhar Committee Recommendations
- Coastal Security

Linkages Of Organized Crime With Terrorism

- Introduction
- What is Organised Crime?
- Growth Of Organised Crime
- Characteristics Of Organised Crime
- Types Of Organised Crime
- Problems In Control Efforts
- Differences Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:
- Similarities Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:
- Linkages Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:
- What Needs To Be Done?

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| SECURITY | GENERAL STUDIES - 03 |
| NOTES | Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate... |

Various Security Forces And Agencies And Their Mandate

- Introduction
- **Security Forces Dealing With External Threats**
 - Indian Armed Forces
 - Indian Air Force
 - Indian Navy
 - Indian Coast Guard
- **Security Forces Dealing With Internal Threats**
 - Assam Rifles (Ar)
 - Border Security Force (Bsrf)
 - Central Industrial Security Force (Cisf)
 - Central Reserve Police Force (Cisf)
 - Indo Tibetan Border Police (Itbp)
 - National Security Guard (Nsg)
 - Sashastra Seema Bal (Ssb)

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GENERAL STUDIES 04 PDF-Study Material

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ETHICS
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| ETHICS | GENERAL STUDIES - 04 |
| NOTES | Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; |

Ethics And Human Interface: Essence, Determinants And Consequences Of Ethics In Human Actions;

- Introduction
 - What Is Ethics?
 - What Is Not Ethics?
 - Essence Of Ethics;
 - Determinants Of Ethics;
 - Consequences Of Ethics;
- Dimensions Of Ethics;
 - Introduction
 - Four Branches Of Ethics
 - Descriptive Ethics
 - Normative Ethics
 - Meta Ethics
 - Applied Ethics
 - Applied Dimensions Of Applied Ethics

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| ETHICS | GENERAL STUDIES - 04 |
| NOTES | Ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values - lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values |

Ethics In Private And Public Relationships

- Ethics In Public Relationships
- Ethics In Private Relationships
- Relation Between Ethics In Private And Public Relationships
- Separation Of Public And Private Relationships
- Effect Of Private Relationships On Public Relationships
- Effect Of Public Relationships On Private Relationships
- Shared Ethical Elements In Public And Private Relationships

Human Values - Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Of Great Leaders, Reformers And Administrators;

Definition And Lessons

- Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Of Great Leaders;
- Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Reformers And
- Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Administrators;

Role Of Family, Society And Educational Institutions In Inculcating Values

- Introduction
- Role Of Family In Inculcating Values
- Role Of Society In Inculcating Values
- Role Of Educational Institutions In Inculcating Values.

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ATTITUDE
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ATTITUDE

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

NOTES

Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion.

Attitude: Content, Structure, Functions

- **What is Attitude?**
 - Examples Of Attitude
- The Content Of Attitude
- Structures Of Attitude
- The Functions Of Attitudes
- Formation Of Attitude
- **Attitude Measurement**
 - Semantic Differential
 - Evaluation Of Direct Methods
 - Evaluation Of Indirect Methods

Attitude Influence And Relation With Thought And Behaviour;

- Introduction
- How Attitudes Form, Change And

Shape Our Behaviour

- **Attitude Change**

- Factors That Influence Attitude Change:

Attitude's Influence And Relation With Thought And Behavior

- Case 1 – Attitude ≠ Behavior
- Case 2 – Behavior ≠ Attitude
- Case 3 – Attitude = Behavior
- Case 4 – Behavior = Attitude

Attitudes And Behavior

- Steps To Increase Correlation Between Attitude And Behaviour:

Moral And Political Attitudes;

- **Moral Attitudes:**
 - Goodness

Respect

- Love & Compassion
- Selflessness
- Empathy

Political Attitude

Social Influence And Persuasion

Social Influence

- Social Facilitation
- Social Loafing:
- Conformity:
- Nonconformity:
- Predictors Of Conformity:
- Factors Affecting The Strength Of Social Influence:

Persuasion

- Theory Of Persuasion

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APTITUDE

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

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Aptitude and Foundational Values for Civil Service: Integrity, Impartiality and Non-partisanship, Objectivity, Dedication to Public Service, Empathy, Tolerance and Compassion towards the weaker-sections.

Aptitude And Foundational Values For Civil Service;

- Introduction
- What is Aptitude?
- Difference Between Attitude And Aptitude
- Difference Between Aptitude & Interest, Skill Or Intelligence
- Aptitude That The Civil Services Require:
 - Part 01
 - Part 02
- Role And Importance Of Aptitude In Civil Services
- Criticism Against Aptitude:
- Foundational Values Of Civil Services
- The Importance Of Foundational Values In Public Life
- Nolan Committee (The UK, 1995)
- Recommendations Of 2nd Arc

The Foundational Values Of The Service Are:

- Integrity
- Honesty
- Objectivity
- Impartiality & Non-Partisanship
- Dedication To Public Service
- Empathy
- Leadership
- Compassion Towards Weaker Sections:
- Neutrality.

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EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

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EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

NOTES

Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance..

Emotional Intelligence-Concepts, And Their Utilities And Application In Administration And Governance.

- What is Intelligence?
- What is Emotional Intelligence (EQ)?
- How Emotional Intelligence Concept Got Popularised?

A Brief History Of Emotional Intelligence

- Emotional Intelligence And Leadership:
- Emotional Intelligence And Team Building:
- Emotional Intelligence And Conflict:
- Emotional Intelligence And Profession:

Important factors o Emotional Intelligence

- Utility Of Emotional Intelligence
- Importance Of Emotional Intelligence In Civil Services
- Relevance Of Emotional Intelligence In Civil Services:
- Importance Of Emotional Intelligence In Leadership
- How Emotional Intelligence Can Be Developed In People?
- How Does It Help An Individual In Making Ethical Decisions?;

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MORAL THINKERS

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MORAL THINKERS

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

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Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.

Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.

- **Virtue ethics**
 - Introduction
 - 1.1 Socrates (470-399 BC)
 - 1.2 Plato (427-347 BC)
 - 1.3 Aristotle
 - Criticism of Virtue Ethics
 - Strengths of Virtue Ethics
- **Consequential / Teleological Ethics**
 - Introduction
 - Epicurus
 - Jeremy Bentham's Utilitarianism
 - John Stuart Mill's revision of Utilitarianism
 - Hedonism
 - Egoism and Ayn Rand's Ethical Egoism
 - Ayn Rand's: Ethical Egoism

• Deontological Ethics

- Introduction
- Kant
- **Rights as Theme for Ethics**
 - Introduction
 - Deendayal Upadhyaya's Integral Humanism
- **Justice as Theme**
 - Introduction
 - John Rawls
 - Amartya Sen
 - Joseph Stiglitz
- **Social Contract as Theme**
 - Introduction
 - Thomas Hobbes (Psychological Egoism)
 - John Locke

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MORAL THINKERS

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

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Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.

Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World. (Dand)

- **Ethics and Marxism**
 - Introduction

• Feminine Ethics / Care Ethics

- Introduction

• Chinese / Confucianism

- Introduction

• Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India.

- Kautilya
- Gandhian Ethics
- Aurobindo Ghosh (1872-1950)

- 4. Vivekananda(1862-1908)
- Rabindra Nath Tagore
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Thiruvalluvar
- Saint Mother Teresa;
- Karl Marx
- GANDHI & MARXISM;

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PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES (SUB-TOPIC LISTING) (SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

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PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

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Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions; Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance; Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.

Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration...

- **Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems;**
 - Scholars On Administrative Ethics
 - What Values Are Included In Administrative Ethics?
 - NOLAN COMMITTEE (1994) on Standards in Public Life
 - OECD Suggestions For Creating Strong Ethical Framework For Administration
- **Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas In Government and Private Institutions;**
 - Introduction
 - Ethical dilemmas in government
 - Ethical dilemmas in private institutions
 - Framework for ethical decision making
 - Approaches To Solve The Ethical Dilemma:

- Steps For Resolving Ethical Dilemma (6's)
- **Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance;**
 - Introduction
 - Difference Between Laws, Rules and Regulations
 - Why Laws And Rules Act As Source Of Ethical Guidance?
 - Limitations Of Law As Source Of Ethical Guidance
 - Conscience As A Source Of Ethical Guidance
- **Accountability and Ethical Governance;**
 - Understanding Accountability
 - Nature Of Accountability:
 - Types Of Accountability:
 - Tools To Achieve Accountability:
 - 2nd ARC ON ACCOUNTABILITY:
 - Institutions And Mechanisms To Promote Accountability;
 - Recommendations:

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PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES

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Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration... (Contd)

- **Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance;**
 - Introduction
 - Problems of Governance in India
 - How to strengthen the moral values in governance- 01
 - How to strengthen the moral values in governance- 02
- **Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding;**
 - Introduction
 - Theoretical perspective- Ethics of international relationship
 - Core Principles in International Affairs For Management Of Global Resources-
- Various Issues in International affairs-
 - Ethical Issues in International Funding
 - Some Ethical Issues at International Level
 - Just War Theory
 - Ethical Issues around Nuclear Weapons
- **Corporate Governance.**
 - Introduction
 - history
 - need
 - Committees On Corporate Governance:
 - Stakeholders involved in Corporate Governance:
 - Ethical issues with Corporate Governance in India
 - Suggestions to improve Corporate Governance in India
 - Principles For Strengthening Of Corporate Governance:
 - 2nd ARC On Corporate Governance:

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PROBITY IN GOVERNANCE

GENERAL STUDIES - 04

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Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service, Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity, Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of Corruption.

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public

- **Probity in Governance & Concept of Public Service;**
 - What is Public Service
 - Conceptual roots of public service
 - Attributes of Public Service
 - How are civil servants different from public servants
 - Significance of public service
 - Changing Nature of Public Service
 - Different Views on Public Service
 - Ethical Obligations
 - Ethical Concerns in Public Service
- **Information Sharing and Transparency in Government,**
 - Introduction
 - Importance of transparency and information sharing in government
- **Right to Information,**
 - Introduction
 - Evolution of Right to Information:
 - About RTI Act
 - Importance of RTI
 - Issues in RTI
 - Recommendations to Improve RTI.
- **Codes of Ethics & Codes of Conduct,**
 - Code of Conduct:
 - Code of Ethics For Civil Servants:
 - Challenges In Implementing Code of Ethics:
 - Code of Ethics Vs Code of Conduct:
 - Recommendations of 2nd ARC to Strengthen Code Of Ethics:

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PROBITY IN GOVERNANCE

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Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service, Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity, Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of corruption.

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public ... (Contd)

- **Citizen's Charters,**
 - What is Citizen's Charters?
 - Evolution of Citizen's Charter
 - Components Of Citizen's Charter:
 - DARP's Guidelines;
 - Criticism against Citizen's Charters:
 - Suggestion for Better Implementation of Citizen's Charter-2nd ARC
 - Preconditions for Successful Implementation of Citizen's Charter
- **Work Culture,**
 - About Work Culture
 - Difference between public and private work culture
 - Components of Work Culture:
- Features of a healthy work culture:
- Features of a poor work culture:
- Ways to improve work culture in government
- Recent administrative reforms to improve work culture
- Some success stories
- **Quality of Service Delivery,**
 - What is Quality of Service Delivery.
 - Importance of quality of service delivery
 - Features of good quality service delivery
 - Reasons for Poor Quality of Service Delivery At Public Offices:
 - Measures to Improve Service Delivery:
 - Administrative reforms made for quality service delivery
 - Sevottam Model of Public Service Delivery
 - Public Service Management Code:

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Probity in Governance: Concept of Public ... (Contd)

- **Utilization of Public Funds,**
 - Public funds
 - Financial management:
 - Sources of public funding:
 - Need & Importance of effective utilisation of public funds:
 - Ethical issues involved in utilisation public funding:
 - Causes of ineffective utilisation of public funds:
 - Consequences of ineffective utilisation of public funds
 - Ways to strengthen public finance management:
 - Role of CAG - Financial Accountability.
- **Challenges of Corruption.**
 - Understanding Corruption
 - History of Corruption in India
 - Major Forms of Corruption in India
 - Reasons of Corruption in India
 - Consequences of Corruption In South Asian Countries:
 - Measures To Reduce Corruption:
 - Anti-corruption interventions In India:
 - Behavioral Framework For Fighting Corruption:
 - Evolution of Anti - Corruption Laws in India

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