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**PRELIMS CUM MAINS**

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English Medium

NEW BATCH STARTS

**11<sup>th</sup> MAY 2024**

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# PRELIMS SYLLABUS

UPSC Prelims Syllabus	Maximum Marks	Duration Of Exam
<b>General Studies Paper – I</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current events of national and international importance.</li> <li>• History of India and Indian National Movement.</li> <li>• Indian and World Geography-Physical, Social, Economic Geography of India and the World.</li> <li>• Indian Polity and Governance – Constitution, Political System, Panchayati Raj, Public Policy, Rights Issues, etc.</li> <li>• Economic and Social Development – Sustainable Development, Poverty, Inclusion, Demographics, Social Sector initiatives, etc.</li> <li>• General issues on Environmental Ecology, Biodiversity and Climate Change – that do not require subject specialisation</li> <li>• General Science</li> </ul>	200 Marks	2 Hours
<b>CSAT/ General Studies Paper-II</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension</li> <li>• Interpersonal skills including communication skills</li> <li>• Logical reasoning and analytical ability</li> <li>• Decision-making and problem solving</li> <li>• General mental ability</li> <li>• Basic numeracy (numbers and their relations, orders of magnitude, etc.) – Class X level)</li> <li>• Data interpretation (charts, graphs, tables, data sufficiency etc. – Class X level)</li> </ul>	200 Marks	2 Hours

# MAINS SYLLABUS

## GENERAL STUDIES 01

### (Indian Heritage and Culture, History and Geography of the World and Society)

- Indian Culture - Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.
- Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues.
- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.
- Post-independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country.
- History of the World will include events from 18th century such as Industrial Revolution, world wars, Redrawing of National Boundaries, Colonization, Decolonization, political philosophies like Communism, Capitalism, Socialism etc. – their forms and effect on the society.
- Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India.
- Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.
- Effects of Globalization on Indian society.
- Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism & Secularism.
- Salient features of World's Physical Geography.
- Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).
- Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

## GENERAL STUDIES 02

### (Governance, Constitution, Polity, Social Justice and International Relations)

- Indian Constitution—Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure.
- Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.
- Separation of Powers between various organs Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions.
- Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries.
- Parliament and State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers & Privileges and Issues Arising out of these.
- Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government; Pressure Groups and Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.
- Salient Features of the Representation of People's Act.
- Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.
- Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.



- Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.  
Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.
- Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.
- Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.
- Issues relating to Poverty and Hunger.
- Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability, E-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency & Accountability and institutional and other measures.
- Role of Civil Services in a Democracy.
- India and its Neighborhood- Relations.
- Bilateral, Regional and Global Groupings and Agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.
- Effect of Policies and Politics of Developed and Developing Countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.
- Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.

## GENERAL STUDIES 03

### (Technology, Economic Development, Bio-diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management)

- Indian Economy and issues relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment.
- Inclusive Growth and issues arising from it.
- Government Budgeting.
- Major Crops - Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, - Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints; E-technology in the aid of farmers.
- Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System - Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing.
- Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.
- Land Reforms in India.
- Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.
- Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.
- Investment Models.
- Science and Technology- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life.
- Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology.
- Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.
- Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment.
- Disaster and Disaster Management.
- Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism.
- Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security.
- Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks, Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges, Basics of Cyber Security; Money-Laundering and its prevention.
- Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism.

- Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate.

## GENERAL STUDIES 04

*This paper will include questions to test the candidates' attitude and approach to issues relating to integrity, probity in public life and his problem solving approach to various issues and conflicts faced by him in dealing with society. Questions may utilise the case study approach to determine these aspects. The following broad areas will be covered:*

- Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, Determinants and Consequences of Ethics in - Human Actions; Dimensions of Ethics; Ethics - in Private and Public Relationships. Human Values - Lessons from the Lives and Teachings of Great Leaders, Reformers and Administrators; Role of Family Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values.
- Attitude: Content, Structure, Function; its Influence and Relation with Thought and Behaviour; Moral and Political Attitudes; Social Influence and Persuasion.
- Aptitude and Foundational Values for Civil Service, Integrity, Impartiality and Non-partisanship, Objectivity, Dedication to Public Service, Empathy, Tolerance and Compassion towards the weaker-sections.
- Emotional Intelligence-Concepts, and their Utilities and Application in Administration and Governance.
- Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.
- Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions; Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance; Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.
- Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service; Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity; Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of Corruption.
- Case Studies on above issues.

## DETAILS ABOUT PRELIMS COURSE

# 300 DAYS PLAN

## Salient Features of Prelims Course

### PRELIMS

- **To the Point** and Best Quality Notes
- **One Stop Solution** for Prelims
- **Complete Coverage** of Prelims Syllabus.
- Includes all **NCERTs and Standard Books**
- Test Series through **Online Portal**
- Test strictly **Based on UPSC Exam Pattern**
- **Strategically Designed** Timetable
- **Revision Modules** Included. **Daily Target** and **Study Notes** in PDF

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## PRELIMS COURSE

**New and Updated**

*As per Latest UPSC Pattern*

## NCERTs and Standard Books

### NCERTs

- History **NCERT**– Class 6,7,8,12
- Geography **NCERT**– Class 6,7,8,9,10,11,12
- Polity **NCERT**– Class 11
- Economy **NCERT**– Class 11,12
- Culture **NCERT**– Class 11
- Environment **NCERT**-Class 11

### STANDARD BOOKS

- History – Spectrum by Rajiv Ahir
- Geography – Goh Che Leong
- Polity – M. Laxmikanth
- Economy – Ramesh Singh
- Culture – Nitin Singhania
- Environment – Shankar IAS

*\*Note: Above Syllabus notes recommended by Toppers*

## Test Series for Prelims

### PRELIMS TEST SERIES

- **NCERT Based** Test Series
- **Standard Books Based** Test Series
- **Current affairs** Test Series
- **Personalized Dashboard** in Test Portal
- **Track your progress** after every Test

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## ONLINE TEST SERIES

**New and Updated**

*As per Latest UPSC Pattern*

- Analysis and **Detailed Explanation**

## Download Sample PDF of Prelims Course

- **Day 01 History** NCERT Class 6 (Module 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 20 History** NCERT Class 7 (Module 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 40 Geography** NCERT Class 8 (Module 01) [Download Now](#)
- **Day 05 Art & Culture** Nitin Singhania Chapter 01)- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 06 Environment** Shankar IAS Chapter 01- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 60 Polity** M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03- [Download Now](#)
- **Day 49 Economy** Ramesh Singh Chapter 01- [Download Now](#)

*\*Note: Soon after enrollment, you will get link of official telegram group available only for subscribers. Daily Sharp 8:00 AM. PDF will be updated in this Telegram group*

**HURRY UP-----START EARLY & STAY AHEAD**

## SESSION PLAN for Prelims Course

Day	Date	Prelims Notes	Mains Notes
Day 01	11 May 2024	NCERT Class 6 (Module 01)	<b>GS3-</b> Major crops cropping patterns in various parts of the country <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 02	12 May 2024	NCERT Class 6 (Module 01)	
Day 03	13 May 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 01)	<b>GS3-</b> Different types of irrigation and irrigation systems storage, transport and marketing of agricultural produce and issues and related constraints <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 04	14 May 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 01)	
Day 05	15 May 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 01	<b>GS3-</b> e-technology in the aid of farmers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 06	16 May 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 01	
Day 07	17 May 2024		<b>GS3-</b> Issues related to direct and indirect farm subsidies and minimum support prices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 08</b>	18 May 2024	NCERT Class 6 (Module 02)	
<b>Day 09</b>	19 May 2024	NCERT Class 6 (Module 02)	<p><b>GS3</b>-Public Distribution System- objectives, functioning, limitations, revamping; issues of buffer stocks and food security</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 10</b>	20 May 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 02)	
<b>Day 11</b>	21 May 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 02)	<p><b>GS3</b>-Technology missions; economics of animal-rearing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 12</b>	22 May 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 02	
<b>Day 13</b>	23 May 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 02	<p><b>GS3</b>-Food processing and related industries in India- scope and significance, location, upstream and downstream requirements, supply chain management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 14</b>	24 May 2024	TEST	
<b>Day 15</b>	25 May 2024	BREAK	<p><b>GS3</b>-Land reforms in India.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 16</b>	26 May 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-January 2022	
<b>Day 17</b>	27 May 2024	BREAK	<p><b>GS2</b>-Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections of the population by the Centre and States and the performance of these schemes; mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for the protection and betterment of these vulnerable sections.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 18</b>	28 May 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 01 to Day 13)	
<b>Day 19</b>	29 May 2024		<p><b>GS2</b>- Issues relating to development and management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.</p> <p><b>GS2</b>-Issues relating to poverty and hunger.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>

Day 20	30 May 2024	NCERT Class 7 (Module 01)	
Day 21	31 May 2024	NCERT Class 7 (Module 01)	<p><b>GS2-</b> Important aspects of governance, transparency and accountability, e-governance- applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; citizens charters, transparency &amp; accountability and institutional and other measures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 22	01 June 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 03)	
Day 23	02 June 2024	NCERT Class 12 (Module 01)	<b>GS2-</b> Role of civil services in a democracy.
Day 24	03 June 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 03	
Day 25	04 June 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 03	<p><b>GS3-</b> Linkages between development and spread of extremism.</p> <p><b>GS3-</b> Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 26	05 June 2024	TEST	
Day 27	06 June 2024	NCERT Class 7 (Module 02)	<p><b>GS2-</b> India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 28	07 June 2024	NCERT Class 7 (Module 02)	
Day 29	08 June 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 04)	<b>GS2-</b> India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 2
Day 30	09 June 2024	NCERT Class 12 (Module 02)	
Day 31	10 June 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 04	<b>GS2-</b> India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 3
Day 32	11 June 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 04	
Day 33	12 June 2024		<b>GS2-</b> India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 4
Day 34	13 June 2024	BREAK	
Day 35	14 June 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-February 2022	<b>GS2-</b> India and its neighborhood- relations. -PART 5
Day 36	15 June 2024	BREAK	
Day 37	16 June 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 20 to Day 32)	<p><b>GS3-</b> Challenges to internal security through communication networks,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 38	17 June 2024	BREAK	
Day 39	18 June 2024	NCERT Class 8 (Module 01)	<p><b>GS3-</b> Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 40</b>	19 June 2024	NCERT Class 8 (Module 01)	
<b>Day 41</b>	20 June 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 05)	<p><b>GS3-</b> Basics of cyber security; money-laundering and its prevention</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 42</b>	21 June 2024	NCERT Class 12 (Module 03)	
<b>Day 43</b>	22 June 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 05	<p><b>GS3-</b> Security challenges and their management in border areas; linkages of organized crime with terrorism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 44</b>	23 June 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 05	
<b>Day 45</b>	24 June 2024		<p><b>GS3-</b> Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 46</b>	25 June 2024	NCERT Class 8 (Module 02)	
<b>Day 47</b>	26 June 2024	NCERT Class 8 (Module 02)	<p><b>GS3-</b> Science and Technology- developments and their applications and effects in everyday life</p> <p><b>GS3-</b> Achievements of Indians in science &amp; technology; indigenization of technology and developing new technology.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 48</b>	27 June 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 06)	
<b>Day 49</b>	28 June 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 01	<p><b>GS4-</b> Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. <b>-PART 1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 50</b>	29 June 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 06	
<b>Day 51</b>	30 June 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 06	<p><b>GS4-</b> Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and</p>

			administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. <b>-PART 2</b>
<b>Day 52</b>	01 July 2024	TEST	
<b>Day 53</b>	02 July 2024	BREAK	<b>GS4-</b> Ethics and Human Interface: Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values. <b>-PART 3</b>
<b>Day 54</b>	03 July 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-March 2022	
<b>Day 55</b>	04 July 2024	BREAK	<b>GS4-</b> Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - <b>PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 56</b>	05 July 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
<b>Day 57</b>	06 July 2024		<b>GS4-</b> Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - <b>PART 2</b>
<b>Day 58</b>	07 July 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 01 (Module 01)	
<b>Day 59</b>	08 July 2024	NCERT Class 9 (Module 01)	<b>GS4-</b> Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - <b>PART 3</b>
<b>Day 60</b>	09 July 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03	
<b>Day 61</b>	10 July 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 02	<b>GS4-</b> Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - <b>PART 4</b>
<b>Day 62</b>	11 July 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 07	
<b>Day 63</b>	12 July 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 07	<b>GS4-</b> Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion. - <b>PART 5</b>
<b>Day 64</b>	13 July 2024	TEST	
<b>Day 65</b>	14 July 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 01 (Module 02)	<b>GS4-</b> Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. <b>-PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 66</b>	15 July 2024	NCERT Class 9 (Module 02)	
<b>Day 67</b>	16 July 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 04,05,06	<b>GS4-</b> Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. <b>-PART 2</b>



Day 68	17 July 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 03	
Day 69	18 July 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 08	<b>GS4</b> -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. <b>-PART 2</b>
Day 70	19 July 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 08	
Day 71	20 July 2024		<b>GS4</b> -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. <b>-PART 3</b>
Day 72	21 July 2024	BREAK	
Day 73	22 July 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-April 2022	<b>GS4</b> -Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker sections. <b>-PART 4</b>
Day 74	23 July 2024	BREAK	
Day 75	24 July 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 76	25 July 2024	BREAK	
Day 77	26 July 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 02 (Module 01)	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 2</b>
Day 78	27 July 2024	NCERT Class 10 (Module 01)	
Day 79	28 July 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 07,08,09	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 3</b>
Day 80	29 July 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 04	
Day 81	30 July 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 09	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 4</b>
Day 82	31 July 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 09	
Day 83	01 August 2024		<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 5</b>
Day 84	02 August 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 02 (Module 02)	
Day 85	03 August 2024	NCERT Class 10 (Module 02)	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 6</b>
Day 86	04 August 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 10,11,12	
Day 87	05 August 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 05	<b>GS2</b> -Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests <b>-PART 7</b>
Day 88	06 August 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 10	
Day 89	07 August 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 10	<b>GS2</b> -Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian diaspora. <b>-PART 1</b>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 90	08 August 2024	TEST	
Day 91	09 August 2024	BREAK	GS2-Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian diaspora. -PART 2
Day 92	10 August 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-May 2022	
Day 93	11 August 2024	BREAK	GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 1
Day 94	12 August 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
Day 95	13 August 2024		GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 2
Day 96	14 August 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 03 (Module 01)	
Day 97	15 August 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 01)	GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 3
Day 98	16 August 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 13,14,15	
Day 99	17 August 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 06	GS2-Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate. -PART 4
Day 100	18 August 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 11	
Day 101	19 August 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 11	<p>GS2-Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, robotics, nano-technology, bio-technology and issues relating to intellectual property rights.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 102	20 August 2024	TEST	
Day 103	21 August 2024	NCERT Class 12 Part 03 (Module 02)	<p>GS2-Indian Constitution—historical underpinnings, evolution, features, amendments, significant provisions and basic structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 104	22 August 2024	NCERT Class 11 (Module 02)	
Day 105	23 August 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 16,17,18	<p>GS2-Functions and responsibilities of the Union and the States, issues and challenges pertaining to the federal structure, GS2-devolution of powers and finances up to local levels and challenges therein.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 106	24 August 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 07	
Day 107	25 August 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 12	<p>GS2-Separation of powers between various organs dispute redressal mechanisms and institutions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 108</b>	26 August 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 12	
<b>Day 109</b>	27 August 2024		<b>GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 110</b>	28 August 2024	BREAK	
<b>Day 111</b>	29 August 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-June 2022	<b>GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 2</b>
<b>Day 112</b>	30 August 2024	BREAK	
<b>Day 113</b>	31 August 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
<b>Day 114</b>	01 September 2024	BREAK	<b>GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 3</b>
<b>Day 115</b>	02 September 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 01,02	
<b>Day 116</b>	03 September 2024	NCERT Class 12 (Module 01) India, People and Economy	<b>GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 4</b>
<b>Day 117</b>	04 September 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 19,20,21	
<b>Day 118</b>	05 September 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 08	<b>GS2-Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries. -PART 5</b>
<b>Day 119</b>	06 September 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 13	
<b>Day 120</b>	07 September 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 13	<b>GS2-Parliament and State legislatures—structure, functioning, conduct of business, powers &amp; privileges and issues arising out of these.</b> <b>GS2-Structure, organization and functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government; pressure groups and formal/informal associations and their role in the Polity</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 121</b>	08 September 2024		
<b>Day 122</b>	09 September 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 03,04	<b>GS2-Salient features of the Representation of People's Act. -PART 1</b>
<b>Day 123</b>	10 September 2024	NCERT Class 12 (Module 02) Fundamentals of Human Geography	
<b>Day 124</b>	11 September 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 22,23,24	<b>GS2-Salient features of the Representation of People's Act. -PART 2</b>
<b>Day 125</b>	12 September 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 09	
<b>Day 126</b>	13 September 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 14	<b>GS2-Appointment to various Constitutional posts, powers, functions and responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Static Portion PDF</b></li> <li>• <b>Previous Year Questions</b></li> <li>• <b>Practice Questions for Mains</b></li> <li>• <b>Current Affairs (Editorials)</b></li> </ul>
<b>Day 127</b>	14 September 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 14	

Day 128	15 September 2024	TEST	<b>GS2</b> -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. <b>-PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 129	16 September 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 05,06	
Day 130	17 September 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 01	<b>GS2</b> -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. <b>-PART 2</b>
Day 131	18 September 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 25,26,27	
Day 132	19 September 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 10	<b>GS2</b> -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. <b>-PART 3</b>
Day 133	20 September 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 15	
Day 134	21 September 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 15	<b>GS2</b> -Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. <b>-PART 4</b>
Day 135	22 September 2024		
Day 136	23 September 2024	BREAK	<b>GS2</b> -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. <b>-PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 137	24 September 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-July 2022	
Day 138	25 September 2024	BREAK	<b>GS2</b> -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. <b>-PART 2</b>
Day 139	26 September 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
Day 140	27 September 2024	BREAK	<b>GS2</b> -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. <b>PART 3</b>
Day 141	28 September 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 07,08	
Day 142	29 September 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 02	<b>GS2</b> -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. <b>PART 4</b>
Day 143	30 September 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 28,29,30	
Day 144	01 October 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 11	<b>GS2</b> -Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation. <b>PART 5</b>
Day 145	02 October 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 16	
Day 146	03 October 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 16	<b>GS2</b> -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders <b>PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 147	04 October 2024		
Day 148	05 October 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 09,10	<b>GS2</b> -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and

			associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders <b>PART 2</b>
<b>Day 149</b>	06 October 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 03	
<b>Day 150</b>	07 October 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 31,32,33	<b>GS2</b> -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders <b>PART 3</b>
<b>Day 151</b>	08 October 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 12	
<b>Day 152</b>	09 October 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 17	<b>GS2</b> -Development processes and the development industry- the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders <b>PART 4</b>
<b>Day 153</b>	10 October 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 17	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
<b>Day 154</b>	11 October 2024	TEST	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 155</b>	12 October 2024	BREAK	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 156</b>	13 October 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-August 2022	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 157</b>	14 October 2024	BREAK	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 158</b>	15 October 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 159</b>	16 October 2024		<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 160</b>	17 October 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 11,12	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 161</b>	18 October 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 04	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 162</b>	19 October 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 34,35,36	<b>GS1</b> - WORLD HISTORY
<b>Day 163</b>	20 October 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 13	<b>GS3</b> - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
<b>Day 164</b>	21 October 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 18	<b>GS3</b> - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION
<b>Day 165</b>	22 October 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 18	<b>GS3</b> - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION
<b>Day 166</b>	23 October 2024	TEST	<b>GS3</b> - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION
<b>Day 167</b>	24 October 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 13,14	<b>GS3</b> - ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION
<b>Day 168</b>	25 October 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 05	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
<b>Day 169</b>	26 October 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 37,38,39	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 170</b>	27 October 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 14	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 171</b>	28 October 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 19	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 172</b>	29 October 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 19	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 173</b>	30 October 2024		<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 174</b>	31 October 2024	BREAK	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE
<b>Day 175</b>	01 November 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-September 2022	<b>GS1</b> - ART AND CULTURE

Day 176	02 November 2024	BREAK	<b>GS1- ART AND CULTURE</b>
Day 177	03 November 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	<b>GS1- ART AND CULTURE</b>
Day 178	04 November 2024	BREAK	<b>GS1- ART AND CULTURE</b>
Day 179	05 November 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 15,16	<b>GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
Day 180	06 November 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 06	<b>GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION</b>
Day 181	07 November 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 40,41,42	<b>GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION</b>
Day 182	08 November 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 15	<b>GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION</b>
Day 183	09 November 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 20	<b>GS3- ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION</b>
Day 184	10 November 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 20	<b>GS4-Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance. PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 185	11 November 2024		
Day 186	12 November 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 17,18	<b>GS4-Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance. PART 2</b>
Day 187	13 November 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 07	
Day 188	14 November 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 43,44,45	<b>GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 1</b>
Day 189	15 November 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 16	
Day 190	16 November 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 21	<b>GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 2</b>
Day 191	17 November 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 21	
Day 192	18 November 2024	TEST	<b>GS4-Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world. PART 3</b>
Day 193	19 November 2024	BREAK	
Day 194	20 November 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-October 2022	<b>GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
Day 195	21 November 2024	BREAK	
Day 196	22 November 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	<b>GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 2</b>
Day 197	23 November 2024		
Day 198	24 November 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 19,20	<b>GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues PART 3</b>
Day 199	25 November 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 08	

Day 200	26 November 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 46,47,48	GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues <b>PART 4</b>
Day 201	27 November 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 17	
Day 202	28 November 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 22	GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues <b>PART 5</b>
Day 203	29 November 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 22	
Day 204	30 November 2024	TEST	GS1-Modern Indian history from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues <b>PART 6</b>
Day 205	01 December 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 21,22	
Day 206	02 December 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 09	GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country <b>PART 1</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 207	03 December 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 49,50,51	
Day 208	04 December 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 18	GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country <b>PART 2</b>
Day 209	05 December 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 23	
Day 210	06 December 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 23	GS1- The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors /contributions from different parts of the country <b>PART 3</b>
Day 211	07 December 2024		
Day 212	08 December 2024	BREAK	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 1</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
Day 213	09 December 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-November 2022	
Day 214	10 December 2024	BREAK	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 2</b>
Day 215	11 December 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
Day 216	12 December 2024	BREAK	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 3</b>
Day 217	13 December 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 23,24	
Day 218	14 December 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 10	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 4</b>
Day 219	15 December 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 52,53,54	
Day 220	16 December 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 19	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 5</b>
Day 221	17 December 2024	Nitin Singhania Chapter 24	
Day 222	18 December 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 24	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 6</b>
Day 223	19 December 2024		



Day 224	20 December 2024	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 25,26	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 7</b>
Day 225	21 December 2024	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 11	
Day 226	22 December 2024	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 55,56,57	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 8</b>
Day 227	23 December 2024	Ramesh Singh Chapter 20	
Day 228	24 December 2024	REVISE	GS1- Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country. <b>PART 9</b>
Day 229	25 December 2024	Shankar IAS Chapter 25	
Day 230	26 December 2024	TEST	<b>GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> </ul>
Day 231	27 December 2024	BREAK	
Day 232	28 December 2024	Monthly Current Affairs-December 2022	GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 2
Day 233	29 December 2024	BREAK	
Day 234	30 December 2024	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 3
Day 235	31 December 2024		
Day 236	01 January 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 27,28	GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 4
Day 237	02 January 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 12	
Day 238	03 January 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 58,59,60	GS1- WORLD HISTORY PART 5
Day 239	04 January 2025	Ramesh Singh Chapter 21	
Day 240	05 January 2025	REVISE	<b>GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 1</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 241	06 January 2025	Shankar IAS Chapter 26	
Day 242	07 January 2025	TEST	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <b>PART 2</b>
Day 243	08 January 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 29,30	
Day 244	09 January 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 13	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <b>PART 3</b>
Day 245	10 January 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 61,62,63	
Day 246	11 January 2025	Ramesh Singh Chapter 22	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <b>PART 4</b>
Day 247	12 January 2025		
Day 248	13 January 2025	Shankar IAS Chapter 27	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <b>PART 5</b>
Day 249	14 January 2025		
Day 250	15 January 2025	BREAK	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. <b>PART 6</b>
Day 251	16 January 2025	Monthly Current Affairs-January 2023 to April 2023	



Day 252	17 January 2025	BREAK	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 7
Day 253	18 January 2025	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
Day 254	19 January 2025	BREAK	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 8
Day 255	20 January 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 31,32	
Day 256	21 January 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 14,15	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 9
Day 257	22 January 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 64,65,66	
Day 258	23 January 2025	Ramesh Singh Chapter 23	GS1-Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India. PART 10
Day 259	24 January 2025		
Day 260	25 January 2025	Shankar IAS Chapter 28	GS1-Role of women and women's organization, population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and their remedies.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 261	26 January 2025		
Day 262	27 January 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 33,34	GS1-Effects of globalization on Indian society  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 263	28 January 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 16,17	
Day 264	29 January 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 67,68,69	GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 1  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 265	30 January 2025	Ramesh Singh Chapter 24	
Day 266	31 January 2025		GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 2
Day 267	01 February 2025	Shankar IAS Chapter 29	
Day 268	02 February 2025	TEST	GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 3
Day 269	03 February 2025	BREAK	
Day 270	04 February 2025	Monthly Current Affairs- May 2023 to December 2023	GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 4
Day 271	05 February 2025	BREAK	
Day 272	06 February 2025	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	GS1-Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism. PART 5
Day 273	07 February 2025		
Day 274	08 February 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 35,36	GS3-Indian Economy and issues relating to planning, mobilization of resources, growth, development and employment.

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 275	09 February 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 18,19	
Day 276	10 February 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 70,71,72	<b>GS3</b> -Inclusive growth and issues arising from it. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 77	11 February 2025		
Day 278	12 February 2025		<b>GS3</b> -Government Budgeting. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 279	13 February 2025	Shankar IAS Chapter 30	
Day 280	14 February 2025	TEST	<b>GS3</b> -Effects of liberalization on the economy, changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 281	15 February 2025	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 37,38	
Day 282	16 February 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 20,21	<b>GS3</b> -Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 283	17 February 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 73,74,75	
Day 284	18 February 2025		<b>GS3</b> -Investment models. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 285	19 February 2025		
Day 286	20 February 2025	REVISE	<b>GS3</b> -Public/Civil service values and Ethics in Public administration: Status and problems; ethical concerns and dilemmas in government and private institutions; laws, rules, regulations and conscience as sources of ethical guidance; accountability and ethical governance; strengthening of ethical and moral values in governance; ethical issues in international relations and funding; corporate governance. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 287	21 February 2025		

Day 288	22 February 2025	BREAK	<p><b>GS3</b>-Probity in Governance: Concept of public service; Philosophical basis of governance and probity; Information sharing and transparency in government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work culture, Quality of service delivery, Utilization of public funds, challenges of corruption.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 289	23 February 2025	Monthly Current Affairs-January 2024	
Day 290	24 February 2025	BREAK	<p><b>GS3</b>-Salient features of world's physical geography.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 291	25 February 2025	Revision Part 1 (Day 39 to Day 51)	
Day 292	26 February 2025	BREAK	<p><b>GS3</b>-Distribution of key natural resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian subcontinent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 293	27 February 2025		
Day 294	01 March 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 22,23	<p><b>GS3</b>-Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location- changes in critical geographical features (including waterbodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 295	01 March 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 76,77,79	
Day 296	02 March 2025	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 24	<p><b>GS3</b>-Disaster and disaster management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Static Portion PDF</li> <li>• Previous Year Questions</li> <li>• Practice Questions for Mains</li> <li>• Current Affairs (Editorials)</li> </ul>
Day 297	03 March 2025	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 80	
Day 298	04 March 2025		FOCUS MAINS – CURRENT AFFAIRS – 1
Day 299	05 March 2025		
Day 300	06 March 2025	TEST	FOCUS MAINS – CURRENT AFFAIRS – 2

# TEST SERIES PLAN for Prelims

Test	Day	Date	Subject	Chapter and Books
Test 01	Day 07	17 May 2024	Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 01
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 01
Test 02	Day 14	24 May 2024	History	NCERT Class 6
			Geography	NCERT Class 6
			Polity	NCERT Class 11 ( <b>Part 01</b> )
			Economy	NCERT Class 11
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 02
Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 02			
Test 03	Day 26	05 June 2024	Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 03
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 03
Test 04	Day 33	12 June 2024	History	NCERT Class 7
			Geography	NCERT Class 7
			Polity	NCERT Class 11 ( <b>Part 02</b> )
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 04
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 04
Test 05	Day 45	24 June 2024	Economy	NCERT Class 12
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 05
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 05
Test 06	Day 52	01 July 2024	History	NCERT Class 8
			Geography	NCERT Class 8
			Polity	NCERT Class 11 ( <b>Part 03</b> )
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 01
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 06
Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 06			
Test 07	Day 64	13 July 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 01,02,03
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 02
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 07
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 07
Test 08	Day 71	20 July 2024	History	NCERT Class 12 Part 01
			Geography	NCERT Class 9
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 04,05,06
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 03
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 08
Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 08			
Test 09	Day 83	01 August 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 07,08,09
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 04
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 09
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 09
Test 10	Day 90	08 August 2024	History	NCERT Class 12 Part 02
			Geography	NCERT Class 10
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 10,11,12
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 05
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 10
Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 10			
Test 11			All above Subjects	Test 01 to Test 10( <b>Revision Test</b> )
Test 12	Day 102	20 August 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 13,14,15
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 06

<b>Test 13</b>	Day 109	27 August 2024	Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 11
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 11
			History	NCERT Class 12 Part 03
			Geography	NCERT Class 11
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 16,17,18
<b>Test 14</b>	Day 121	08 September 2024	Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 07
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 12
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 12
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 01,02
			Geography	NCERT Class 12 (Module 01) India, People and Economy
<b>Test 15</b>	Day 128	15 September 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 19,20,21
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 08
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 13
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 13
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 03,04
<b>Test 16</b>	Day 135	22 September 2024	Geography	NCERT Class 12 (Module 02) Fundamentals of Human Geo.
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 22,23,24
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 09
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 14
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 14
<b>Test 17</b>	Day 147	04 October 2024	History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 05,06
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 01
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 25,26,27
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 10
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 15
<b>Test 18</b>	Day 154	11 October 2024	Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 15
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 07,08
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 02
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 28,29,30
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 11
<b>Test 19</b>	Day 166	23 October 2024	Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 16
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 16
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 09,10
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 03
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 31,32,33
<b>Test 20</b>	Day 173	30 October 2024	Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 12
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 17
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 17
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 11,12
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 04
<b>Test 21</b>	Day 185	11 November 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 34,35,36
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 13
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 18
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 18
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 13,14
<b>Test 20</b>	Day 173	30 October 2024	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 05
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 37,38,39
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 14
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 19
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 19
<b>Test 21</b>	Day 185	11 November 2024	History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 15,16
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 06
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 40,41,42
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 15
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 20
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 20

<b>Test 22</b>	-	-	All above Subjects	Test 12 to Test 21( <b>Revision Test</b> )
<b>Test 23</b>	Day 192	18 November 2024	History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 17,18
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 07
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 43,44,45
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 16
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 21
<b>Test 24</b>	Day 204	30 November 2024	Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 21
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 19,20
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 08
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 46,47,48
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 17
<b>Test 25</b>	Day 211	07 December 2024	Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 22
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 22
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 21,22
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 09
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 49,50,51
<b>Test 26</b>	Day 223	19 December 2024	Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 18
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 23
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 23
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 23,24
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 10
<b>Test 25</b>	Day 230	26 December 2024	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 52,53,54
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 19
			Art & Culture	Nitin Singhania Chapter 24- <b>Completed</b>
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 24
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 25,26
<b>Test 26</b>	Day 242	07 January 2025	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 11
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 55,56,57
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 20
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 25
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 27,28
<b>Test 27</b>	Day 249	14 January 2025	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 12
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 58,59,60
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 21
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 26
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 29,30
<b>Test 28</b>	Day 261	26 January 2025	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 13
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 61,62,63
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 22
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 27
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 31,32
<b>Test 29</b>	Day 268	02 February 2025	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 14,15
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 64,65,66
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 23
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 28
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 33,34
<b>Test 30</b>	Day 280	14 February 2025	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 67,68,69
			Economy	Ramesh Singh Chapter 24- <b>Completed</b>
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 29
			History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 35,36
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 18,19
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 70,71,72
			Environment	Shankar IAS Chapter 30- <b>Completed</b>

<b>Test 31</b>	Day 287	21 February 2025	History	Spectrum Rajiv Ahir Chapter 37,38- <b>Completed</b>
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 20,21
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 73,74,75
<b>Test 32</b>	Day 300	06 March 2025	Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 22,23
			Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 76,77,78
			Geography	Goh Cheng Leong Chapter 24
<b>Test 33</b>	-	-	Polity	M.Laxmikanth Chapter 79,80
<b>Test 34</b>	-	07 March 2025	All above Subjects	Test 22 to Test 33( <b>Revision Test</b> )
<b>Test 35</b>	-	08 March 2025	All above Subjects	Test 01 to Test 33 ( <b>Revision Test</b> )

# Micro Topic Listing for Prelims - NCERTs

## HISTORY

### HISTORY NCERT CLASS 06

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	What Where, How and When?
Chapter 02	On the Trail of the Earliest People
Chapter 03	From Gathering to Growing Food
Chapter 04	In the Earliest Cities
Chapter 05	What Bones and Burials Tell Us
Chapter 06	Kingdoms, Kings and an Early Republic
Chapter 07	New Questions and Ideas
Chapter 08	Ashoka, The Emperor who Gave up War
Chapter 09	Vital Villages, Thriving Towns
Chapter 10	Traders, Kings and Pilgrims
Chapter 11	New Empires and Kingdoms
Chapter 12	Buildings, Paintings and Books

### HISTORY NCERT CLASS 07

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Tracing Changes through a Thousand Years
Chapter 02	New Kings and Kingdoms
Chapter 03	The Delhi Sultans
Chapter 04	The Mughal Empire
Chapter 05	Rulers and Buildings
Chapter 06	Towns, Traders and Craftspersons
Chapter 07	Tribes, Nomads and Settled Communities
Chapter 08	Devotional Paths to the Divine
Chapter 09	The Making of Regional Cultures
Chapter 10	Eighteenth-Century Political Formations

## HISTORY NCERT CLASS 08

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	How, When and Where
Chapter 02	From Trade to Territory
Chapter 03	Ruling the Countryside
Chapter 04	Tribals, Dikus and the Vision of a Golden Age
Chapter 05	When People Rebel
Chapter 06	Colonialism and the City
Chapter 07	Weavers, Iron Smelters and Factory Owners
Chapter 08	Civilising the "Native", Educating the Nation
Chapter 09	Women, Caste and Reform
Chapter 10	The Changing World of Visual Arts
Chapter 11	The Making of the National Movement: 1870s – 1947
Chapter 12	India after Independence

Please Note- **HISTORY NCERT CLASS 09 and 10** Not Covered in Prelims Course, as it includes World History Portion which is not mentioned in UPSC Prelims Syllabus. (But covered holistically in Mains Course + Notes)

## HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 01

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Theme 1 – Bricks, Beads And Bones
Chapter 02	Theme 2 – Kings, Farmers And Towns
Chapter 03	Theme 3 – Kinship, Caste And Class
Chapter 04	Theme 4 – Thinkers, Beliefs And Buildings

## HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 02

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Theme 5 – Through The Eyes Of Travellers
Chapter 02	Theme 6 – Bhakti –Sufi Traditions
Chapter 03	Theme 7 – An Imperial Capital Vijayanagara
Chapter 04	Theme 8 – Peasants, Zamindars And The State
Chapter 05	Theme 9 – Kings And Chronicles

## HISTORY NCERT CLASS 12 PART 03

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Theme 10 – Colonialism And The Countryside
Chapter 02	Theme 11 – Rebels And The Raj
Chapter 03	Theme 12 – Colonial Cities
Chapter 04	Theme 13 – Mahatma Gandhi And The Nationalist Movement
Chapter 05	Theme 14- Understanding Partition
Chapter 06	Theme 15 – Framing The Constitution



# GEOGRAPHY

## GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 06

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	The Earth in the Solar System
Chapter 02	Globe Latitudes and Longitudes
Chapter 03	Motions of the Earth
Chapter 04	Maps
Chapter 05	Major Domains of the Earth
Chapter 06	Major Landforms of the Earth
Chapter 07	Our Country India
Chapter 08	India Climate-Vegetation and Wildlife

## GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 07

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Environment
Chapter 02	Inside Our Earth
Chapter 03	Our Changing Earth
Chapter 04	Air
Chapter 05	Water
Chapter 06	Natural Vegetation and Wild Life
Chapter 07	Human Environment – Settlement, Transport, and Communication
Chapter 08	Human Environment Interactions – The Tropical and the Subtropical Region
Chapter 09	Life in the Temperate Grasslands
Chapter 10	Life in the Deserts

## GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 08

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Resources
Chapter 02	Land, Soil, Water, Natural Vegetation and Wildlife Resources
Chapter 03	Mineral and Power Resources
Chapter 04	Agriculture
Chapter 05	Industries
Chapter 06	Human Resource

## GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 09

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	India Size and Location
Chapter 02	Physical Features of India
Chapter 03	Drainage
Chapter 04	Climate
Chapter 05	Natural Vegetation and Wild Life
Chapter 06	Population

## **GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 10**

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Chapter Name</b>
Chapter 01	Resources and Development
Chapter 02	Forest and Wildlife Resources
Chapter 03	Water Resources
Chapter 04	Agriculture
Chapter 05	Minerals and Energy Resources
Chapter 06	Manufacturing Industries
Chapter 07	Lifelines of National Economy

## **GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 11**

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Chapter Name</b>
Chapter 01	Geography as a Discipline
Chapter 02	The Origin and Evolution of the Earth
Chapter 03	Interior of the Earth
Chapter 04	Distribution of Oceans and Continents
Chapter 05	Minerals and Rocks
Chapter 06	Geomorphic Processes
Chapter 07	Landforms and their Evolution
Chapter 08	Composition and Structure of Atmosphere
Chapter 09	Solar Radiation, Heat balance and Temperature
Chapter 10	Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems
Chapter 11	Water in the Atmosphere
Chapter 12	World Climate and Climate Change
Chapter 13	Water (Oceans)
Chapter 14	Movements of Ocean Water
Chapter 15	Life on the Earth
Chapter 16	Biodiversity and Conservation

## **GEOGRAPHY NCERT CLASS 12**

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Chapter Name</b>
Chapter 01	Population: Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition
Chapter 02	Migration: Types, Causes and Consequences
Chapter 03	Human Development
Chapter 04	Human Settlements
Chapter 05	Land Resources and Agriculture
Chapter 06	Water Resources
Chapter 07	Mineral and Energy Resources
Chapter 08	Manufacturing Industries
Chapter 09	Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context
Chapter 10	Transport and Communication
Chapter 11	International Trade
Chapter 12	Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems

# POLITY

## POLITY NCERT CLASS 11

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Constitution: Why and How?
Chapter 02	Rights in the Indian Constitution
Chapter 03	Election and Representation
Chapter 04	Executive
Chapter 05	Legislature
Chapter 06	Judiciary
Chapter 07	Federalism
Chapter 08	Local Governments
Chapter 09	Constitution as a Living Documents
Chapter 10	The Philosophy of the Constitution

# ECONOMY

## ECONOMY NCERT CLASS 11

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Indian Economy on the Eve of Independence
Chapter 02	Indian Economy 1950-1990
Chapter 03	Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation : An Appraisal
Chapter 04	Poverty
Chapter 05	Human Capital Formation in India
Chapter 06	Rural Development
Chapter 07	Employment: Growth, Informalisation and Other Issues
Chapter 08	Infrastructure
Chapter 09	Environment and Sustainable Development
Chapter 10	Comparative Development Experiences of India and its Neighbours

## ECONOMY NCERT CLASS 12

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Introduction to Macro Economics
Chapter 02	National Income and Related Aggregates
Chapter 03	Money and Banking
Chapter 04	Determination of Income and Employment
Chapter 05	Government Budget and The Economy
Chapter 06	Balance of Payment

# CULTURE

## CULTURE NCERT CLASS 11

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	Prehistoric Rock Paintings
Chapter 02	Arts of the Indus Valley
Chapter 03	Arts of the Mauryan Period
Chapter 04	Post-Mauryan Trends in Indian Art and Architecture

Chapter 05	Later Mural Traditions
Chapter 06	Temple Architecture and Sculpture
Chapter 07	Indian Bronze Sculpture
Chapter 08	Some Aspects of Indo-Islamic Architecture

## ENVIRONMENT

### ENVIRONMENT NCERT CLASS 11

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
Chapter 01	India – Location
Chapter 02	Structure and Physiography
Chapter 03	Drainage System
Chapter 04	Climate
Chapter 05	Vegetation
Chapter 06	Soils
Chapter 07	Natural Hazards and Disasters

## Micro Topic Listing for Prelims – Standard Books

### HISTORY- By Spectrum Rajiv Ahir

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
<b>UNIT I:</b>	<b>SOURCES AND APPROACHES</b>
Chapter 01	Sources for the History of Modern India
Chapter 02	Major Approaches to the History of Modern India
<b>UNIT 2:</b>	<b>UNIT II: ADVENT OF EUROPEANS AND CONSOLIDATION OF BRITISH POWER IN INDIA</b>
Chapter 03	Advent of the Europeans in India
Chapter 04	India on the Eve of British Conquest
Chapter 05	Expansion and Consolidation of British Power in India
<b>UNIT 3:</b>	<b>RISING RESENTMENT AGAINST COMPANY RULE</b>
Chapter 06	People's Resistance Against British Before 1857
Chapter 07	The Revolt of 1857
<b>UNIT 4:</b>	<b>REFORM MOVEMENTS</b>
Chapter 08	A General Survey of Socio-Cultural Reform Movements
Chapter 09	Beginning of Modern Nationalism in India
<b>UNIT 5</b>	<b>THE STRUGGLE BEGINS</b>
Chapter 10	Beginning of Modern Nationalism in India
Chapter 11	Indian National Congress: Foundation and the Moderate Phase
<b>UNIT 6:</b>	<b>NATIONAL MOVEMENT (1905-1918)</b>
Chapter 12	Era of Militant Nationalism (1905-1909)
Chapter 13	First Phase of Revolutionary Activities 315 (1907-1917)
Chapter 14	First World War and Nationalist Response
<b>UNIT 7:</b>	<b>ERA OF MASS NATIONALISM BEGINS (1919-1939)</b>
Chapter 15	Emergence of Gandhi
Chapter 16	Non-Cooperation Movement and Khilafat Aandolan
Chapter 17	Emergence of Swarajists, Socialist Ideas, Revolutionary Activities and Other New Forces
Chapter 18	Simon Commission and the Nehru Report

<b>Chapter 19</b>	Civil Disobedience Movement and Round Table Conferences
<b>Chapter 20</b>	Debates on the Future Strategy after Civil Disobedience Movement
<b>Chapter 21</b>	Congress Rule in Provinces
<b>UNIT 8:</b>	<b>TOWARDS FREEDOM AND PARTITION 1939-1947</b>
<b>Chapter 22</b>	Nationalist Response in the Wake of World War II
<b>Chapter 23</b>	Quit India Movement, Demand for Pakistan and the INA
<b>Chapter 24</b>	Post-War National Scenario
<b>Chapter 25</b>	Independence with Partition
<b>UNIT 9:</b>	<b>INDIA UNDER BRITISH RULE: GOVERNANCE AND OTHER ASPECTS</b>
<b>Chapter 26</b>	Constitutional, Administrative and Judicial Developments
<b>Chapter 27</b>	Survey of British Policies in India
<b>Chapter 28</b>	Economic Impact of British Rule in India
<b>Chapter 29</b>	Development of Indian Press
<b>Chapter 30</b>	Development of Education
<b>Chapter 31</b>	Peasant Movements 1857-1947
<b>Chapter 32</b>	The Movement of the Working Class
<b>UNIT 10:</b>	<b>INDEPENDENCE AND AFTER</b>
<b>Chapter 33</b>	Challenges Before the New-born Nation
<b>Chapter 34</b>	The Indian States
<b>Chapter 35</b>	Making of the Constitution for India
<b>Chapter 36</b>	The Evolution of Nationalist Foreign Policy
<b>Chapter 37</b>	First General Elections
<b>Chapter 38</b>	Developments under Nehru's Leadership (1947-64)

## **GEOGRAPHY- By Goh Cheng Leong**

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Chapter Name</b>
<b>Chapter: 1 – The Earth and the Universe</b>	
<b>Chapter 01</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Exploring the Universe</li> <li>2. The Solar System</li> <li>3. The Shape of the Earth</li> <li>4. Earth's Movement</li> <li>5. The Earth's Revolution</li> <li>6. Dawn and Twilight</li> <li>7. Mathematical Location of Places on the Globe</li> <li>8. The International Date Line</li> </ol>
<b>Chapter: 2 – The Earth's Crust</b>	
<b>Chapter 02</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Structure of the Earth</li> <li>2. The Classification of Rocks</li> <li>3. Earth Movements and the Major Landforms</li> </ol>
<b>Chapter: 3 – Volcanism and Earthquakes</b>	
<b>Chapter 03</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Landforms Associated with Volcanic Activities</li> <li>2. The Origin of Volcanoes</li> <li>3. Extrusive Landforms</li> <li>4. Some Volcanic Eruptions</li> <li>5. The Distribution of Volcanoes in the World</li> <li>6. Geysers and Hot Springs</li> <li>7. Earthquakes</li> </ol>
<b>Chapter: 4 – Weathering, Mass Movement and Groundwater</b>	
<b>Chapter 04</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Weathering</li> </ol>

2. Mass Movement
3. Groundwater
4. Springs and Wells

#### **Chapter: 5 – Landforms Made by Running Water**

- Chapter 05**
1. The Development of a River System
  2. The Mechanism of Humid Erosion
  3. The Processes of River Action
  4. River Erosion and Transportation
  5. The Course of a River
  6. River Rejuvenation
  7. The Human Aspects of Rivers

#### **Chapter: 6 – Landforms of Glaciation**

- Chapter 06**
1. The Ice Age and Types of Ice Masses
  2. Landforms of Highland Glaciation
  3. Landforms of Glaciated Lowlands
  4. The Human Aspects of Glaciated Landforms

#### **Chapter: 7 – Arid or Desert Landforms**

- Chapter 07**
1. Types of Deserts
  2. The Mechanism of Arid Erosion
  3. Landforms of Wind Erosion in Deserts
  4. Landforms of Wind Deposition in Deserts
  5. Landforms due to Water Action in Deserts

#### **Chapter: 8 – Limestone and Chalk Landform**

- Chapter 08**
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  2. Characteristic Features of a Karst Region
  3. The Major Limestone Regions of the World
  4. Human Activities of Karst Regions
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#### **Chapter: 9 – Lakes**

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#### **Chapter: 10 – Coastal Landforms**

- Chapter 10**
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  2. The Mechanism of Marine Erosion
  3. Coastal Features of Erosion
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  5. Types of Coasts
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#### **Chapter: 11 – Islands and Coral Reefs**

- Chapter 11**
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#### **Chapter: 12 – The Oceans**

- Chapter 12**
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  2. The Relief of the Ocean
  3. The Oceanic Deposits of the Ocean Floor

4. The salinity of the Ocean
5. The Temperature of Ocean
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7. The Circulation of the Atlantic Ocean
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  2. The importance of climate and weather
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- Chapter 14**
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  2. Elements of Climate and Factors affecting them
  3. Temperature
  4. Rainfall
  5. Pressure and Planetary Winds
  6. Land and Sea Breezes and Monsoons
  7. Fohn Wind or Chinook Wind
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#### **Chapter: 15 – The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate**

- Chapter 15**
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#### **Chapter: 16 – The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates**

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  3. The Season of Tropical Monsoon Climate
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#### **Chapter: 18 – The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates**

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  3. Climatic Conditions in the mid-latitude deserts
  4. Desert Vegetation
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**Chapter: 20 – The Temperate Continental (Steppe) Climate**

- Chapter 20**
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**Chapter: 21 – The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type) Climate**

- Chapter 21**
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- Chapter 22**
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- Chapter 23**
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  3. Natural Vegetation
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**Chapter: 24 – The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian)**

- Chapter 24**
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# POLITY- By M Laxmikanth

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<b>Chapter: 2 – Making of the Indian Constitution</b>	
Chapter 02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Committees of the Constituent Assembly</li><li>• Enforcement of the Constitution</li><li>• Experts Committee of the Congress</li><li>• Criticism of the Constituent Assembly</li><li>• Hindi Text of the Constitution</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 3 – Feature of the Constitution</b>	
Chapter 03	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Salient Features of the Constitution</li><li>• Criticism of the Constitution</li><li>• Various Sources of The Indian Constitution</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 4 – Preamble of the Constitution</b>	
Chapter 04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Text of the Preamble</li><li>• Key Words in the Preamble</li><li>• Preamble as Part of the Constitution</li><li>• Amenability of the Preamble</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 5 – Union and Its Territory</b>	
Chapter 05	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Union of State</li><li>• Parliament's Power to Reorganise the State</li><li>• Exchange of Territories with Bangladesh</li><li>• Evolution of States and Union Territories</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 6 – Citizenship</b>	
Chapter 06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Constitutional Provision</li><li>• Citizenship Act, 1955</li><li>• Loss of Citizenship</li><li>• Single Citizenship</li><li>• Overseas Citizenship of India</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 7 – Fundamental Rights</b>	
Chapter 07	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition of State</li><li>• Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights</li><li>• Right To Equality (14-18)</li><li>• Right To Freedom</li><li>• Right Against Exploitation</li><li>• Right To Freedom of Religion</li><li>• Cultural and Educational Rights</li><li>• Right To Constitutional Remedies</li><li>• Writs—Types and Scope</li></ul>

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- Martial Law and Fundamental Rights
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- Exceptions to Fundamental Rights
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- Significance of Fundamental Rights

#### **Chapter: 8 – Directive Principles of our State Policy: Part IV (Articles 36-51)**

##### **Chapter 08**

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#### **Chapter: 9 – Fundamental Duties**

##### **Chapter 09**

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- Verma Committee Observations

#### **Chapter: 10 – Amendment of the Constitution**

##### **Chapter 10**

- Types Of Amendments In the Indian Constitution
- Procedure For Amendment
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#### **Chapter: 11 – Basic Structure of the Constitution**

##### **Chapter 11**

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### **Chapter: 15 – Inter-State Relations**

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  - Inter-State Councils
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  - Qualification, Oath and Condition
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- Chapter 19**
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- Chapter 20**
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### Chapter 23

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#### Chapter: 33 – State Legislature

##### Chapter 33

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- Acting, Additional and Retired Judges
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  - Sikkim (Article 371f, 36th Amendment Act, 1975)
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- Chapter 39**
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- Chapter 40**
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#### **Chapter: 63 – National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA)**

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  - Evaluation of the Act
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### **Chapter: 77 – Pressure Groups**

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### **Chapter: 78 – National Integration**

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  - Obstacles to National Integration
  - National Integration Council
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### **Chapter: 79 – Foreign Policy**

- Chapter 79**
- Principles of Indian Foreign Policy
  - Objectives of Indian Foreign Policy
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- Terms Of Reference Of the Commission
- Nifty Years of Working on the Constitution
- Areas Of Concern: Commission's Perception
- Recommendations of the Commission
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Chapter 02	Growth, Development and Happiness
Chapter 03	Evolution of the Indian Economy
Chapter 04	Economic Planning
Chapter 05	Planning in India
Chapter 06	Economic Reforms
Chapter 07	Inflation and Business cycle
Chapter 08	Agriculture and Food Management
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Chapter 11	Indian Financial Market
Chapter 12	Banking in India
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Chapter 16	International Economic Organisations & India
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Chapter 02	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction</li> <li>2. Principles of Painting</li> <li>3. Pre-Historic Paintings</li> <li>4. Indian Paintings</li> </ol>

5. Illustrated Manuscripts
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  4. Classification of Indian Music
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- Chapter 08**
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  3. Major Circus Companies In India
  4. Circus: A Marginal Industry
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## **Chapter: 16 – School of Philosophy**

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  2. History of Indian Cinema
  3. South Indian Cinema
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  5. Indian Cinematograph Act of 1952

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- Chapter 19** **Chapter: 19 – Calendars in India**

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  2. Religious Festivals
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- Chapter 21**
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  6. Centre for Cultural Resources and Training
  7. National Archives of India
  8. Indian Council for Cultural Relations
  9. Indian Council of Historical Research
  10. Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage (Intach)
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  3. Coins by Satavahanas
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Chapter 01	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• History of Ecology</li><li>• Environment and its Components</li><li>• Levels of organizations in Ecology</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 2 – Indian biodiversity</b>	
Chapter 02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Two realms</li><li>• Floral diversity</li><li>• Wildlife of india</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 2 – Terrestrial Ecosystems</b>	
Chapter 03	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Tundra</li><li>• Forest Ecosystem</li><li>• Indian Forest Types</li><li>• Deforestation</li><li>• Grassland Ecosystem</li><li>• Desert Ecosystem</li><li>• Desertification</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 4 – Aquatic Ecosystem</b>	
Chapter 04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Aquatic Organisms</li><li>• Lake Ecology</li><li>• Eutrophication</li><li>• Harmful Algal Blooms</li><li>• Wet Land Ecosystem</li><li>• Centre for Wetland Conservation And Management</li><li>• Estuary Ecosystem</li><li>• Mangroves</li><li>• Coral Reefs</li><li>• Government Measures to Protect Mangrove Forest And COR AI REEFS (Coastal Ecosystem)</li><li>• Ganga Action Plan</li><li>• Namami Ganga Program</li><li>• Clean Ganga Fund</li></ul>
<b>Chapter: 5 – Environment Pollution</b>	
Chapter 05	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pollutants</li><li>• Air Pollution</li><li>• Water Pollution</li><li>• Soil Pollution</li><li>• Noise Pollution</li><li>• Radio Active Pollution</li><li>• E-Waste</li><li>• Solid Waste</li><li>• Thermal Pollution</li><li>• Plastic Pollution</li><li>• Bioremediation</li><li>• Acid Rain</li></ul>



- Types of Acid Deposition

#### **Chapter: 6 – Environmental Impact Assessment**

##### **Chapter 06**

- Indian Policies Requiring EIA
- The EIA Cycle and Procedures
- Components of EIA
- Key Elements of An Initial Project Description and Scoping
- Environmental Impact Assessment in The Indian System – Draw Backs and Recommendations
- Environment Supplement Plan (ESP)

#### **Chapter: 7 – Biodiversity**

##### **Chapter 07**

- Biodiversity
- The Red Data Book

#### **Chapter: 8 – Indian Biodiversity Diverse Landscape**

##### **Chapter 08**

- India Represents
- Floral Diversity
- Wildlife of India

#### **Chapter: 9 – Animal Diversity of India**

##### **Chapter 09**

- Mammals Critically Endangered
- Marine Mammals
- Few Exceptions
- Birds – Critically Endangered
- Corals
- Bird's Migration
- Wildlife Diseases
- Species Extinction
- Man-Animal Conflict
- Advisory for Management of Human-Wildlife Conflict (HWC)

#### **Chapter: 10 – Plant Diversity of India**

##### **Chapter 10**

- Plant Classification
- Effect of Abiotic Components on Plants
- Insectivorous Plants
- Invasive Alien Species
- Some Invasive Alien Flora of India
- Medicinal Plants
- Tree Characters

#### **Chapter: 11 – Marine Organisms**

##### **Chapter 11**

- Plankton
- Phytoplankton
- Zoo Plankton
- Sea-Gras
- Seaweeds

#### **Chapter: 12 – Protected Area Network**

##### **Chapter 12**

- Protected Areas (PA)

- Wild Life Sanctuary (WLS)
- Conservation Reserve and Community Reserves
- Coastal Protected Areas
- Sacred Groves of India
- Export – Prohibited Goods
- The Man And Biosphere
- Biosphere Reserve (BR)
- World Network of Biosphere Reserves (WNBR)
- Biodiversity Hot Spots
- Biodiversity Cold spots
- Marine Mega Fauna Stranding Guidelines
- World Heritage Sites

### Chapter: 13 – Conservation Efforts

#### Chapter 13

- Project Tiger
- Project Lion
- Project Elephant
- Project Vulture
- One Horn Rhino
- Project Snow Leopard
- Secure Himalaya
- Sea Turtle Project
- National Marine Turtle Action Plan (2021-26)
- Indian Crocodile Conservation Project
- Project Hangul
- Project Dolphin (Ganges Dolphin)
- Government Measures Taken to Prevent The Menace of Wild Animal’s Entry into Human Habitats
- India Adopts Sawen
- DNA Barcoding

### Chapter: 14 – Climate Change

#### Chapter 14

- Global Warming
- Greenhouse Effect
- Green House Gases
- Climate Forcing’s
- Global Warning Potential
- Receding Glaciers – A Symptom of Global Climate Change

### Chapter: 15 – Ocean Acidification

#### Chapter 15

- Co2 Effect of Ocean Acidification

### Chapter: 16 – Ozone Depletion

#### Chapter 16

- Ozone Hole
- Ozone Depletion

### Chapter: 17 – Impact of Climate Change

#### Chapter 17

- Agriculture and Food Security
- Water Stress and Water Insecurity
- A rise in Sea Levels
- Ecosystems and Bio-Diversity
- Impact on India’s Biodiversity

- Climate Change and Health

### **Chapter: 18 – Mitigation Strategies**

#### **Chapter 18**

- Carbon Sequestration
- Carbon Sink
- Carbon Credit
- Carbon Offsetting
- Carbon Tax
- Geo-Engineering

### **Chapter: 19 – Climate Change Organizations**

#### **Chapter 19**

- UNFCCC
- Kyoto Protocol (KP): Cop – 3
- Bali Meet
- Cop 15 Copenhagen Summit
- Cop 16 Cancun Summit
- Cop 17 Durban Summit
- Doha Outcomes Cop 18, 2012
- Warsaw Outcomes, Cop 19, 2013
- Lima Outcomes, Cop 20, 2014
- Paris Climate Change Conference Cop 21, 2015
- Marrakech Climate Change Conference – Cop22, 2016
- Bonn Climate Change Conference – Cop 23, 2017
- Cop 25, 2019
- Glasgow Cop 26 Outcomes
- Redd & Redd+
- The GEF
- Climate-Smart Agriculture
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
- National Green House Gas Inventories Programme (NGGIP)
- Green Economy
- The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity (TEEB)
- Ecological Footprint
- Global Climate Finance Architecture

### **Chapter: 20 – Agriculture**

#### **Chapter 20**

- Agriculture
- Crop And Its Classifications
- Tillage
- Cropping
- Farming Systems
- Crop Rotation
- Sustainable Agriculture
- Organic Farming
- Permaculture
- Integrated Farming System
- Elements Required in Plant Growth
- Manures
- Weeds
- Soil
- Stages of Soil Erosion

### Chapter: 21 – Act and Policies

#### Chapter 21

- Wild Life Protection Act 1972
- Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- National Forest Policy-1988
- Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- Scheduled Tribes And Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition Of Forest Rights) Act, 2006
- Green Highways (Plantation, Transplantation, Beautification & Maintenance) Policy – 2015
- Chemical Safety
- Coastal Regulation Zone (CRZ)
- Island Protection Zone Notification, 2011
- Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016
- Hazardous Waste Management Rules, 2016
- Construction and Demolition Waste Management Rules, 2016
- Bio-Medical Waste Management Rules, 2016
- E-Waste Management Rules, 2016
- Plastic Waste Management Rules, 2016
- Plastic Waste Management Amendment Rules, 2021
- Wetlands (Conservation And Management) Rules 2017
- National Green Tribunal (NGT)
- The Ozone Depleting Substances Rules and Control Rules, 2000

### Chapter: 22 – Institutions and Measures

#### Chapter 22

- National Wildlife Action Plan
- National Afforestation and Eco-Development Board
- Compensatory Afforestation Fund Management and Planning Authority (CAMPA)
- JOINT Forest Management (JFM)
- Social Forestry
- National Bamboo Mission
- Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI)
- Lighting A Billion Lives (LABL)
- Eco Mark
- Urban Services Environmental Rating System (USERS)
- Biodiversity Conservation & Rural Livelihood Improvement Project (BCRLIP)
- National Clean Energy Fund
- National Mission For Electric Mobility
- Science Express – Biodiversity Special (SEBS)
- Environment Education, Awareness & Training (EEAT) Scheme
- National Environment Awareness Campaign (NEAC)
- Eco-Clubs (National Green Corps)

### Chapter: 23 – Environmental Organizations

#### Chapter 23

- The Animal Welfare Board of India
- Central Zoo Authority
- The National Biodiversity Authority of India-Chennai
- Wildlife Crime Control Bureau (WCCB)
- National Lake Conservation Plan (NLCP)
- National Ganga River Basin Authority (NGRBA)
- Wildlife Trust of India

### Chapter: 24 – International Environmental Convention

#### Chapter 24

- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
- Major Environment International Conventions
- Aichi Biodiversity Targets

- Ramsar Convention on Wetlands
- Cites
- Traffic: The Wildlife Trade Monitoring Network
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species (CMS)
- Coalition Against Wildlife Trafficking (CAWT)
- The International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO)
- United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF)
- IUCN
- The Global Tiger Forum (GTE)
- The Stockholm Convention on POP
- Basel Convention
- Rotterdam Convention
- UNCCD
- International Whaling Commission
- Vienna Convention
- Kigali Agreement
- Globally Important Agricultural Heritage Systems
- Minamata Convention

#### **Chapter: 25 – Environment Issues and Health Effects**

- Chapter 25**
- Toxicology Effects
  - Diseases Caused by Environmental Degradation
  - Miscellaneous Topics

#### **Chapter 26**

#### **Chapter: 27 – Renewable Energy**

- Chapter 27**
- Solar Energy
  - Luminescent Solar Concentrators
  - Wind Energy
  - Hydro Power
  - Ocean Thermal Energy
  - Biomass
  - Cogeneration
  - Waste to Energy
  - Geothermal Energy
  - Fuel Cells

#### **Chapter: 28 – Environmental Issues**

- Chapter 28**
- Indian Himalayan Region (IHR) – Environmental Challenges
  - Sand Mining in India Environmental Issues
  - Palm Oil – Environmental Issues and India’s Role in it
  - Colony Collapse Disorder
  - Wildlife (Elephant, Leopard, Etc) Deaths due to Collision with Trains
  - Impact of Radiation from Mobile Phone Towers on Human Beings and Wildlife
  - Genetically Engineered (GE) Trees
  - More Banned Dolphin Captivity
  - Prohibition of Removal of Shark Fins in the Sea
  - Cost of Environmental Degradation in India

#### **Chapter: 29 – Schedule Animals of WPA 1972**

- Chapter 29**
- Schedule List-WPA, 1972
  - Schedule I and Part II of Schedule 2

- Schedule 3 and Schedule 4
- Schedule 5
- Schedule 6

### **Chapter: 30 – India and Climate Change**

#### **Chapter 30**

- India's Position on Climate Change
- Observed Climate and Weather Changes in India
- Current Actions for Adaptation and Mitigation
- India's National Action Plan on Climate Change
- Climate Equity Monitor
- INDC
- Indian Network on Climate Change Assessment
- National Communication (NATCOM)
- India's Policy Structure Relevant to Ghg Mitigation
- Energy Conservation Building Code
- Energy Audits of Large Industrial Consumers
- Mass Transport
- Clean Air Initiatives
- Promotion of Energy Saving Devices
- Promotion of Biofuels
- Indian Solar Loan Programme
- National Initiative on Climate Resilient Agriculture (NICRA)
- BSE-GREENEX
- Fame-India Programme
- Long Term Ecological Observatories (LTEO)
- The National Adaptation Fund for Climate Change (NAFCC)
- India Cooling Action Plan
- Forest Landscape Restoration (FLR) and Bonn Challenge
- Other Critical Initiatives

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## Micro Topic Listing for Mains

## GENERAL STUDIES 01 PDF-Study Material



<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Indian Art And Culture</b></p> <p>Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Modern Indian History</b></p> <p>Modern Indian History from about the middle of eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>The Freedom Struggle</b></p> <p>Its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>World History</b></p> <p>History of the World will include events from 18th century such as Industrial Revolution, world war, Colonization, Decolonization, political philosophies etc.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Post-independence India</b></p> <p>Post-independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Indian Society-1</b></p> <p>Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of Indian Society</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Indian Society-2</b></p> <p>Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Effects Of Globalization On Indian Society</b></p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism &amp; Secularism.</b></p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Physical Geography</b></p> <p>Salient features of World's Physical Geography</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Distribution of Natural Resources</b></p> <p>Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> </p> <p><b>Important Geophysical Phenomena</b></p> <p>Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-01</b>  (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>

# ART & CULTURE

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## ART & CULTURE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Indian Culture - Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times..

#### Indian Literature

##### Classical Sanskrit Literature

- Introduction
- Vedas
- Brahmanas
- Aranyakas
- Araya Upanishads
- Ramayana
- Mahabharata
- Puranas
- Upa-Puranas
- Classical Sanskrit Literature
- Sanskrit Drama
- Sanskrit Poetry

##### Vedic Literature

- Introduction
- Types of Vedic Literature
- Categories of Vedic Literature

#### Vedic Literature – The Four Vedas

##### Pali and Prakrit Literature

- Introduction
- Buddhist Literature in Pali and Prakrit
- Other Important Buddhist Literary Texts

##### Jain Literature

- Introduction
- Jain Agamas

##### Sikh Literature

- Introduction
- Important Literary Work of Sikhism

##### Dravidian Literature

- Introduction
- Tamil (Sangam) Literature

#### Medieval Literature

- Introduction
- Introduction
- Urdu Literature
- Hindi Literature

#### Modern Literature

- Introduction
- Hindi Literature
- Bengali, Odia, and Assamese Literature
- Gujarati, Rajasthani, and Sindhi Literature
- Kashmiri Literature
- Punjabi Literature
- Marathi Literature

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# INDIAN HISTORY

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## INDIAN HISTORY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues. The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.

#### Revolt of 1857

##### Uprisings against British Pre-1857

- Introduction
- Civil Uprising
- Peasant Movements
- Tribal Revolt
- Sepoy Mutinies
- Significance of the Uprisings
- Weaknesses of the Uprisings

##### Causes of Revolt of 1857

- Introduction
- Political Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Economic Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Social & Religious Causes of Revolt of 1857
- Military Causes

##### Revolt of 1857

- Beginning
- Bahadur Shah - Head of the Revolt
- Leaders of the Revolt and Storm Centres

- Places of revolt
- Contributions of Civilians
- Suppression of the Revolt
- Causes of Failure of the Revolt
- Nature and Consequences of the Revolt
- Significance of the Revolt
- Hindu - Muslim Unity
- Course Of Revolt Of 1857 in Chronological Order
- Centers And Suppression Of Revolt Of 1857

#### Growth of Nationalism in India (1858-1905)

##### Growth of Nationalism In India

- Movement
- Important Factors
- Formation of Indian National Congress
- Introduction
- Congress Foundation
- Reasons behind the Formation of the Indian National Congress (INC)
- Major Objectives of the Indian National Congress
- Policies Opted by Indian National Congress During 1885-1905

##### Moderates & Extremist Phase

- Moderate Phase
- Extremist Phase
- Difference Between Moderates and Extremists

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## ART & CULTURE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Indian Culture - Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times..

#### Indian Art Forms

##### Indian Paintings

- Introduction
- Prehistoric Paintings
- Mural Paintings in India
- Miniature Paintings
- Folk Painting

##### Dances in India

- Introduction
- Classical dance
- Folk dance
- Other folk dances
- Difference between Classical and Folk dance
- Modern Dance in India

##### Music in India

- Introduction
- three main pillars of Indian Music

- Classification of Indian Music
- Classical Music
- Hindustani Music
- Carnatic Music
- Hindustani Music vs Carnatic Music
- Folk Music
- Modern Music

##### Puppetry

- Introduction
- String Puppets
- Shadow Puppets
- Glove Puppets
- Rod Puppets
- Reasons behind Puppetry Art's Lack of Popularity

##### Pottery

- Introduction
- Evolution of Pottery in India

##### Drama/Theatre

- Introduction
- Features
- Classical Sanskrit Theatre
- Folk Theatre
- Modern Indian Theatre

##### Martial Arts

- Introduction
- List of Important Martial Arts in India

##### Visual Art

- Introduction
- Classification of Visual Arts
- Visual Arts - Significance

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## ART & CULTURE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Indian Culture - Salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times..

#### Indian Architecture

##### Harappan Architecture

- Introduction
- Salient Features
- Town planning in Harappan Civilization
- Lothal's Town Planning & Dockyard of Lothal

##### Mauryan Architecture

- Introduction
- Background
- Mauryan Architecture

##### Post-Mauryan Period Gupta Period

- Introduction
- Gupta Architecture
- Temple Architecture
- Introduction
- Hindu Temples
- Nagara or North Indian Temple

- Style
- Central India Temples
- Western Indian Temples
- Eastern Indian temples
- Hill Temples
- Dravida Or South Indian Temple Style
- Deccan Architecture
- Buddhist Architectural Developments
- Jain Architectural Developments

##### Cave Architecture

- Introduction
- Cave Architecture in India
- Medieval and Indo-Islamic Architecture
- Introduction
- Features
- Types of Buildings

- Styles of Indo-Islamic Architecture
- Provincial Schools of Architecture

##### Colonial Architecture & Modern Architecture

- Introduction
- Colonial Architecture & Modern Architecture
- Buddhism & Jainism Architecture
- Introduction
- Buddhism Architecture
- Jainism Architecture
- Rock Cut Architecture
- Introduction
- Significance of Rock Art
- Prehistoric Rock Paintings
- Rock-Cut Caves
- Rock-Cut Temple Architecture

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## INDIAN HISTORY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues. The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.

#### Important Modern History Events Before 1857

##### Mughals Empire in India

- Rulers During The Mughal Empire
- Rulers During Later Mughals
- Decline of Mughal Empire
- Indian Under The Mughal Empire

##### European Penetration of India

- PORTUGUESE
- DUTCH
- ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY
- FRENCH
- ANGLO FRENCH RIVALRY (CARNATIC WARS)
- DUPLEX – HIS OBJECTIVES – POLICIES
- THE CAUSES OF FRENCH FAILURE
- FROM TRADING COMPANY TO TERRITORIAL POWER
- ENGLISH IN INDIA : TIMELINE

##### British in India

- Rise of British power in India
- British Policies
- Impact Of British Rule

##### Socio-cultural Reform Movements

- Socio-Religious Reform Movements
- Caste Movements
- Muslim Reformation Movements

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## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues. The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.

#### Growth of Militant Nationalism & Revolutionary Activities (1905-1918)

##### Swadeshi & Boycott Movement

- Introduction
- History of the Swadeshi Movement
- Timeline of the Swadeshi Movement
- Who Started the Swadeshi Movement?
- Major points associated with the Swadeshi Movement:
- Swadeshi Movement (1850-1904)
- Swadeshi Movement Participants

##### Surat Split 1907

##### Surat Split 1907

##### Lucknow Pact of 1916

- Introduction
- Lucknow Pact
- The Home Rule Movement
- Introduction
- Home Rule Movement

#### Beginning of Mass Nationalism (1919-1939)

##### Mahatma Gandhi – His Ideas & Leadership

- Introduction
- Champaran Satyagraha – 1917
- Ahmedabad Mill Strike – 1918
- Kheda Satyagraha – 1918
- Satyagraha Against the Rowlatt Act – 1919
- Khilafat Movement – 1919
- Civil Disobedience Movement – 1930
- Quit India Movement – 1942

##### Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms

- Introduction
- Government of India Act, 1919- Salient Features

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<b>INDIAN HISTORY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 01</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Modern Indian History from about the middle of the eighteenth century until the present- significant events, personalities, issues. The Freedom Struggle – its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.
<p><b>Beginning of Mass Nationalism (1919-1939) (Contd.)</b></p> <p><b>Rowlatt Act, Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh Massacre</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rowlatt Act</li> <li>• Rowlatt Satyagraha</li> <li>• Jallianwala Bagh Massacre</li> </ul> <p><b>Non-cooperation &amp; Khilafat Movement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Khilafat (Caliphate) Issue</li> <li>• The Non-Cooperation Khilafat Movement</li> <li>• Causes of Failure of the Movement</li> <li>• Impact of Non-Cooperation Movement</li> </ul> <p><b>Swaraj Party</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Swaraj Party</li> <li>• Swarajists and No-Changers</li> <li>• Limitations</li> <li>• Decline</li> </ul> <p><b>Simon Commission &amp; Nehru Report</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simon Commission</li> <li>• Nehru Report</li> </ul> <p><b>Civil Disobedience Movement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Civil Disobedience Movement</li> </ul> <p><b>Round Table Conferences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• First Round Table Conference 1930</li> </ul> <p><b>Communal Award &amp; Poona Pact</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communal Award</li> <li>• Poona Pact</li> </ul> <p><b>Participation in Elections to Central Legislature (1934) &amp; Provincial Assemblies (1937)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elections to Central Legislature</li> <li>• Elections of 1937</li> </ul> <p><b>Government of India Act, 1935</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Government of India Act, 1935</li> </ul>	
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<p><b>Towards Freedom &amp; Partition (1939-1947)</b></p> <p><b>National Movement During World War II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Second World War</li> <li>• National Movement During Second World War</li> <li>• Political Activity in India During the time of Second World War</li> </ul> <p><b>August Offer</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• August Offer</li> </ul> <p><b>Individual Satyagraha</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Individual Satyagraha</li> </ul> <p><b>Peasant Movements</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• 19th Peasant Movements (Pre-Gandhian Phase)</li> <li>• 20th Century Peasant Movements (Gandhian Phase)</li> <li>• Difference between 19th and 20th Century Peasant Movements</li> </ul> <p><b>Significance of the Movements</b></p> <p><b>Quit India Movement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Quit India Movement</li> </ul> <p><b>Wavell Plan</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• What is Wavell Plan and Shimla Conference?</li> </ul> <p><b>INA &amp; Subhash Chandra Bose</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• INA &amp; Subhash Chandra Bose</li> </ul> <p><b>Cabinet Mission</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Cabinet Mission</li> </ul> <p><b>Nationalist Upsurge Post-World War II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> </ul> <p><b>Indian Independence Act 1947</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indian Independence Act 1947</li> </ul>	
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# POST-INDEPENDENCE INDIA

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)

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<b>POST-INDEPENDENCE INDIA</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 01</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Post-independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country.
<p><b>Post-Independence Consolidation and Reorganization Within The Country. (Contd.)</b></p> <p><b>Challenges of Nation Building</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Challenges for the New Nation</li> <li>• Three Challenges</li> <li>• Partition: – Displacement and Rehabilitation</li> </ul> <p><b>Integration of Princely States</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role of Sardar Patel-</li> <li>• Merger of Important States Before 1947-</li> <li>• Accession of Remaining Indian States after 1947-</li> </ul> <p><b>From Colony to Democracy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Challenge Of Building Democracy</li> <li>• First General Election (1952)</li> <li>• Congress Dominance in the first three elections (1952, 1957 and 1962)</li> <li>• Emergence of Opposition Parties</li> <li>• Establishment of Democratic Institutions</li> <li>• Administrative Control</li> <li>• Education</li> <li>• Panchayati Raj</li> </ul> <p><b>Economic Consolidation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Post Independence Dilemma</li> <li>• India and National Income</li> <li>• Growth and Development</li> <li>• Five Year Plans</li> <li>• History of Planning in India</li> <li>• Investment models:</li> <li>• Trade Policy</li> </ul> <p><b>India's External Relations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• India's Foreign Policy</li> <li>• Determinants of India's foreign policy</li> <li>• The policy of non-alignment</li> <li>• Indo-China Relationship</li> <li>• War and Peace with Pakistan</li> <li>• Bangladesh War of 1971</li> <li>• Kargil War of 1999</li> <li>• India's Nuclear Policy</li> </ul>	
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<b>NOTES</b>	Post-independence Consolidation and Reorganization within the country.
<p><b>Post-Independence Consolidation and Reorganization Within The Country. (Contd.)</b></p> <p><b>The Crisis of Democratic Order</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Challenge of Political Succession</li> <li>• Fourth General Election of 1967</li> <li>• The election of 1971 and the restoration of Congress</li> <li>• Background to Emergency</li> <li>• Declaration of Emergency</li> <li>• Controversies regarding Emergency</li> <li>• Politics after Emergency</li> </ul> <p><b>Popular Movements</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nature of Popular Movements</li> <li>• Chipko Movement</li> <li>• Dalit Panthers</li> <li>• Bhartiya Kisan Union</li> <li>• Anti-Arrack Movement</li> <li>• Narmada Bachao Andolan</li> <li>• Lessons From Popular Movements</li> <li>• RTI Movement</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Aspirations in India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Region and the Nation</li> <li>• Jammu and Kashmir</li> <li>• Dravidian Movement</li> <li>• Punjab</li> <li>• The North East</li> <li>• Accommodation and National Integration</li> </ul> <p><b>Recent Developments in Indian Politics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Context of the 1990s</li> <li>• Era of Coalitions</li> <li>• Political Rise of Other Backward Classes</li> <li>• Communalism, Secularism, Democracy</li> <li>• Emergence of a New Consensus</li> </ul>	
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# WORLD HISTORY

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<b>WORLD HISTORY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 01</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	History of the World will include events from 18th century such as Industrial Revolution, world wars, Redrawing of National Boundaries, Colonization, Decolonization, political philosophies like Communism, Capitalism, Socialism etc. – their forms and effect on the society.
<p><b>World History</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Significance &amp; Impact of Industrial Revolution</li> </ul> <p><b>The American Revolution and War of Independence 1763 -- 1803</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the American Revolution?</li> <li>• Causes of the American Revolution?</li> <li>• Timeline of Events</li> <li>• War and the Struggle for Independence</li> <li>• Birth of the United States of America and the American Constitution</li> </ul> <p><b>The French Revolution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the French Revolution?</li> <li>• Causes of the French Revolution</li> <li>• Four Phases of the French Revolution</li> </ul> <p><b>Industrial Revolution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the Industrial Revolution?</li> <li>• Causes of the Industrial Revolution</li> <li>• Why the Industrial Revolution Started in Europe?</li> </ul> <p><b>Colonialism and Imperialism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Colonialism, Imperialism And New Imperialism</li> <li>• Causes &amp; Impact of Colonialism</li> </ul> <p><b>Napoleonic Era &amp; Continental System</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continental System of Napoleon Bonaparte</li> </ul> <p><b>Unification of Italy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What do you mean by Italian Unification</li> <li>• Phases of Italian unification</li> <li>• How the unification occur (Italy by 1829)</li> <li>• Compare and Contrast Italian and German Unification</li> </ul> <p><b>Unification of Germany</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the background of German Unification?</li> <li>• Phases of German Unification</li> <li>• Role of Bismarck</li> </ul>	
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<p><b>World History</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Revolutions of 1989 and the Fall of Communism</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revolutions of 1989</li> <li>• Anti-communist sentiments</li> <li>• Results of the anti-communist revolutions of 1989</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Disintegration of the USSR (1991)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• History of USSR</li> <li>• The Socialist Bloc or Second World</li> <li>• Problems with USSR</li> <li>• Disintegration of the USSR : Major Events</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Great Depression</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Great Depression (1929-1945):</li> <li>• What is the difference between Depression and Recession?</li> <li>• What Caused It?</li> <li>• The Great Depression: Social, Psychological, and Cultural Effects</li> <li>• Rehabilitation Process</li> <li>• After effects Measures</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>First World War (1914-1918)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Causes of the First World War</li> <li>• The Course of the War</li> <li>• Treaties after World War I</li> <li>• Consequences of First World War</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Second World War (1939-1945)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Two Groups: Allies vs Axis Powers</li> <li>• Course of the War</li> <li>• Consequences of Second World War</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Cold War</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of the Cold War:</li> <li>• Origin of Cold War:</li> <li>• Causes of the Cold War:</li> <li>• Various Phases of the Cold War:</li> <li>• Result of the Cold War:</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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# INDIAN SOCIETY

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India.

Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India

- **Threat to Unity and Diversity of India**
  - Regionalism
  - Divisive Politics
  - Development Imbalance
  - Ethnic Differentiation And Nativism
  - Geographical Isolation
  - Inter-Religious Conflicts
  - Inter-State Conflicts
  - Economic Differences
  - Terrorism
- **National integration**
  - Introduction
  - Promotion of Secularism;
  - Cultural Integration;
  - Economic Development;
  - Education;
  - Political and Administrative Measures;
  - Role of Non-Government Organisations;

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental Issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.

- **Poverty and developmental issues.**
  - **Introduction**
    - Types Of Poverty;
    - Important Concepts
  - **Poverty Estimation**
    - Poverty Estimation
    - Measurement of Poverty Line
    - Data Collection Methods
  - **Measurement of Poverty:**
    - Pre-Independence Poverty Estimation
    - Post-Independence Poverty Estimation
  - **Causes of Poverty In India**
    - Economic Causes
    - Social causes
    - Geographical Factors
- Environmental and climatic factors
- Causes of Poverty. In a nutshell
- **Poverty Impact and Consequences**
  - Impact of Poverty in India
  - Extreme Poverty's Consequences
  - Government intervention
  - Poverty Alleviation Programs in India
- **Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.**
  - **Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.**
    - What is urbanization?
    - Major causes of urbanization
    - Features of Urbanisation
    - Trend of Urbanisation in India
    - Problems associated with Urbanisation
    - Remedies for Urbanization

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Effects of Globalization on Indian society.

- **Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
  - **Introduction**
    - Meaning of Globalization
  - **Economic Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
    - Liberalization –
    - Privatization
    - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Globalization of Financial Market –
    - International Trade Regulatory Body – WTO
    - Multinational and Transnational Companies and their Functioning
    - Positive Impact
    - Negative Impact
  - **Social Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
    - Withdrawal of National Government from Social Sector
    - Labour Reforms and Deteriorating Labour Welfare
    - Feminization of Labour –
    - Poverty
- Unsustainable Development Practices
- Migration and Urbanization
- Commercialization of Indigenous Knowledge
- Rising Inequality in Wealth Concentration
- Marriage:
- Family:
- Education:
- Society:
- **Cultural Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**
  - Increased Pace of Cultural Penetration
  - The Globalization of Culture
  - Development of Hybrid Culture
  - Resurgence of Cultural Nationalism
  - Language:
  - Music, dance, entertainment;
  - Food and Dress:
  - Religion;
  - Festivals;
  - Political impact;
  - Environmental impact;

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India.

Salient features of Indian Society, Diversity of India

- **Indian Society**
  - Introduction
  - Characteristics Of Indian Society;
- **Salient Features Of Indian Society:**
  - Caste System;
  - Religion In India;
  - Kinship In India;
  - Marriage In India;
  - Family In India;
- **Diversity In India:**
  - Introduction
  - Geographical Diversity;
  - Racial Diversity;
  - Social Diversity
- Diversities in Language
- Religious Diversity
- Diversity in Climate:
- **Unity in India**
  - Introduction
  - Geographical Unity
  - Political Unity
  - Religious Unity
  - Cultural Unity
  - Unity of Language

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Role of Women and Women's Organization, Population and Associated Issues, Poverty and Developmental Issues, Urbanization, their problems and their remedies.

Role of women and women's organization.

- **Role of women**
  - Introduction
- **Position of Women in Historical times**
  - Women in Ancient India
  - Women in Medieval India
  - Women in Bhakti Movement
  - Women in Modern India
- **Important Aspects related to Women**
  - Women's Constitutional Rights
  - Legislative Safeguard
  - Problems of Indian Women: 21st Century
  - Role of Women in Agriculture And Rural Prosperity
  - Gender Budgeting
  - Nutrition and Health Related Empowerment of Women
  - Inclusive Development and Rural Women
  - Prioritizing Economic Empowerment of Women
  - Schemes to Uplift Women
  - Women Health: Fundamental for a Healthy Nation
- **Women Organization**
  - Role of Women Organization
  - Related issues
  - Institution for Women Empowerment
- **Population and associated issues.**
- **Population and associated issues.**
  - Population size and distribution
  - What is Population Density?
  - Characteristics of the Population of India
  - Factors Influencing the Distribution Of Population
  - Cause of Overpopulation
  - Effects of Overpopulation
  - Plans by government of India for population control
  - National Population Policy, 2000
  - Demographic Divident;
  - New Interventions Under Family Planning
  - What India needed to Reaping India's demographic dividend?

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

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Effects of Globalization on Indian society.

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- Rising Inequality in Wealth Concentration
- Marriage:
- Family:
- Education:
- Society:
- **Cultural Effects of Globalization On Indian Society**

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## INDIAN SOCIETY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Social Empowerment, Communalism, Regionalism & Secularism..

- **Effects of Globalization On Indian Society(Contd.)**
- **Psychological Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
  - Stress and insecurity
  - Spread of emerging adulthood;
  - Identity Confusion;
- **Agricultural Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
  - Positives of globalization on agriculture;
  - Negatives of globalization on agriculture;
- **Caste System Impact of Globalization On Indian Society**
  - Positive impact;
  - Negative impact;
- **Merits And Demerits of Globalisation**
  - Merits: of Globalisation
  - Demerits: of Globalisation
- **Globalization 4.0**
  - Globalization 1.0
  - Globalization 2.0
  - Globalization 3.0
  - Globalization 4.0
  - What are the Challenges of Globalization 4.0?
  - What needs to be done?

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# GEOGRAPHY

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## GEOGRAPHY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Salient features of World's Physical Geography & Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

#### General Geography

- **Origin of universe**
  - Universe
  - Galaxy
  - Stars and constellations
- **STARS**
  - Constellations
  - Sun
- **Solar system**
  - Planets
  - Mercury
  - Moon
  - Asteroids
  - Meteorites
  - Comets

#### Evolution of earth

- The Earth
- Size and Shape of the Earth
- Motions of the Earth
- Major Parallel of Latitudes
- Geographical Zones on Earth
- Longitudes:
- Longitude and Time
- Standard Time and Time zones
- Indian Standard Time

#### Geological time scale

- Eras
- PRECAMBRIAN ERA (Eozoic)

- PALEOZOIC ERA
- MESOZOIC ERA
- CENOZOIC ERA

#### Motion of the earth

- Rotation:
- Revolution:
- Equinox
- Prime meridian
- EQUATOR
- TROPIC OF CANCER AND TROPIC OF CAPRICORN

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#### Geomorphology

- **Domains of the Earth**
  - Lithosphere
  - Atmosphere
  - Hydrosphere
  - Biosphere – The Domain of Life
- **Interior of the Earth**
  - About Basics
  - Sources to study the earth's interior
  - Direct Sources of Earth's Interior
  - Indirect Sources of Earth's Interior

#### Structure of the Earth's interior

- Crust
- Mantle
- Core
- Earth's Layers- Seismic Discontinuities
- Earth's Chemical Composition

#### Rocks & Rock Cycle

- Rock
- Igneous Rocks
- Sedimentary Rocks
- Metamorphic Rocks
- Rock Cycle

#### Geomorphic Processes – Endogenic & Exogenic

- Geomorphic Processes
- Endogenic forces
- Exogenic (Exogenous) Processes

#### Landforms & their Evolution

- Major Landforms
- Mountains
- Plateaus
- Plains

#### Distribution of Continents & Oceans

- Continental Drift Theory
- Spreading Theory
- Plate Tectonic Theory

#### Distribution of Earthquakes & Volcanoes

- Earthquakes
- Volcanoes

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## GEOGRAPHY

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#### Climatology

- **Atmosphere**
  - About Atmosphere
  - Composition of the Atmosphere
  - Structure of the Atmosphere
- **Weather & Climate**
  - Weather, Seasons & Climate
  - The Elements of Weather and Climate
  - Factors affecting Climate
- **Heat & Temperature**
  - Insolation
  - Heat Budget
  - Distribution of Temperature
  - Temperature Inversion

#### Pressure and Pressure belts

- Atmospheric Pressure
- Measurement of Air Pressure
- Distribution of Pressure
- Pressure Belts

#### Winds

- Winds
- The direction of the Wind
- Forces Controlling Winds
- Measuring Instruments
- Types of Winds

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#### Bio-Geography

- **Soil and its characteristics**
  - About Soil
  - Formation of Soils
  - Factors affecting formation of Soil
  - Soil Profile
  - Classification of Soils
  - Classification of Soils in India
- **BIOME**
  - Biome
  - Examples of Biomes
  - Factors Affecting Biomes
  - Major Biomes of the World
- **Mineral**
  - Mineral
  - Types of Minerals

- Extraction of Minerals
- Distribution of Minerals

#### Physical Geography of India

- India - Size and Location
- Physical Features of India
- Drainage
- Climate
- Natural Vegetation and Wildlife
- Population
- Resources and Development
- Forest and Wildlife Resources
- Water Resources
- Agriculture
- Minerals and Energy Resources
- Manufacturing Industries
- Life Lines of National Economy

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#### Climatology (Contd.)

- **Precipitation / Rainfall**
  - Precipitation
  - Process of precipitation
  - Different forms of Precipitation
  - Types of Rainfall / Precipitation
  - Distribution of Rainfall-GLOBAL
  - Distribution of Rainfall-INDIA
- **Air Masses**
  - Air Masses
  - Source Regions
  - Conditions for Formation of Air Masses
  - Air Mass Formation and Processes
  - Classification of Air Masses
  - Effect of Air Masses on World Weather

#### Cyclones and Anticyclones

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- Difference Between Extratropical and Tropical Cyclones
- Tropical Cyclones And Their Related Hazards
- Why More Cyclones Hit Eastern Coast Of India?
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- Climate Change and Tropical Cyclones
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#### World Climatic Regions

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## GEOGRAPHY

## GENERAL STUDIES - 01

### NOTES

Salient features of World's Physical Geography & Important Geophysical Phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location-changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.

#### Important Geophysical Phenomena Earthquakes

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- Tsunami
- Indian Ocean Tsunami
- Tsunami is in India
- Causes of Tsunami
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#### Tsunami Risk, Hazard & Mitigation Measures

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- Effects of Earthquake
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- Measurement
- Effects of Earthquakes
- Volcanic Landforms
- Effects of Volcanism
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#### Cyclones and Anticyclones

- Types of Cyclones
- Difference Between Extratropical and Tropical Cyclones

#### Tropical Cyclones And Their Related Hazards

- Why More Cyclones Hit Eastern Coast Of India?
- Cyclone Season
- Climate Change and Tropical Cyclones
- Anti Cyclone
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<b>GEOGRAPHY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 01</b>	<b>GEOGRAPHY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 01</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).	<b>NOTES</b>	Distribution of Key Natural Resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India).
<p><b>Distribution of Key Natural Resources Across The World (Including South Asia And The Indian Sub-Continent);</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Natural Resources across The World and South Asia</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Classification of Resources</li> <li>Mineral Resources and their Distribution</li> <li>Energy Resources and their Distribution</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Natural Resources across the Indian Sub-Continent</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Natural Resources</li> <li>Non-Conventional Sources of Energy</li> <li>Conventional Energy</li> <li>Energy consumption - Current Scenario</li> <li>Natural Resource Management</li> <li>Natural Resource Management Programmes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		<p><b>Factors Responsible For The Location Of Primary, Secondary, And Tertiary Sector Industries In Various Parts Of The World (Including India).</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Classification of Industries</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Geographical Factors</li> <li>Non-Geographical Factors</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Major Industrial Regions of India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mumbai-Pune Industrial Region</li> <li>The Hugli Industrial Region</li> <li>Bangalore-Tamil Nadu Industrial Region</li> <li>Gujarat Industrial Region</li> <li>Chotanagpur Industrial Region</li> <li>Vishakhapatnam-Guntur Industrial Region</li> <li>Gurgaon-Delhi-Meerut Industrial Region</li> <li>Kollam-Thiruvananthapuram Industrial Region</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plantations Based Industries</li> <li>Sugarcane Plantations Industry</li> <li>Tea and Coffee plantations Industry</li> <li>Automobile Industry</li> <li>Shipbuilding Industry</li> <li>Aluminum Industry</li> <li>Copper Industry</li> <li>Petroleum Industry</li> <li>Natural Gas Based Industries</li> </ul> <p><b>Please Note</b>-Location Factors has been covered for all above industries.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Iron and Steel Industry</li> <li>Timber based Industries</li> <li>Paper and Pulp based Industries</li> <li>Commercial Fishing Based Industries</li> <li>Cotton &amp; Textile Based Industries</li> <li>Wool Based Industries</li> <li>Jute textiles Based Industries</li> <li>Wheat Industries</li> <li>Rice Industry in China</li> <li>US Corn and Livestock Belt Based Industries</li> <li>Dairy Industries</li> <li>Meat Industry</li> <li>Horticulture Based Industry</li> <li>Viticulture Based Industry</li> </ul>	
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# GENERAL STUDIES 02 PDF-Study Material

 	 	 	 
<p><b>Indian Constitution</b></p> <p>Historical Underpinnings, Evolution, Features, Amendments, Significant Provisions and Basic Structure.</p>	<p><b>Union and the States</b></p> <p>Functions and Responsibilities of the Union and the States, Issues and Challenges Pertaining to the Federal Structure, Devolution of Powers and Finances up to Local Levels and Challenges Therein.</p>	<p><b>Separation of Powers</b></p> <p>Separation of Powers between various organs Dispute Redressal Mechanisms and Institutions.</p>	<p><b>Comparison of Constitution</b></p> <p>Comparison of the Indian Constitutional Scheme with that of Other Countries.</p>
<p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> 	<p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> 	<p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> 	<p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> 
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<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Parliament &amp; State Legislatures</b> Parliament and State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers &amp; Privileges and Issues Arising out of these.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Executive and the Judiciary</b> Structure, Organization and Functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary—Ministries and Departments of the Government, Pressure Groups and Formal/Informal Associations and their Role in the Polity.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Representation of People's Act</b> Salient Features of the Representation of People's Act.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Appointment to various Posts</b> Appointment to various Constitutional Posts, Powers, Functions and Responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Statutory, Regulatory and various Quasi-judicial Bodies.</b></p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Government Policies</b> Government Policies and Interventions for Development in various sectors and Issues arising out of their Design and Implementation.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Development Processes</b> Development Processes and the Development Industry – the Role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Welfare Schemes</b> Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Mechanisms, Laws, etc.</b> Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Health, Education, HR</b> Issues Relating to Development and Management of Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Governance</b> Important Aspects of Governance, Transparency and Accountability.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>E-governance</b> E-governance: applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; Citizens Charters, Transparency &amp; Accountability and institutional and other measures.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-02</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
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# POLITY & CONSTITUTION

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)  
(SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

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## CONSTITUTION

## GENERAL STUDIES - 02

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## CONSTITUTION

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<p><b>Parliament And State Legislatures—Structure, Functioning, Conduct of Business, Powers &amp; Privileges And Issues Arising Out of These.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Parliament</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Salient Features of Indian Parliamentary System</li> <li>Merits of Indian Parliamentary System</li> <li>De-Merits of Indian Parliamentary System</li> <li>Reasons for Adopting Parliamentary System in India</li> <li>Difference between Parliamentary System of Britain and India</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Sessions of Parliament, Adjournment, Etc</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sessions of Parliament,</li> <li>Adjournment, Etc</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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SOCIAL JUSTICE	GENERAL STUDIES - 02
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SOCIAL JUSTICE	GENERAL STUDIES - 02
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Vulnerable Sections</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What Is Meant By 'Vulnerable Sections'?</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Mechanisms To Protect The Interests Of Vulnerable Sections</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Executive Mechanisms</li> <li>• Administrative Mechanisms</li> <li>• Ministries Related To Social Justice</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Laws For The Development And Betterment of Vulnerable Sections</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Laws-Constitutional</li> <li>• Laws-Statutory</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Welfare Schemes For Vulnerable Sections</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Women</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Schemes Focus On Empowering Women-1</li> <li>• Government Intervention- Societal Interventions</li> <li>• Government Intervention- Educational And Skillling Interventions</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Children</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Government Intervention- Entrepreneurial Interventions</li> <li>• Government Intervention- Financial Security Interventions</li> <li>• Schemes Focus On Empowering Women-2</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Disabled</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measures taken by government for the disabled community:</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Religious Minorities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Commission For Religious and Linguistic Minorities</li> <li>• Schemes relating to Religious Minorities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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SOCIAL JUSTICE	GENERAL STUDIES - 02
NOTES	Welfare Schemes for Vulnerable Sections of the population by the Centre and States and the Performance of these Schemes; Mechanisms, Laws, Institutions and Bodies constituted for the Protection and Betterment of these Vulnerable Sections.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Scheduled Castes (SC)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scheduled Caste Sub-Plan (SCSP)</li> <li>• Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana</li> <li>• Babu Jagjivan Ram Chhatrawas Yojana</li> <li>• Dr. Ambedkar scheme for Social integration through Inter Caste Marriages</li> <li>• Venture Capital Fund for Scheduled Castes</li> <li>• Ambedkar Social Innovation and Incubation Mission (ASIM)</li> <li>• National Commission for Scheduled Castes:</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Scheduled Tribes (ST)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pradhan Mantri Van Dhan Yojana</li> <li>• Van Bandhu Kalyan Yojana</li> <li>• Special Central Assistance to Tribal Sub Plan (SCA to TSP)</li> <li>• Top Class Education for ST Students</li> <li>• Vocational Training Centres in Tribal Areas</li> <li>• Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Hostels for ST boys and ST Girls</li> <li>• Establishment of Ashram Schools in Tribal Sub-</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><b>Plan Areas</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eklavya Model Residential School</li> <li>• National Commission for Scheduled Tribes</li> <li>• Forest Rights Act 2006:</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Linguistic Minorities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Schemes relating to Linguistic Minorities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Old Age Persons</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Schemes Relating To Old Age Persons</li> <li>• Legal Backings Relating To Old Age Persons</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Welfare Schemes For Transgender</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SMILE – Support for Marginalized Individuals for Livelihood and Enterprise</li> <li>• Schemes for Transgenders- PM-DAKSH</li> <li>• Schemes for Transgenders- National Council for Transgender Persons</li> <li>• Schemes for Transgenders- National Portal for Transgender Persons</li> <li>• Garima Greh: Shelter Home for Transgender Persons</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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<p><b>Health</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India's Healthcare Sector</li> <li>• <b>Key Initiatives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The National Health Mission (Nhm)</li> <li>• Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram:</li> <li>• Rashtriya Bal Swasthya Karyakram (Rbsk):</li> <li>• Rashtriya Kishor Swasthya Karyakram (Rksk) For Adolescents</li> <li>• Ayush</li> <li>• National Programme For Control Of Cancer, Diabetes Cardiovascular Diseases And Stroke (Npcdcs):</li> <li>• National Mental Health Programme (Nmhp):</li> <li>• National Programme For Health Care Of Elderly (Nphec):</li> <li>• National Programme For Prevention &amp; Control Of Deafness:</li> <li>• National Aids Control Programme (Nacp):</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Tobacco Control Programme</li> <li>• National Oral Health Programme:</li> <li>• National Programme For Palliative Care</li> <li>• National Programme For Prevention Of Burns And Trauma Injuries:</li> <li>• National Programme For Control Of Blindness</li> <li>• National Iodine Deficiency Disorder Control Programme</li> <li>• National Vector Borne Disease Control Programme</li> <li>• Jan Aushadhi Scheme:</li> <li>• The Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan (Pmsma)</li> <li>• Maa-Mother's Absolute Affection</li> <li>• Mission Indradhanush</li> <li>• Strengthening Health Systems</li> <li>• Artificial Intelligence In Healthcare</li> <li>• Inadequacies In India's Healthcare System:</li> <li>• Recent Steps Taken By The Government</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current Status Of Education In India:</li> <li>• <b>The Present Pyramidal Structure</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) Related To Education</li> <li>• Provisions In The Indian Constitution Related To Education</li> </ul> </li> <li>• RTE Act 2009</li> <li>• <b>Policies And Committees So Far-</b></li> <li>• Access To Education To Students From Deprived Background</li> <li>• Problems In Education Sector:</li> <li>• Higher Education In India</li> <li>• Subramanian Panel Report</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Schemes Covered By Ministry:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (Ssa)</li> <li>• Shagun Portal – An Initiative To Monitor The Implementation Of Ssa:</li> <li>• Padhe Bharat Badhe Bharat:</li> <li>• Saransh</li> <li>• E-Pathshala</li> <li>• Shaala Siddhi :</li> <li>• Mid- Day Meal Scheme:</li> <li>• The Rashtriya Avishkar Abhiyan (Raa):</li> <li>• Madan Mohan Malviya Teacher Training Programme:</li> <li>• Swayam</li> <li>• Swayam Prabha</li> <li>• Rashtriya Uchchatam Shiksha Abhiyan (Rusa):</li> <li>• Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (Rmsa):</li> <li>• Higher Education Financing Agency (Hefa):</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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<p><b>Human Resource</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What Is Human Resources?</li> <li>• Status Of Human Resource In India</li> <li>• Advantages Associated</li> <li>• Challenges Associated</li> <li>• <b>Suggestions For Improving Human Resources And Building Human Capital</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating Entrepreneurs</li> <li>• Creation Of More Jobs</li> <li>• Skilling Our Population</li> <li>• Focus On Creating Rural Employment Opportunities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><b>Issues Relating To Poverty And Hunger.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Types Of Poverty:</li> <li>• Important Concepts</li> <li>• Poverty Estimation</li> <li>• <b>Poverty Estimation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measurement Of Poverty Line</li> <li>• Data Collection Methods</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Measurement Of Poverty:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pre-Independence Poverty Estimation</li> <li>• Post-Independence Poverty Estimation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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# INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(SUB-TOPIC LISTING)  
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- Sino-Indian War
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### India-Pakistan

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- History Of Indo-Pak Relations
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### • Pre-Independence Relation

- Post-Independence Relation
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### • Why Sri Lanka Is Important For India?

- Geopolitical Significance Of Sri Lanka
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### • Challenges

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  - Colonial Period:
  - Freedom Movement And Further:
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- Developmental Partnership Between India And Afghanistan
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- India- Russia
- India- UK
- India- US

**India And West Asia**

- India- Iran
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- REGIONAL AND GLOBAL GROUPINGS
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- ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION (ASEAN)
- BRICS
- BAY OF BENGAL INITIATIVE FOR MULTI-SECTORAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION (BIMSTEC)
- GROUP OF 8/GROUP 7
- GROUP OF 20
- GROUP OF 4
- INDIAN OCEAN RIM ASSOCIATION (IORA)
- SAARC & SAFTA
- SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (SCO)

- NON ALIGNMENT MOVEMENT (NAM)
- ARCTIC COUNCIL
- ASIAN INFRASTRUCTURAL INVESTMENT BANK (AIIB)
- CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA (CITES)
- UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE (UNFCCC)
- UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY (UNCBD)
- AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK
- ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)
- SOUTH ASIA CO-OPERATIVE ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (SACEP)
- INDIA-BRAZIL-SOUTH AFRICA (IBSA)

- GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)
- EUROPEAN UNION
- COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

**AGREEMENTS**

- Double Tax Avoidance Agreement (DTAA)
- Multilateral Export Control Regimes
- Nuclear Suppliers Group
- Australia Group
- Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR)
- Wassenaar Arrangement
- Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
- Hague Code of Conduct (HCoC)
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)

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- Global Trade War
- Global Currency War
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- South China Sea Conflict
- UN Reforms
- WTO REFORMS
- BREXIT
- Deglobalisation & Protectionism – US Sanctions On Iran,
- US Pullout From Paris Agreement
- And lot of important issues.

**Indian Diaspora**

- Introduction,

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**Important International Institutions, agencies and fora - their Structure, Mandate.**

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- APEC
- IBSA
- ASEAN
- BIMSTEC
- INDIA-MERCOSUR
- India- CARICOM
- UN
- WHO
- WTO
- G20
- G7
- SCO
- Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty
- International Criminal Court
- World Bank
- IMF
- NAM and its relevance
- UN Convention on International Settlement Agreements
- UN Office of Drugs & Crime
- Antarctica Treaty
- International Whaling Commission
- International North-South Transport Corridor
- TIR Convention
- Arctic Council
- UNFCCC
- WIPO
- EAST ASIA SUMMIT
- TPP
- e.t.c...

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<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Public Distribution System</b> Public Distribution System - Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping;</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Food Security;</b> Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security, Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Food Processing</b> Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Land Reforms</b> Land Reforms in India.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Liberalization</b> Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b> Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Investment Models.</b> Investment Models.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Science and Technology-</b> Science and Technology- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Achievements in S&amp;T</b> Achievements of Indians in Science &amp; Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Awareness in S&amp;T</b> Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Environment</b> Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Disaster Management</b> Disaster and Disaster Management.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><b>GUARANTEE</b></p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>



<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Development &amp; Extremism</b> Linkages between Development and Spread of Extremism.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>State &amp; Non-state Actors</b> Role of External State and Non-state Actors in creating challenges to Internal Security.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Internal Security</b> Challenges to Internal Security through Communication Networks, Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Cyber Security</b> Basics of Cyber Security, Money-Laundering and its prevention.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>
<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Security &amp; Organised Crime</b> Security Challenges and their Management in Border Areas - Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> Mindmaps4IAS Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Security Forces</b> Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-03 (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</b></p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>		

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**INDIAN ECONOMY**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Inclusive Growth and Issues arising from it.

**Inclusive Growth And Issues Arising From It.**

- **Concept And Definition**
  - What Is Inclusive Growth?
  - Salient Features of Inclusive Growth
- Components / Vision of Inclusive Growth
- Elements of inclusive growth
- Challenges in Achieving Inclusive Growth
- Measuring Inclusive Development
- Inclusive Growth and 12th Five Year Plans:
- Policy Approaches to Inclusive Growth
- Government's Initiatives
- What needs to be done?

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**INDIAN ECONOMY**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Government Budgeting.

**Government Budgeting**

- **Government Budgeting**
  - What is Government Budgeting?
  - Constitutional Provisions
  - Objectives of Government Budget
  - Components of Government Budget
  - Types of Budgets
  - Measures of Government Deficit
- **Changes in Budgetary Process in 2017**
  - Changes are as follow-
- **Changes in Budgetary Process in 2021**
  - Introduction
  - Key observations and recommendations of the Committee include:
    - Budget advancement:
- **Fiscal Policy**
  - Introduction
- **Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act**
  - What is FRBM Act?
  - FRBM Act - Background
  - Objectives of the FRBM Act
  - Key Features of the FRBM Act
  - Recommendations of N.K.Singh Committee
  - Escape Clause in FRBM Act
  - Latest Changes in FRBM Act with Union Budget 2022-23
- **What is Fiscal Policy?**
- **Objectives of Fiscal policy**
- **Tools of Fiscal policy regulations**
- **Components of Fiscal Policy**
- **Fiscal Consolidation**
- **Deficit Financing in India**

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**AGRICULTURE**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Land Reforms in India..

**Introduction**

- What Are Land Reforms?
- Need For Land Reforms
- Why Was Right To Property Removed From The Fundamental Rights?

**Land Reform And States:**

- Components Of Land Reform:
- Bhoodan And Gramdan Movement:
- Legal Obstacles In Land Reform:
- Pattern Of Landholder:

**(A) Land Reform (1947- 70)**

- Agrarian Structure
- Difference Between Agrarian Reform And Land Reform:
- Agrarian Structure
- **1. Why Land Reform Needed?**
  - Background:
  - Objectives Of Agrarian Reforms:
- **2. Land Reform Measures:**
  - Agrarian Reforms Committee:

**(B) Land Reform (After 1970)**

- Various Measures Taken In Land Reforms
- Land Reform In 12th Five Years Plan:
- Analysis Of Land Reforms In India
- What Lies Ahead?

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**INDIAN ECONOMY**

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**NOTES**

Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.

**Effects of liberalization on the economy, Changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth**

- What is Liberalisation
- What Is Economic Liberalisation
- What Was The Need For Economic Reforms?
- Why India Waited Till 1991 To Open Its Doors?
- **Economic Liberalisation In India**
  - Macroeconomic Stabilisation Measures
  - Structural Reform Measures
- **Features of Liberalisation**
  - Industrial Sector Reforms under Liberalization:
  - Financial Sector Reforms (major reforms since 1991):
  - Tax Reforms (major reforms since 1991):
  - Foreign Exchange Reforms:
  - Trade and Investment policy reforms:
  - Disinvestment
- **Process of Liberalisation**
- **Liberalization In India-Pros/Cons**
  - Advantages:
- **Disadvantages:**
- **Effects of Liberalization On The Indian Economy**
  - Impact on Indian GDP growth rate
  - Removing Barriers to International Investing
  - Industrial Growth Rate
  - Unrestricted Flow of Capital
  - Impact on Small Scale in India
  - Impact on Agriculture
  - Impact on Services Sector
  - Impact on Information Technology Industry
  - Impact on Banking Sector
  - Impact on Stock Markets Sector
  - Impact on Telecom Sector
  - Impact on Education and Health Sector
- **Positive And Negative Impact of Liberalisation**
  - Positive Impact in long run-
  - Negative Impact in long run-
- **Definition of Privatisation**
- **Definition of Globalisation**

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Effects of Liberalization on the Economy, Changes in Industrial Policy and their Effects on Industrial Growth.

**Changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth**

- What are Industrial Policies?
- What is Industry?
- What is Manufacturing?
- Evolution of Industries
- **Phases of Industrialization (Evolution of Industries) in India**
  - Phase I (Abortive Phase)- 1818 to 1854
  - Phase II (Incipient Phase)- 1854 to 1907
  - Phase III (Premature Phase)- 1907 to 1955
  - Phase IV (1955-1985)- Early Mature Phase and 2nd FYP
  - Phase V (1985 to present): Mature Phase
- New Industrial Policy, 1991
- National Manufacturing Policy, 2011

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**NOTES**

Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

**Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.**

- **Infrastructure**
  - Introduction
  - Infrastructure sector has following characteristics:
  - Infrastructure Category
  - Benefits of getting "Infrastructure Status" to any sector:
  - Relation Between Infrastructure & Economic Development:
- **Energy**
  - Introduction
  - Energy Resources in India
  - Conventional Energy
  - Non-Conventional Sources of Energy
  - Energy Consumption in India
  - Energy Resources Conservation and Management
  - India Energy Outlook 2021
- **Energy Sector: Performance**
- **Energy Sector: Challenges**
- **Energy Sector: Government Initiatives**
- **Ports**
  - Introduction
  - Ports Infrastructure in India: An Overview
  - Types of the port according to cargo handled
  - Types of port on the basis of location
  - List of Important Ports in India
  - Major ports in India
  - Significance of port development and port connectivity for India
  - Governance of ports in India
  - Service port model vs. Landlord port model
  - Issues and challenges in India's port connectivity
  - Major Committees and Recommendations:
  - Way ahead

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Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

**Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways**

- **Roads**
  - Introduction
  - National Highways (NH).
  - State Highways (SH).
  - Major District Roads
  - Rural Roads.
  - Other Roads – Border roads and international highways
  - Areas factors influence in roadways
  - Importance of Roads
  - Government push towards Road Infrastructure
  - Bharatmala Project Components
  - Challenges
  - Way forward
- **Airports**
  - Introduction
  - India Aviation Industry - An overview
  - Recent Developments
  - Significance of Air transport
  - Challenges
  - Way Forward
  - Current Schemes related to aviation sector
- **Railways**
  - Introduction
  - Indian Railways - An Overview
  - Growth and Development of Indian Railways
  - Significance of Railways in India
  - Factors Affecting Railways
  - Privatisation of Railways

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Investment Models.

**Investment Models**

- **Introduction**
  - What is an Investment?
  - What is an Investment Model?
  - What is the Need for an Investment?
- **Types of Investment Models- DOMESTIC**
  - Public Investment Model.
  - Private Investment Model
  - Public Private Participation Investment Model (PPP)
- **Types of Investment Models-FOREIGN**
  - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)
  - Foreign Institutional Investor (FII)
- **Types of Investment Models-SECTOR SPECIFIC**
- **Types of Investment Models- CLUSTER BASED**
- **Investment Models In India**
  - Introduction
  - Phase 1 (1951-69)
  - Phase 2 (1970-73)
  - Phase 3 (1974-90)
  - Phase 4 (1991 onward)
- **Investment Models Followed by India**
  - Harrod Domar Model
  - Solow Swan Model
  - Feldman-Mahalanobis model
  - Rao Manjohan Model. Etc.

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# AGRICULTURE

## (SUB-TOPIC LISTING)

### (SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

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## AGRICULTURE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 03

### NOTES

**Major Crops** – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

#### Cropping Pattern And Cropping System

- Intensive Cropping
- Types Of Cropping Systems
- Factors Affecting Cropping Pattern In India
- Diversification Of Cropping Patterns In India
- Changes In The Cropping Patterns
- Emerging Problems In Cropping Patterns
- Long-Run Effects Of Current Trend
- Current Cropping Patterns
- Concept Of Base Crop
  - The Kharif Season Cropping Patterns
  - Rabi-Season Cropping Patterns
  - The Zaid Season Cropping Patterns
- Sustainable Agriculture
- Integrated Farming System (IFS)

#### Major Food Crops

- Rice
- Wheat
- Millets (Nutri-Cereals)
- Maize
- Pulses

#### Major Cash Crops

- Sugarcane
- Oil Seeds

#### Plantation Crops

- Tea
- Coffee
- Rubber

#### Fibre Crops

- Cotton
- Jute

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### NOTES

**Major Crops** – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

#### Different Types Of Irrigation And Irrigation Systems Storage

- Irrigation
- Irrigation In India
- Different Irrigation Systems
  - Well And Tube Well Irrigation
  - Tube Well
  - Canal Irrigation
  - Tank Irrigation:
- Micro-Irrigation Or Localized Irrigation
  - Drip Irrigation
  - Sprinkler Irrigation
- Other Types Of Irrigation
  - Furrow Irrigation
  - Surge Irrigation
  - Ditch Irrigation
  - Sub-Irrigation Or Seepage Irrigation

- Problems Associated With Irrigation
- Progress Of Irrigation Under Five Year Plans
- Environmental Effects Of Irrigation
- National Water Policy

#### Transport & Marketing Of Agricultural Produce & Issues & Related Constraints

- Marketing Of Agricultural Produce
- Government Policy Instruments In Agricultural Marketing
- Various Platforms For Marketing Of Agricultural Produce
- Major Challenges To Agriculture Marketing

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**Major Crops** – Cropping Patterns in various parts of the country, Different Types of Irrigation and Irrigation Systems; Storage, Transport and Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Issues and Related Constraints, E-technology in the aid of farmers.

#### E-Technology In The Aid Of Farmers

- Introduction
- Need Of E-Technology Intervention For Agriculture:
- Role Of It In Agriculture
- Significance Of Adopting Technology:
- Advantages Of E-Technology In Empowering Farmers
- Major Challenges In The Spread Of E-Technology To Farmers:
- What Needs To Be Done?
- Schemes And Projects Of Government And Its Agencies
  - National Mission On Agricultural Extension And Technology (Nimat)
  - National Policy For Farmers, 2007
  - Agricultural Technology Management Agency (A.T.M.A)
  - Village Knowledge Centre (Vkc)
  - Village Resource Centres (Vrcs)
  - Mksan Sms Portal
  - Kisan Call Centres
  - Sandesh Pathak
  - Kisan Credit Card
  - Sanchar Shakti Scheme & Kisan Kerala

#### Agropedia –Icar Initiative

- Vvk : Voice Krishi Vigyan Kendra
- Agridino And Agribusiness Centre: (Not Directly Related To E-Technology)

#### Private Sector Initiatives In E-Technology For Farmers

- Mkrishi
- Ifco Kisan Sanchar (Iksf)
- E-Choupal
- Mobile Fisher Friend Project
- Aqua Mini
- Farm Advisory Through Mobiles – Green Sms:
- Esagu It Based Personalized Agro Advisory System:
- Facebook For Farmers And Extension Workers:
- Aasysaree:

#### Upcoming Advanced Technologies In Aid Of Agriculture & Farmer

- Big Data From Agriculture – Bda
- Internet Of Things (Iot)
- Artificial Intelligence
- Blockchain Technology For Agricultural Value System
- Robots And Sensors In Agriculture

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## AGRICULTURE

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### NOTES

Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System – Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing..

#### Issues Related To Direct And Indirect Farm Subsidies

- Introduction
- Need For Farm Subsidies:
- Types Of Agricultural Subsidies
  - Explicit Input Subsidies
  - Implicit Input Subsidies
  - Output Subsidies
  - Direct Subsidies
- Direct Farm Subsidies
  - Advantages Of Direct Farm Subsidies:
  - Issues Of Direct Farm Subsidies:
- Indirect Farm Subsidies
  - Advantages Of Indirect Subsidies:
  - Issues/Challenges Of Indirect Farm Subsidies:
- Extent And Effectiveness Of Subsidies
- WTO Subsidies Categorization:

- WTO Agreement On Agriculture (Aoa):
- What Are The Issues Related To Subsidies?
- What Needs To Be Done?

#### Minimum Support Prices

- What Is MSP?
- Why Support Price?
- Importance Of Minimum Support Price:
- Fixation Of MSP
- Challenges And Problems Associated With MSP
- What Needs To Be Done- MSP?
- Legalising MSP
  - What Is The Rationale Behind The Demand For Legalisation Of MSP?
  - What Are The Challenges With The Legalisation Of MSP?

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## AGRICULTURE

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### NOTES

Issues related to Direct and Indirect Farm Subsidies and Minimum Support Prices; Public Distribution System – Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping; Issues of Buffer Stocks and Food Security; Technology Missions; Economics of Animal-Rearing..

#### Public Distribution System- Objectives, Functioning, Limitations, Revamping

- What Is PDS?
- Evolution Of PDS In India
- How PDS System Functions?
- Importance Of PDS
- How Does TPDS Function?
  - Procurement Of Foodgrains:
  - Storage Of Food Grains
  - Allocation Of Foodgrains
  - Transportation Of Food Grains To Fpps
- Issues In Implementation
- Steps Taken By Government
- Revamping The PDS

#### Issues Of Buffer Stocks

- What Are Buffer Stocks?
- The Objective Of Maintaining Buffer Stocks:
- Advantages Of Maintaining Buffer Stocks
- Challenges In Maintaining Buffer Stocks
- What Needs To Be Done?

#### Issues Related To Food Security

- What Is Food Security?
- Challenges Faced By Food Security
- India's Efforts To Ensure Food Security
- Solutions To Problems In Food Subsidy Delivery
- International Organisations Ensuring Food Security

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## AGRICULTURE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 03

### NOTES

Food Processing and Related Industries in India- Scope' and Significance, Location, Upstream and Downstream Requirements, Supply Chain Management.

#### Food Processing And Related Industries In India

- Introduction
- Food Processing And Related Industries In India
- Scope And Significance
- Location,
- Upstream And Downstream Requirements,
- Supply Chain Management
- Its Importance
- Challenges

- Opportunities
- Threats

#### Unlocking India's Food Processing Potential

- Industry Scenario:
- Steps Taken By The Government
- Role Of Good-Governance

#### Food Processing-SWOT Analysis

- Strengths
- Weaknesses

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## DISASTER MGMT.

## GENERAL STUDIES - 03

### NOTES

Disaster and Disaster Management..

#### Disaster and Disaster Management

- List Of All Disasters
- Earthquake
  - Introduction
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Floods
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Landslides
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Avalanche
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Drought
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Heatwave
  - Introduction

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Urban flooding

- Introduction
- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Tsunami

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Oil spills

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Biological Disasters

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Nuclear disaster

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure

#### Industrial and Chemical Disasters

- Causes & Consequences

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Science and Technology- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life.

**Science And Technology- Developments**

- Introduction
- **Development Of Science In Ancient India**
  - Astronomy
  - Mathematics
  - Medicine
  - Metallurgy
  - Geography
- **Science And Technology In Medieval India**
  - Biology
  - Mathematics
  - Chemistry
  - Astronomy
  - Medicine
  - Agriculture

**Science And Technology In Modern India**

- Agriculture
- Industry
- Nuclear Energy
- Space Technology
- Electronics
- Medical And Health Sciences
- Ocean Development
- Other Areas
- Evaluation Of Progress Of Science And Technology

**Science And Technology- Their Applications And Effects In Everyday Life**

- **Introduction**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **Everyday Life**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **Future Development**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **Long-Term**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **Industrialisation**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **Urbanisation**
- Role Of Science, Technology And Innovation In **The Urban Context**

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Achievements of Indians in Science & Technology; Indigenization of Technology and Developing New Technology.

**Achievements Of Indians In Science & Technology**

- Introduction
- Achievements Of Indians In Science And Technology In Ancient And Medieval India
- Achievements Of Indians In Science And Technology In Modern India

**Indigenization Of Technology And Developing New Technology**

- Introduction
- Importance Of Indigenization Of Technology;
- Significance Of Indigenization Of Technology And Developing New Technologies
- Development Of New Technology.

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

**Awareness in the fields of IT & Computers**

- **Introduction**
  - Introduction
- **History of Information Technology**
  - Pre-Mechanical Age:
  - Mechanical Age:
  - Electromechanical Age:
  - Electronic Age:
  - Age of Information (and the Internet):
- **Components of Information Technology**
  - Computer Technology
  - Communication and Telecommunication Technology
  - Optical Communication Systems:
  - Satellite Communication Systems:
- **Digital Infrastructure in India**
  - Introduction
  - Key components of digital infrastructure for

**Government**

- **Data Localisation:**
  - Introduction
  - Need for data localization
  - Challenges associated with data localization
  - Measures towards data localization
  - Global Practices
  - What needs to be done?
- **Super-computing in India:**
  - Introduction
  - Application of Super-computing
  - Challenges to Supercomputing in India
  - Government Initiative: National Supercomputing Mission
  - What needs to be done?

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

**Awareness in the fields of IT & Computers (Contd)**

- **5G network:**
  - Introduction
  - Advantages of 5G
  - Challenges
  - Government Initiatives:
  - What needs to be done?
- **Cyber Physical System:**
  - Introduction
  - Advantages of CPS technologies
  - Challenges in CPS
  - CPS vs Internet of things:
  - National Mission on Interdisciplinary CyberPhysical Systems:
- **Progress of Digital literacy programs in India:**
  - Introduction
  - Current Status of Digital Literacy in India
  - Government Initiatives
  - Issues with government schemes

**Challenges in expanding Digital Literacy in India**

- Recommendations of the Parliamentary Standing Committee

**Awareness in the fields of Space.**

- **Space Technology**
  - Introduction
  - Milestones in India's Space Programme
- **Satellites**
  - Introduction
  - Geostationary / Communication Satellites
  - Earth Observation Satellites
  - Navigation Satellite
  - Small Satellites
  - Microsat
  - Space Missions
- **Black Hole**
  - Introduction
  - Significance:

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

**Awareness in the fields of Space. (Contd)**

- **Space Debris**
  - Introduction
  - Why Space Debris is a concern?
  - Initiatives taken towards Space Debris cleanup:
- **Types of satellite orbits**
  - Introduction
  - On basis of height:
  - On basis of application:
  - Polar Orbits (PO) and Sun-synchronous orbits (SSO)
- **Miscellaneous**
  - Important Missions Of Nasa
  - Other Space Agencies
  - Space Observatories On Surface And In Space-important Telescopes

**Awareness in the fields of Robotics**

- **Introduction**
  - Introduction
  - Components and Structure of a Robot
  - History of Robotics
- **Types of robots:**
  - Industrial Robots:
  - Mobile robots
  - Humanoid robot:
  - Military robots:
  - Indian Military Robots
  - Application of Robotics-01
- **Application of Robotics-02**
  - Robotics and Old Age
  - Robotics and Artificial Intelligence
  - Robotics and its Importance in Agriculture
  - Robotics and its Importance in Pandemics
- **Robotics in India**
  - Introduction
  - Robotics in India's policies:
  - Impediments:
  - Important private and public robots in India:

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

**Awareness in the fields of Nano Technology**

- **Introduction**
  - What is Nanotechnology?
  - Fundamentals behind Nanotechnology
- **Applications of Nanotechnology**
  - Health sector:
  - Food Industry:
  - Electronic components:
  - Energy-efficient:
  - Textile industry:
  - Environment:
  - Transport:
  - Space:
  - Agriculture:
- **What are the Concerns?**
- **Governmental Initiatives to Promote Nanotechnology**
  - Nano Science and Technology Mission (NSTM):
  - Nano Science and Technology Initiative (NSTI):

**Awareness in the fields of Bio-technology**

- **Introduction**
  - What is Biotechnology?
  - History of Biotechnology
- **Aspects of Biotechnology**
  - Agro-biotechnology
  - Healthcare Biotechnology
  - Industrial Biotechnology
- **Applications of Biotechnology**
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Agriculture
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Medicine
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Transgenic Animals
  - Applications in Agricultural, Food and Industrial Applications
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Environment
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Animal Husbandry
  - Applications of Biotechnology in Food Processing
- **Types of Biotechnology**
  - Types

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**SCIENCE & TECH.****GENERAL STUDIES - 03****NOTES**

Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nano-technology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights.

**Awareness in the fields of Intellectual Property Rights.**

- **Introduction**
  - What are Intellectual Property Rights?
  - Types of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)
  - What is the need of IPR?
  - International cooperation
- **Concerns with the IPR regime in India?**
- **Intellectual Property Rights Issues**
  - Patent Evergreening Prevention
  - Subsidies & IPR Issues
  - The Product Patents Process
  - Protecting traditional knowledge
  - Compulsory Licensing & Drug Price Control Order
  - Some other issues
- **Government's initiatives**
  - A) The Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL)
  - B) National IPR Policy
  - Achievements under new IPR policy

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# DISASTER MANAGEMENT

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**DISASTER MGMT.**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Disaster and Disaster Management..

- Disaster and Disaster Management
- List of All Disasters
- Earthquake
  - Introduction
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Floods
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Landslides
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Avalanche
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Drought
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Heatwave
  - Introduction

- Causes & Consequences
- Preventive Measure
- Urban flooding
  - Introduction
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Tsunami
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Oil spills
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Biological Disasters
  - Causes & Consequences
  - Preventive Measure
- Nuclear disaster
  - Causes & Consequences
- Industrial and Chemical Disasters
  - Causes & Consequences

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**ENVIRONMENT**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment..

- Conservation of Environment
- Environment Conservation
  - What is Environment Conservation?
  - Importance of Environmental Conservation
  - Methods of Environmental Conservation
  - Ways of Conserving the Environment
- Conservation of Soil and Land
  - Soil Erosion
  - Soil Conservation:
  - Land Degradation
  - Land Conservation
- Water and Energy Conservation
  - Water Resources
  - Energy Conservation

- Biodiversity and Environment Conservation
  - Introduction
  - Need For Biodiversity Conservation
  - Biodiversity Conservation - Modes
  - Biodiversity Conservation - Importance
  - Biodiversity Conservation - Threats
  - Steps Taken
  - Historical Citizen Movements

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**ENVIRONMENT**  
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**ENVIRONMENT**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Conservation, Environmental Pollution and Degradation, Environmental Impact Assessment..

- Environmental Pollution and Degradation
  - Environmental Pollution
    - Pollution
    - Air Pollution
    - Noise Pollution
    - Water Pollution
    - Soil Pollution
    - Radioactive Pollution
    - Light Pollution
    - Nitrogen pollution
  - Waste Management
    - Solid Waste Management
    - E-Waste Management
  - Environmental Legislations
    - Introduction
    - International Legislations
    - National Legislations

- Environmental Impact Assessment
  - Introduction
  - What is EIA (Environmental Impact Assessment)?
  - Aims of EIA
  - EIA Applicability in India
  - Major Stakeholders in EIA India
  - EIA Process in India
  - EIA Notification 2006
  - EIA Notification 2020
  - Components of EIA: Importance and Shortcomings
  - EIA in the Indian System - Drawbacks
  - EIA in the Indian System - Recommendations

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**SECURITY**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Linkages between development and spread of extremism. Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.

- Linkages Between Development And Spread Of Extremism
- What is Extremism?
  - Origin Of Left Wing In India
  - Evolution Of Left-Wing Extremism
  - Insurgency In Northeast India
  - Factors That Lead To Extremism:
  - Impacts Of Rising Left-Wing Extremism In India:
  - State's Response
  - Counter Actions Against Extremism
  - Government Initiatives For Regions Affected By Extremism
  - Issues In Government Measures:
  - Recommendations From The Arc

- For Overcoming Developmental Issues
- Role Of External State And Non-State Actors In Creating Challenges To Internal Security
  - What Is Internal Security?
  - What Is National Security?
  - Important Aspects Of Internal Security:
  - Challenges To The Internal Security Of Country:
  - Challenges Posed By External State Actors
    - Pakistan
    - China
    - Bangladesh
    - Myanmar

- Nepal
- Sri Lanka
- Challenges Posed By Non-State Actors
- Internal Security Problem In The Country:
  - Jammu & Kashmir
  - The North East
  - Punjab
  - Maotist Insurgency
  - Illegal Migrations
  - Other Threats
  - What Needs To Be Done?

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**SECURITY**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Challenges to internal security through communication networks.

- Challenges To Internal Security Through Communication Networks,
  - Introduction
  - What Are Communication Networks?
- Security Threats Through Communication Networks
  - Information Warfare
  - Cyber Terrorism
  - Crippling The Economy
  - Explanation Of Key Terms
- Method Of Attacks On Communication Networks
  - Denial Of Service (Dos)
  - Packet Sniffing
  - Virus And Malware

- Password Attacks
- Pretentious Means
- 4 Steps Plan To Ensure Secure Communication Networks
- Method Of Attacks On Communication Networks.

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**SECURITY**

**GENERAL STUDIES - 03**

**NOTES**

Role of Media and Social Networking Sites in Internal Security Challenges..

- Role Of Media And Social Networking Sites In Internal Security Challenges
  - Introduction
  - Social Media
  - Role Of Media In India:
  - Variants Of Social Media:
  - Importance Of Social Media
  - Different Internal Security Threats Due To Social Media Are
    - Cyber Terrorism:
    - Fraud:
    - Criminal Activity And Money Laundering:
    - International Users:

- To Bring Revolution:
- Communal Violence And Fanning Tensions:
- Virtual Community:
- Hacking:
- Surveillance Projects In India
- Challenges In Monitoring Social Media
- Impact Of Social Media On Indian Society
- Social Media And Regulation

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<b>SECURITY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 03</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Basics of Cyber Security, Money-Laundering and its prevention..
<p><b>Basics Of Cyber Security</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• What Is Cyber Security?</li> <li>• Methods Used For Cyber Crime/Cyber Attack:</li> <li>• <b>Cyber Attacks In India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recent Cyber-Attack In India</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Steps Taken By India</li> <li>• Challenges</li> <li>• Way Forward</li> <li>• Money-Laundering And Its Prevention</li> <li>• Introduction</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Money Laundering:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How Money Laundering Works?</li> <li>• Various Forms Of Money Laundering:</li> <li>• Various Techniques Of Money Laundering:</li> <li>• <b>Sources Of Terror Financing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internal</li> <li>• External</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Impacts Of Money Laundering</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic Impacts:</li> <li>• Social Impacts:</li> <li>• Political Impacts:</li> <li>• Ethical Impacts:</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Challenges</li> <li>• Its Consequences</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Steps Taken By <b>Government Of India To Prevent Money Laundering</b></li> <li>• Steps Taken <b>Globally To Prevent Money Laundering</b></li> <li>• What Needs To Be Done?</li> <li>• FATF's Key Recommendations:</li> <li>• Prevention Of Money Laundering Act.</li> </ul>	
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<b>SECURITY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 03</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Security Challenges and their Management In Border Areas Linkages of Organized Crime with Terrorism..
<p><b>Security Challenges And Their Management In Border Areas</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Challenges</li> <li>• India's Land Boundaries</li> <li>• Type Of Land Border</li> <li>• <b>India And Its Border Related Issues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India- Pakistan Border</li> <li>• India- China Border</li> <li>• India-Bangladesh Border</li> <li>• India-Nepal Border</li> <li>• India-Myanmar Border</li> <li>• India-Bhutan Border</li> </ul> </li> <li>• What Needs To Be Done?</li> <li>• Shekatkar Committee Recommendations</li> <li>• Coastal Security</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Linkages Of Organized Crime With Terrorism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• What Is Organised Crime?</li> <li>• Growth Of Organised Crime</li> <li>• Characteristics Of Organised Crime</li> <li>• Types Of Organised Crime</li> <li>• Problems In Control Efforts</li> <li>• Differences Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:</li> <li>• Similarities Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:</li> <li>• Linkages Between Organized Crimes And Terrorism:</li> <li>• What Needs To Be Done?</li> </ul>	
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<b>SECURITY</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 03</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Various Security Forces and Agencies and their Mandate..
<p><b>Various Security Forces And Agencies And Their Mandate</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• <b>Security Forces Dealing With External Threats</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indian Armed Forces</li> <li>• Indian Air Force</li> <li>• Indian Navy</li> <li>• Indian Coast Guard</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Security Forces Dealing With Internal Threats</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assam Rifles (Ar)</li> <li>• Border Security Force (Bsf)</li> <li>• Central Industrial Security Force (Cisf)</li> <li>• Central Reserve Police Force (Crpf)</li> <li>• Indo Tibetan Border Police (Itbp)</li> <li>• National Security Guard (Nsg)</li> <li>• Sashastra Seema Bal (Ssb)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> <small>Online Platform for Civil services</small></span></p> <p><b>Emotional Intelligence</b> Emotional Intelligence-Concepts, and their Utilities and Application in Administration and Governance..</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> <small>Online Platform for Civil services</small></span></p> <p><b>Contributions</b> Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> <small>Online Platform for Civil services</small></span></p> <p><b>Public/Civil Service Values</b> Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions;.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> <small>Online Platform for Civil services</small></span></p> <p><b>Public/Civil Service Values</b> Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; .</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p><a href="http://www.mindmaps4ias.in">www.mindmaps4ias.in</a></p>

<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Public/Civil Service Values</b> Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance;</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Public/Civil Service Values</b> Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Probity in Governance</b> Concept of Public Service; Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity; Information Sharing and Transparency in Government,</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>	<p><b>IAS MAINS</b> <b>Mindmaps4IAS</b> Online Platform for Civil services</p> <p><b>Probity in Governance</b> Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters,</p> <p><b>GENERAL STUDIES-04</b> (TO THE POINT ANALYSIS)</p> <p>www.mindmaps4ias.in</p>
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# ETHICS

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<b>ETHICS</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	<b>Ethics and Human Interface:</b> Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics;
<p><b>Ethics And Human Interface: Essence, Determinants And Consequences Of Ethics In Human Actions;</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What Is Ethics?</li> <li>• What Is Not Ethics?</li> <li>• Essence Of Ethics?</li> <li>• Determinants Of Ethics:</li> <li>• Consequences Of Ethics:</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><b>Dimensions Of Ethics;</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Four Branches Of Ethics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Descriptive Ethics</li> <li>• Normative Ethics</li> <li>• Meta Ethics</li> <li>• Applied Ethics</li> <li>• Applied Dimensions Of Applied Ethics</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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<b>ETHICS</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	<b>Ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values</b> - lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values
<p><b>Ethics In Private And Public Relationships</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethics In Public Relationships</li> <li>• Ethics In Private Relationships</li> <li>• Relation Between Ethics In Private And Public Relationships</li> <li>• Separation Of Public And Private Relationships</li> <li>• Effect Of Private Relationships On Public Relationships</li> <li>• Effect Of Public Relationships On Private Relationships</li> <li>• Shared Ethical Elements In Public And Private Relationships</li> </ul> <p><b>Human Values - Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Of Great Leaders, Reformers And Administrators;</b></p> <p><b>Definition And Lessons</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Of Great Leaders,</li> <li>• Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Reformers And</li> <li>• Lessons From The Lives And Teachings Administrators;</li> </ul>	<p><b>Role Of Family, Society And Educational Institutions In Inculcating Values</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Role Of Family In Inculcating Values</li> <li>• Role Of Society In Inculcating Values</li> <li>• Role Of Educational Institutions In Inculcating Values.</li> </ul>
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# ATTITUDE

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<b>ATTITUDE</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Attitude: content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour, moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion.
<p><b>Attitude: Content, Structure, Functions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>What is Attitude?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Examples Of Attitude</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Content Of Attitude</li> <li>• Structures Of Attitude</li> <li>• The Functions Of Attitudes</li> <li>• Formation Of Attitude</li> <li>• <b>Attitude Measurement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Semantic Differential</li> <li>• Evaluation Of Direct Methods</li> <li>• Evaluation Of Indirect Methods.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Attitude Influence And Relation With Thought And Behaviour;</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• How Attitudes Form, Change And</li> </ul>	
<p>Shape Our Behaviour</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Attitude Change</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Factors That Influence Attitude Change:</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Attitude's Influence And Relation With Thought And Behavior</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Case 1 – Attitude ≠ Behavior</li> <li>• Case 2 – Behavior ≠ Attitude</li> <li>• Case 3 – Attitude = Behavior</li> <li>• Case 4 – Behaviour = Attitude</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Attitudes And Behavior</li> <li>• Steps To Increase Correlation Between Attitude And Behaviour:</li> </ul> <p><b>Moral And Political Attitudes;</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Moral Attitudes:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Goodness</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Persuasion</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theory Of Persuasion</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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# APTITUDE

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<b>APTITUDE</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Aptitude and Foundational Values for Civil Service, Integrity, Impartiality and Non-partisanship, Objectivity, Dedication to Public Service, Empathy, Tolerance and Compassion towards the weaker-sections.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Aptitude And Foundational Values For Civil Service,</b></li> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• What is Aptitude?</li> <li>• Difference Between Attitude And Aptitude</li> <li>• Difference Between Aptitude &amp; Interest, Skill Or Intelligence</li> <li>• Aptitude That The Civil Services Require: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Part 01</li> <li>• Part 02</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Role And Importance Of Aptitude In Civil Services</li> <li>• Criticism Against Aptitude:</li> <li>• Foundational Values Of Civil Services</li> <li>• The Importance Of Foundational Values In Public Life</li> <li>• Nolan Committee (The Uk, 1996)</li> <li>• Recommendations Of 2nd Arc</li> </ul>	
<p>The Foundational Values Of The Service Are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Integrity</li> <li>• Honesty</li> <li>• Objectivity</li> <li>• Impartiality &amp; Non-Partisanship</li> <li>• Dedication To Public Service</li> <li>• Empathy</li> <li>• Leadership</li> <li>• Compassion Towards Weaker Sections:</li> <li>• Neutrality.</li> </ul>	
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# EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

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<b>EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Emotional Intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance..
<p><b>Emotional Intelligence-Concepts, And Their Utilities And Application In Administration And Governance.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is Intelligence?</li> <li>• What is Emotional Intelligence (EI)??</li> <li>• How Emotional Intelligence Concept Got Popularised?</li> </ul> <p><b>A Brief History Of Emotional Intelligence</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Emotional Intelligence And Leadership:</li> <li>• Emotional Intelligence And Team Building:</li> <li>• Emotional Intelligence And Conflict:</li> <li>• Emotional Intelligence And Profession:</li> </ul>	
<p>Important factors o Emotional Intelligence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Utility Of Emotional Intelligence</li> <li>• Importance Of Emotional Intelligence In Civil Services</li> <li>• Relevance Of Emotional Intelligence In Civil Services</li> <li>• Importance Of Emotional Intelligence In Leadership</li> <li>• How Emotional Intelligence Can Be Developed In People?</li> <li>• How Does It Help An Individual In Making Ethical Decisions?.</li> </ul>	
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# MORAL THINKERS

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<b>MORAL THINKERS</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.
<p>Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Virtue ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• 1.1 Socrates (470-399 BC)</li> <li>• 1.2 Plato (427-347 BC)</li> <li>• 1.3 Aristotle</li> <li>• Criticism of Virtue Ethics</li> <li>• Strengths of Virtue Ethics</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Consequential / Teleological Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Epicurus</li> <li>• Jeremy Bentham's Utilitarianism</li> <li>• John Stuart Mill's revision of Utilitarianism</li> <li>• Hedonism</li> <li>• Egoism and Ayn Rand's Ethical Egoism</li> <li>• Ayn Rand's : Ethical Egoism</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Deontological Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Kant</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Rights as Theme for Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Deendayal Upadhyaya's Integral Humanism</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Justice as Theme</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• John Rawls</li> <li>• Amartya Sen</li> <li>• Joseph Stiglitz</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Social Contract as Theme</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Thomas Hobbes (Psychological Egoism)</li> <li>• John Locke</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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<b>MORAL THINKERS</b>	<b>GENERAL STUDIES - 04</b>
<b>NOTES</b>	Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World.
<p>Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World. (Contd)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ethics and Marxism</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Feminine Ethics / Care Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Chinese / Confucianism</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Contributions of Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kautilya</li> <li>• Gandhian Ethics</li> <li>• Aurobindo Ghosh (1872-1950)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• 4. Vivekananda(1862-1908)</li> <li>• Rabindra Nath Tagore</li> <li>• Jawaharalal Nehru</li> <li>• Thiruvalluvar</li> <li>• Saint Mother Teresa:</li> <li>• Karl Marx:</li> <li>• GANDHIJI &amp; MARXISM:</li> </ul>	
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# PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES (SUB-TOPIC LISTING) (SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED NOTES)

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## PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES

## GENERAL STUDIES - 04

### NOTES

Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions; Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance; Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.

Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration...

- **Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems;**
  - Understanding Administrative Ethics
  - Scholars On Administrative Ethics
  - What Values Are Included In Administrative Ethics?
  - NOLAN COMMITTEE (1994) on Standards in Public Life:
  - OECD Suggestions For Creating Strong Ethical Framework For Administration
- **Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions;**
  - Introduction
  - Ethical dilemmas in government
  - Ethical dilemmas in private institutions
  - Framework for ethical decision making
  - Approaches To Solve The Ethical Dilemma:

- Steps For Resolving Ethical Dilemma (6's)
- **Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance;**
  - Introduction
  - Difference Between Laws, Rules and Regulations
  - Why Laws And Rules Act As Source Of Ethical Guidance?
  - Limitations Of Law As Source Of Ethical Guidance
  - Conscience As A Source Of Ethical Guidance
- **Accountability and Ethical Governance;**
  - Understanding Accountability
  - Nature Of Accountability:
  - Types Of Accountability:
  - Tools To Achieve Accountability:
  - 2nd ARC ON ACCOUNTABILITY:
  - Institutions And Mechanisms To Promote Accountability:
  - Recommendations:

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## PUBLIC/CIVIL SERVICE VALUES

## GENERAL STUDIES - 04

### NOTES

Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration: Status and Problems; Ethical Concerns and Dilemmas in Government and Private Institutions; Laws, Rules, Regulations and Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance; Accountability and Ethical Governance; Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance; Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding; Corporate Governance.

Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration... (Contd)

- **Strengthening of Ethical and Moral Values in Governance;**
  - Introduction
  - Problems of Governance in India
  - How to strengthen the moral values in governance- 01
  - How to strengthen the moral values in governance- 02
- **Ethical Issues in International Relations and Funding;**
  - Introduction
  - Theoretical perspective- Ethics of international relationship
  - Core Principles in International Affairs For Management Of Global Resources-

- Various Issues in International affairs-
- Ethical Issues in International Funding
- Some Ethical Issues at International Level
- Just War Theory
- Ethical Issues around Nuclear Weapons
- **Corporate Governance.**
  - Introduction
  - history
  - need
  - Committees On Corporate Governance:
  - Stakeholders Involved In Corporate Governance:
  - Ethical Issues with Corporate Governance in India
  - Suggestions to improve Corporate Governance in India
  - Principles For Strengthening Of Corporate Governance:
  - 2nd ARC On Corporate Governance:

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## PROBITY IN GOVERNANCE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 04

### NOTES

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service; Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity; Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of Corruption.

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public .... (Contd)

- **Citizen's Charters,**
  - What is Citizen's Charters?
  - Evolution of Citizen's Charter
  - Components Of Citizens' Charter:
  - DARP's Guidelines:
  - Criticism against Citizens' Charters:
  - Suggestion for Better Implementation of Citizen's Charter-2<sup>nd</sup> ARC
  - Preconditions of Successful Implementation of Citizen's Charter
- **Work Culture,**
  - About Work Culture
  - Difference between public and private work culture
  - Components of Work Culture:

- Features of a healthy work culture:
- Features of a poor work culture:
- Ways to improve work culture in government
- Recent administrative reforms to improve work culture
- Some success stories
- **Quality of Service Delivery,**
  - What is Quality of Service Delivery,
  - Importance of quality of service delivery
  - Features of good quality service delivery
  - Reasons for Poor Quality of Service Delivery At Public Offices:
  - Measures to Improve Service Delivery:
  - Administrative reforms made for quality service delivery
  - Sevottam Model of Public Service Delivery
  - Public Services Management Code:

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## PROBITY IN GOVERNANCE

## GENERAL STUDIES - 04

### NOTES

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public Service; Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity; Information Sharing and Transparency in Government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work Culture, Quality of Service Delivery, Utilization of Public Funds, Challenges of Corruption.

Probity in Governance: Concept of Public .... (Contd)

- **Utilization of Public Funds,**
  - Public funds
  - Financial management:
  - Sources of public funding:
  - Need & importance of effective utilisation of public funds:
  - Ethical issues involved in utilisation public funding:
  - Causes of ineffective utilisation of public funds:
  - Consequences of ineffective utilisation of public funds
  - Ways to strengthen public finance management:
  - Role of CAG – Financial Accountability:

- **Challenges of Corruption.**
  - Understanding Corruption
  - History of Corruption in India
  - Major Forms of Corruption in India
  - Reasons of Corruption in India
  - Consequences of Corruption In South Asian Countries:
  - Measures To Reduce Corruption:
  - Anti-corruption interventions in India:
  - Behavioral Framework For Fighting Corruption:
  - Evolution of Anti – Corruption Laws in India

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- Registration will be closing soon
- Course valid till Interview-2025

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Mains	Prelims
Daily Mains Study Notes as per Timetable	Daily Prelims Study Notes as per Timetable

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**Q** I Have Paid the amount...when My account will be activated in Telegram?

**A** Soon after enrollment....you will get official telegram link to Download Study material

**Q** How I can get Static and Current affairs portion of this Course?

**A** We have Divided 6 Telegram groups -2 for Static Portion and 4 for Current affairs (divided as per study material)

**Q** What is the Tenure of Prelims cum Mains Course 2025?

**A** Prelims cum Mains Course will be valid till Mains-2025 Exam...and Current affairs will be updated till Mains-2025 Exam

**Q** Where the Study material will be provided?

**A** PDF Study material will be provided in Official Telegram group available only for Subscribers

**Q** Can I Join Course after 10 days or so after course starting?

**A** No there is no such option as such...but you can request with Batch Name here- [mindmaps4ias@gmail.com](mailto:mindmaps4ias@gmail.com)

**Q** Is this course includes Video Lectures?

**A** No...Only PDF Study Material

**Q** Is this Course also in Hindi Medium?



**A** No...Only English Medium

**Q** Do you Provide Hard Copies for PCM Course?

**A** No...Only PDF Study material available in Telegram Groups

**Q** Do you Provide Optionals Guidance or any course?

**A** We are Completely Focused and Experienced in Pre + Mains General Studies Portion Only

**Q** Do you Provide Mains or Essay Test Series?

**A** No

How I can attempt Prelims Test Series?

**A** Prelims Test can be attempted through Online Test Portal –[www.exam.mindmaps4ias.in/](http://www.exam.mindmaps4ias.in/)

How Can I Contact You?

**A** Telegram- [https://t.me/Mindmaps4IAS\\_Support](https://t.me/Mindmaps4IAS_Support) Website Live Chat (24\*7)- [Click Here](#) Email id- [mindmaps4ias@gmail.com](mailto:mindmaps4ias@gmail.com)

What if I Missed any study Notes?

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**MAKE THIS ATTEMPT AS  
YOUR LAST & BEST ATTEMPT**

**ALL THE BEST!**